EIN: 31-0833936

Community Health Needs Assessment

June 30, 2019

CINCINNATI CHILDREN'S COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT

Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center ("Cincinnati Children's"), located in Cincinnati, Ohio, is a private, 501(c)(3) corporation that owns and operates a comprehensive academic medical center that includes one of the nation's largest pediatric quaternary and tertiary care facilities with research operations and teaching programs.

Cincinnati Children's serves as the Department of Pediatrics for the University of Cincinnati College of Medicine and is among the largest pediatric medical education programs in the U.S. Cincinnati Children's provides training to hundreds of medical residents, postdoctoral fellows, nurses, and other healthcare professionals, as well as training and education to parents, families, and the community.

Cincinnati Children's is one of the largest pediatric research programs in the nation. Cincinnati Children's translational research, results in innovations that have a direct impact on improving child health for kids in the local community and around the world.

Cincinnati Children's has a long-standing, deep-rooted commitment to the communities that it serves, providing over \$200 million in charitable care a year. Cincinnati Children's 2020 strategic plan includes a goal to help Cincinnati's children to be the healthiest in the nation, emphasizing community partnerships, connecting and integrating primary care, reducing infant mortality and prematurity, improving kindergarten readiness and third-grade reading, and addressing social influences of health.

Cincinnati Children's conducted a Community Health Needs Assessment of the Primary Service Area and evaluated both primary and secondary data. Working with the community and key informants, Cincinnati Children's identified significant health needs and is committed to addressing the needs through programs, resources, collaborations and more.

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CINCINNATI CHILDREN'S COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT

I. INTRODUCTION

This report assesses the child community health needs in the eight-county Greater Cincinnati, Ohio geographic area ("Primary Service Area"). Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area includes the following: Butler, Clermont, Hamilton and Warren counties in Ohio; Boone, Campbell and Kenton counties in Kentucky; and Dearborn County in Indiana. The report is intended to comply with the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010 and Internal Revenue Service regulations requiring Cincinnati Children's to conduct a Community Health Needs Assessment every three years and to adopt an implementation strategy to meet the community needs identified through the Community Health Needs Assessment. This assessment is designed and intended to meet the needs assessment requirement in Section 501(r)(3) as it is currently understood and interpreted by Cincinnati Children's management.

This assessment considered multiple data sources, including both primary and secondary data. Data sources include secondary data (regarding demographics and health status indicators), community surveys, community focus groups and interviews with key informants.

II. COMMUNITIES SERVED BY CINCINNATI CHILDREN'S

Cincinnati Children's serves patients from all 50 states and over 50 countries. Cincinnati Children's operates 16 healthcare facilities within the Primary Service Area. Cincinnati Children's Community Health Needs Assessment is inclusive of all Cincinnati Children's campuses and consists of the four hospital facilities referenced below.

Cincinnati Children's has four hospital facilities¹:

- Burnet Campus The Burnet Campus has more than 450 staffed beds and 18 inpatient units, including the newborn, pediatric and cardiac ICUs; a bone marrow transplant unit; and other highly specialized facilities.
- Liberty Campus —The Liberty Campus, in Liberty Township, Ohio, features a 24-hour emergency department, an urgent care center, 54 inpatient beds and 4 inpatient units.
- College Hill Campus The College Hill Campus offers inpatient and outpatient services for
 patients with mental health needs. This specialized facility has nine inpatient psychiatric units,
 including 87 staffed beds and 30 residential beds in 3 residential units for patients requiring
 long-term care.
- Lindner Center of HOPE On the Lindner Center of HOPE campus, Cincinnati Children's operates a 16-bed inpatient psychiatric unit.

More information about the demographics of Cincinnati Children's patients and Primary Service Area is in Appendix A.

¹ A "hospital facility" is generally defined as a facility that is, or is required to be, licensed, registered or similarly recognized by a state as a hospital (source: 2012 Form 990 Instructions)

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III. COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT METHODS

Cincinnati Children's Community Health Needs Assessment was completed with representatives of key internal departments, community partners and public health representatives with relevant knowledge and experience. More information about the Cincinnati Children's Community Health Needs Advisory Team is available in Appendix B.

A detailed description of the Community Health Needs Assessment Process is available in Appendix C and D.

IV. COMMUNITY INPUT

In order to understand the child health needs of Cincinnati Children's community, community members and key child health organizations were asked to participate in surveys, key informant interviews or focus groups. Through each data collection method, input was solicited through community members or representatives of organizations, including organizations serving vulnerable populations.

Community input was included in data sources as follows:

- Surveys: 2,757 caregivers of children 18 years or younger within Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area were randomly surveyed during Spring/Summer 2017.
- Focus Groups: Focus groups were held during the Summer of 2018 in each of the counties in the
 Primary Service Area. A total of 553 participants attended a community focus group throughout
 23 counties as part of a regional community health needs assessment. Participants included
 individuals from the community, FQHCs, health departments and other social service
 organizations who serve thousands of adults and children throughout those counties.
- Key Informant Interviews: Interviews were conducted during February-May 2018 with
 individuals representing 23 organizations servicing community members or children and families
 in the Primary Service Area. Many of these organizations serve minority, low-income and
 medically underserved communities as targeted populations.

For a complete list of key informants and community partners that collaborated on the assessment, please see Appendix E and F.

V. PRIORITIZED SIGNIFICANT CHILD HEALTH NEEDS

Child health needs were assessed by collecting and analyzing input from both primary and secondary data sources. Secondary data were used to evaluate the current state of child health and guide key questions to identify important child health needs. Primary data collection survey tools included questions that were used to prioritize child health needs, such as, "What would you say is the most important child health issue facing Greater Cincinnati."

Once child health needs were identified from primary and secondary data sources, the Community Advisory Council, a group of community members representing community organizations from the counties in Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area, were asked to prioritize health needs based on the following:

- Magnitude of child health need
- Severity of child health need
- Community will and community assets to address child health need
- Alignment with hospital's strengths and priorities
- Alignment with state and national child health priorities
- Best practice programs available to address need

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A copy of the survey used for prioritization is available in Appendix G.

The following table shows the rank order of child health priorities:

Rank	Child Health Need
1	Child Mental Health
2	Childhood Obesity
3	Barriers to Care
4	Childhood Asthma
5	Child Safety and Unintentional Injury
6	Infant Mortality
7	Early Literacy/School Readiness
8	Dental

Each child health priority is summarized in rank order below:

Child Mental Health

Child mental health is a continuing and growing concern throughout the Greater Cincinnati area. In 2016-2018, more than 35,000 patients were seen each year at Cincinnati Children's for mental health as a primary or secondary diagnosis and another 14,000 patients each year were seen in outpatient clinics. Cincinnati Children's Emergency Department has seen more than 15,000 children a year in 2016 and 2017 for mental health evaluation. The Cincinnati Children's Psychiatry Department has seen a 37% rise in the number of children coming to the Emergency Department for mental health evaluation (from 6,064 in 2014 to 8,324 in 2017) and a 41% rise in outpatient visits (from 37,430 in 2014 to 52,605 in 2017). Additionally, Cincinnati Children's has seen a 25% rise in inpatient Psychiatric bed days (from 26,315 in 2014 to 32,868 in 2017).

Caregivers completing the community survey reported that 13% of their children were identified by a doctor or healthcare provider as having ADHD, 5.1% as having depression, and 11.5% as having anxiety. Caregivers reported that in the past 12 months, 12.6% of children had received treatment or counseling from a mental health professional. In addition, 5.4% of Caregivers rate their child's mental or emotional health as fair or poor. In 2016, caregivers completing the community survey said that 11.6% of their children were identified by a doctor or healthcare provider as having a mental health challenge. Among key informants surveyed, 96.7% believe that child mental health is a high or very high need, and 86.6% believe child mental health need is getting worse. Community focus groups identified mental health as a top child health need, with 22% choosing mental health as the top child health need.

Childhood Obesity

Childhood obesity is another key priority throughout Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area. The Cincinnati Health Department collected data from Cincinnati Public Schools according to the Ohio Department of Education Guidelines. In 2016-17, 36.3% of students were obese or overweight

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compared to 33% of students in 2013-14. Childhood obesity data provided are the most recent publically available data.

Caregivers reported in the 2017 community survey that 10.9% of children were severely obese and 27.0% were very severely obese. Caregivers also reported that 27.3% of children exercised or participated in physical activity for at least 60 minutes every day. Additionally, 7.2% of caregivers responded that is it difficult to purchase healthy food in their neighborhoods with the main reason being food costs too much (34.6%). Key informants rated obesity as a high or very high need (80%) and reported childhood obesity is getting worse or staying the same (90%).

Barriers to Care

Cincinnati Children's serves children across the Primary Service Area with five primary care offices and three school-based health centers. In the 2017 community survey, 98.2% of caregivers reported that their child had a place to go when sick or in need of advice about their health. Of caregivers with a usual place to go, 74.4% identified their preferred place as a private doctor's office. In the past 12 months, 85.1% of caregivers reported their child had received preventative care and 7.5% reported that there was a time where care was delayed or not received.

Key informants also identified a number of barriers to care, including inflexible clinic hours for families with hectic work or life schedules, insufficient funding for public health clinics, lack of medical homes, lack of transportation to healthcare providers and long wait times for appointments. Additional barriers included the need for medical subspecialists and a shortage of primary care providers accepting patients insured through Medicaid. The Greater Cincinnati and Tri-State region also rank among the highest in poverty with more than 100,000 children living below the Federal Poverty Level based on 2017 Census Data.

Childhood Asthma

According to the Centers for Disease control, asthma is the leading chronic disease in children and affects 8.3% of children in the United States. Locally, the Cincinnati Health Department reported that one in six students in Cincinnati Public Schools has asthma.² In 2016, there were 2,693 visits to the Cincinnati Children's Emergency Department for asthma and 850 hospital admissions. In 2017, the numbers were slightly better with 2,623 visits to the Emergency Department and 772 hospital admissions for asthma. The community survey found that 12.9% of caregivers were told by a doctor or healthcare provider that their child has asthma. Key informants believe that asthma is a high or very high child health need (72.4%) and that the problem is staying the same or getting worse in the community (68.9%).

Child Safety and Unintentional Injury

Nationally, unintentional injury is the leading cause of death for children ages 1 to 19.³ At Cincinnati Children's, more than 2,000 patients are admitted to the hospital each year for injuries (Cincinnati Children's Trauma Registry). In 2017, 2,154 patients were seen inpatient for injuries and an additional 35,982 were seen in the Emergency Room or Urgent Care.

² City of Cincinnati Community Health Assessment, updated, December 21, 2017; https://www.cincinnatioh.gov/health/assets/File/EDIT%20THIS%20CHA_12_21_17%20FINAL.pdf

³ Center for Disease Control and Prevention, Ten Leading Causes of Death and Injury; https://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/LeadingCauses.html

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Safety and violence were also mentioned as child health issues in the community. The Mayerson Center for Safe and Healthy Children — a program at Cincinnati Children's for children who are victims of physical and sexual abuse and neglect — served 1,224 children in 2017. Hamilton County had 5,594 new reports of child abuse and neglect in 2017; Clermont County had 1,348 new reports; Butler County had 2,992 new reports; and Warren County had 788 new reports.⁴

A total of 41.4% of key informants rated child safety and unintentional injury in the community as a high or very high problem, and 72.4% believed the problem is staying the same or getting worse in Greater Cincinnati.

Infant Mortality

Hamilton County ranks among the worst 10% for infant mortality in the country. The Cradle Cincinnati Annual Report⁵ states that in 2017, 97 infants died in Hamilton County. In 2008-2012, Hamilton County had an infant mortality rate of 10.24 compared to 2013-2017 where the infant mortality rate was 8.98, representing a decrease over time, although still well above the national average. The infant mortality rate among African-Americans is 15.73 over the same time period. Infant mortality was rated as a high or very high need by 57% of key informants. Key informants (63.3%) also believed that infant mortality is improving in the community.

Early Literacy/School Readiness

Early literacy plays an important part in child health and development. For Cincinnati Public Schools kindergarteners, the percentage of students ready for kindergarten in the 2014-15 school year was 52.2%, compared to 58.8% in the 2017-18 school year based on the Kindergarten Readiness Assessment. Key informants rate child literacy and reading as a high or very high need (86%), however 44.8% of key informants believe the situation is improving.

Caregivers with children in child care settings completing the community survey reported that 40% of children were in a child care center, public or private preschool or Head Start or Early Head Start. A key indicator of school readiness and literacy is preschool attendance. Among kindergartners who attended Cincinnati Public preschool before kindergarten, 67.9% were ready for kindergarten based on the Kindergarten Readiness Assessment⁶ compared to 55.1% of kindergarteners who did not attend preschool.

Dental

Pediatric dental care is a growing concern in Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area. In the 2017 community survey, 70.6% of caregivers reported that their child's teeth were in excellent or very good condition. Additionally, 54.5% of caregivers reported that their child had been seen by a dentist for a preventative care visit. However, 30.6% of caregivers that had delayed care for their child reported the care needed was dental. According to the Cincinnati Department of Health, 42.7 % of Cincinnati Public Schools students during the 2017-18 school year required a referral for follow-up, an indication of dental

⁴ Public Children Services Association of Ohio, 13th Edition FactBook, 2017; www.pcsao.org

⁵ Cradle Cincinnati, Our Hope for the Future: Infant and Mental Health in Cincinnati and Hamilton County, 2017; https://www.cradlecincinnati.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/CC-2017-Annual-Report-Web.pdf

⁶ The Kindergarten Readiness Assessment is a test administered to al Ohio kindergarteners at the beginning of the school year to assess the child's readiness to learn. Ohio Department of Education http://education.ohio.gov/Topics/Early-Learning/Kindergarten/Ohios-Kindergarten-Readiness-Assessment

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disease.⁷ Poverty is a risk factor for dental disease in children.⁸ In key informant interviews, dental care was identified as a child health need.

VI. POTENTIALLY AVAILABLE RESOURCES

The table below lists resources available at Cincinnati Children's to address the identified significant child health needs.

For a list of additional resources, please see Appendix I.

TABLE 1. CHILD HEALTH RESOURCES

Child Health Priority	Cincinnati Children's Programs and Partners
Child Mental Health	Behavioral Medicine and Clinical Psychology Integration into Primary Care; Bridge Clinic; Cincinnati Children's College Hill Campus; Surviving the Teens; Parents on Point; Cincinnati Public Schools
Childhood Obesity	Bengals Play 60; Center for Better Health and Nutrition; Healthworks!; Recess at the Stadium
Barriers to Care	Cincinnati Children's Pediatric Primary Care Clinics, School-Based Health Centers; Growing Well Cincinnati; Cincinnati Children's physician network; First Ladies for Health Initiative; Every Child Succeeds; The Community Builder's Health Champions
Childhood Asthma	Asthma Improvement Collaborative, Collaboration to Lessen Environmental Asthma Risks (CLEAR); Cincinnati Public School nurses
Child Safety and Unintentional Injury	Comprehensive Child Injury Center; Child HELP (Child Health-Law Partnership); Injury Free Coalition for Kids; Mayerson Center for Safe and Healthy Children
Infant Mortality	Perinatal Institute; Cradle Cincinnati; Every Child Succeeds
Early Literacy/School Readiness	Cincinnati Public Schools Quality Improvement Initiative; Every Child Succeeds; Imagination Library; Reach Out and Read; Reading Bears; Reading and Crafts; and School Partnerships
Dental	Cincinnati Children's Dental Clinics; Cincinnati Children's Pediatric Primary Care Clinics, School-Based Health Centers
Other Child Health Resources	CCHMC's Community Health Initiative: All Children Thrive Learning Network; Avondale Mothers Empowered to Nurse; The Community Builder's Health Champions; Ongoing coordination with county and local health departments on child health prevention and interventions

VII. EVALUATION OF IMPACT

An evaluation of each child health need is listed in order of the priority from Cincinnati Children's 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment below:

Child Mental Health

In the 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment, Child Mental Health was the top child health need and continues to be a need throughout Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area. Over the past 6 years, the number of child mental health evaluations in Cincinnati Children's Emergency Department rose 91%.

⁷ Office of Community Oral Health Programs, Cincinnati Health Department

⁸ Centers for Disease Control, Children's Oral Health; https://www.cdc.gov/oralhealth/children_adults/child.htm

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Additionally, there have been rises in outpatient visits and inpatient psychiatric bed days. As the need has grown, Cincinnati Children's capacity to provide treatment has grown. Cincinnati Children's continues to be the only residential treatment facility integrated with a pediatric-focused hospital in Ohio at the Cincinnati Children's College Hill Campus. Cincinnati Children's College Hill Campus has nine inpatient psychiatric units, 87 staffed beds and 30 residential beds dedicated to serving children experiencing a mental health crisis. Cincinnati Children's also staffs 16 inpatient psychiatric beds at Lindner Center of Hope. Cincinnati children's has co-located psychologists in pediatric primary care sites and enhanced training for all pediatric providers. Preliminary data indicate a decrease in symptoms among referred children and an increase in well child care adherence. Cincinnati Children's has also partnered with many community organizations and schools to address child mental health in the community. Additionally, Cincinnati Children's is supporting Cincinnati Public Schools with implementation of evidence based behavioral health promotion interventions and partnered with several community organizations to offer evidence-based parenting classes.

Childhood Obesity

Caregivers reported in the 2017 community survey, that 10.9% of children were overweight and 27% were obese. Comparison data were available from Cincinnati Public Schools showing that in 2016-17 36.3% of children were overweight or obese compared to 33% of students in 2013-14. As childhood obesity grows as a priority throughout Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area, Cincinnati Children's continues to offer programs, such as The Center for Better Health and Nutrition, providing interventions in the schools and communities serving Cincinnati Children's patients. Additionally, Cincinnati Children's partners with community organizations to meet the growing need in Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area.

Child Safety and Unintentional Injury

Child Safety and Unintentional Injury are a serious health need in Cincinnati Children's community. Cincinnati Children's admits over 2,000 patients a year for injuries. However, there has been a 15% decrease in the number of admissions (from 2,540 in 2015 to 2,154 in 2017). Hamilton County has also seen a 12% decrease in injuries for children (from 1,037 in 2015 to 917 in 2017).

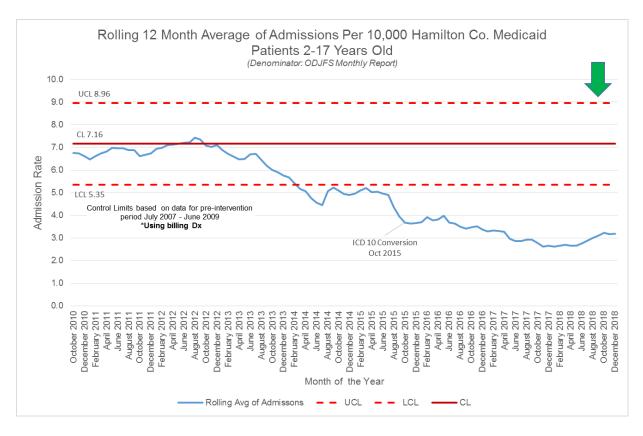
Since 2012, Cincinnati Children's Comprehensive Children's Injury Center (CCIC) offers a variety of programs, including Safety Days and the Head Injury Clinic, to reduce injuries in five communities within Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area that had the highest rates of unintentional injury. CCIC has installed approximately 2,000 safety bundles since 2015. Cincinnati Children's CCIC continues to implement programs and work to reduce unintentional injuries throughout Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area.

Childhood Asthma

Cincinnati Children's is addressing childhood asthma with interventions in the hospital and in the community. The Asthma Complex Care Center provides an in-hospital day treatment program where tough-to-manage asthma cases can compress months of asthma services into a single day and testing innovative care models using telehealth to support these children while at school. Additionally, patients in the inpatient unit are given the Asthma Risk Assessment Tool to identify factors that might contribute to a child's asthma. Cincinnati Children's works in the community with schools and school-based health centers to coordinate patients' care and improve communication between the hospital and the school. In Cincinnati Children's primary care clinics, a partnership with the Legal Aid Society helps address the impact of environmental triggers in low quality public housing and a partnership with a pharmacy delivers asthma medicine to patient's homes. Asthma continues to be a priority for Cincinnati Children's.

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Through Cincinnati Children's interventions, there has been a significant reduction in asthma admissions for children with Medicaid insurance living in Hamilton County (see chart below).

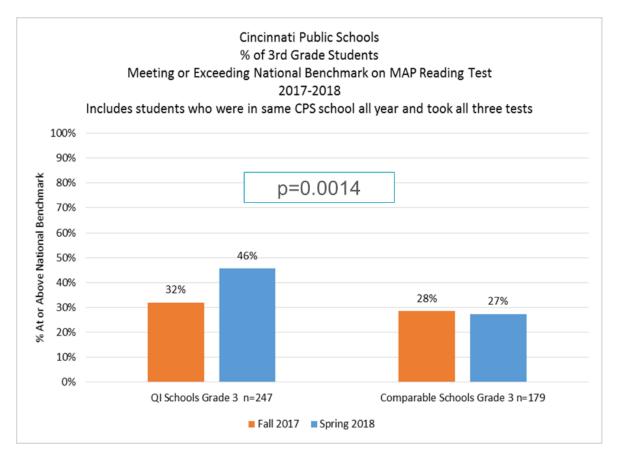


Early Literacy/School Readiness

Early literacy and school readiness was the second highest ranked child health need by key informants, behind child mental health, but almost half believe the need is improving. In Cincinnati Public Schools, the percentage of students ready for kindergarten in 2014-15 was 52.2% compared to 58.8% in 2017-18.

Cincinnati Children's is promoting early literacy and school readiness through community partnerships. Partnerships have included Reach Out and Read, Imagination Library and tutoring in local schools. Additionally, Cincinnati Children's trained school staff in quality improvement methods to address early literacy. Students in schools with trained staff had significantly greater improvement in reading on state proficiency tests than comparison schools (see chart below). Cincinnati Children's will continue to work with community partners to address early literacy and school readiness.

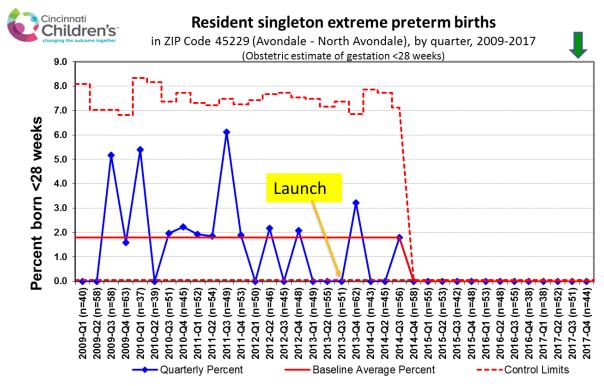
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Infant Mortality

Cincinnati Children's is working to improve the infant mortality rate. In 2008-2012, Hamilton County had an infant mortality rate of 10.24 compared to 2013-2017 where the infant mortality rate was 8.98. Cincinnati Children's collaborates with many partners throughout the community to help continue to address the infant mortality rate. Cincinnati Children's Perinatal Institute and Fetal Care Center provide care before, during and after delivery. Programs such as the Center for Preterm Birth works to identify biological reasons for preterm birth and decrease the rate of prematurity and complications. Every Child Succeeds, a program managed by Cincinnati Children's, provides best practice home visitation to first-time parents from pregnancy through the first three years. Cradle Cincinnati is a collaboration between Cincinnati Children's, the city of Cincinnati, and other major health systems in the community to provide education and address risk factors to prevent infant mortality. While Hamilton County has only seen a slight decrease in the overall number of infants dying before their first birthday (from 98 in 2016 to 97 in 2018), the African-American infant mortality rate has decreased from 15.4 to 14.9 from 2016 to 2017. Infant mortality continues to be a priority for Cincinnati Children's.

Extreme preterm birth (less than 28 weeks gestation) is the number one cause of infant mortality. Cincinnati Children's co-led an initiative with two obstetric hospitals and a home visiting agency to reduce extreme preterm birth in one of the highest poverty zip codes in Cincinnati (see chart below). The partnership led to over 36 months without a single extreme preterm birth in that neighborhood, reducing the infant mortality rate for this neighborhood (see chart below).



Source: Hamilton County Public Health. Updated by J. Besl

Written Comments on 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment

Cincinnati Children's 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment and implementation was made widely available to the public on Cincinnati Children's website at http://www.cincinnatichildrens.org/about/community/health-needs-assessment/

In addition to posting the Community Health Needs Assessment, contact information including email address and phone numbers were listed. No comments or questions were received.

2019 Community Health Needs Assessment Report Available Online or in Print

The 2019 Community Health Needs Assessment is available at: https://www.cincinnatichildrens.org/about/community/health-needs-assessment For a printed copy, please contact communityrelations@cchmc.org.

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APPENDIX A: Demographics of Cincinnati Children's Community

Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area is an eight-county region in Southwestern Ohio, Northern Kentucky, and Southeastern Indiana. The counties include: Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, Warren in Ohio; Boone, Bracken, Campbell in Kentucky; and Dearborn in Indiana. Brown and Clermont counties in Ohio are classified as part of Appalachia.

Population

The population of the Metropolitan Area increased from an estimated 2,149,449 in 2014 to 2,215,139 in 2016. The majority of the Metropolitan Area's residents live in Ohio. The most populous county is Hamilton County, with 38% of the region's population. However, suburban Butler, Clermont, Warren and Boone counties are growing.

Year	Population	Change	Change %
1990	1,817,571	91,120	
2000	1,979,202	161,631	8.9%
2010	2,130,151	150,949	7.1%
2014	2,149,449	19,298	0.9%
2016	2,215,139	65,690	1%

Source: 1990- 2000 population from the US Census of Population. 2016 Estimate from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau

Age

In Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area, there are 543,534 children ages 0-19 years old. Below are tables with age ranges by each county in Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area.

Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area		
Age Population Percent		
0-4 years	130,446	6%
5-9 years	135,196	6%
10-14 years	138,017	7%
15-19 years	139,875	7%

	Age Range			
Area	0-4 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years
Dearborn IN	2,605	2,995	3,488	3,356
Boone KY	8,784	9,469	10,238	8,980
Campbell KY	5,454	5,348	5,402	6,260
Kenton KY	11,096	11,283	10,886	10,003
Butler OH	23,346	24,878	25,797	29,464
Clermont OH	11,928	13,377	14,027	12,768
Hamilton OH	54,101	52,410	50,646	52,728
Warren OH	13,132	15,436	17,533	16,316

Source: 1990-2000 population from the US Census of Population. 2016 Estimate from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau

Family Type

Husband-wife families range from 58.0% in Hamilton County to 88.6% in Warren County. Single-

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mother families range from 8.6% in Warren County to 34.1% in Hamilton County. Single-father families range from 2.7% in Warren County to 13.1% in Dearborn County.

	Family Type		
Area	Husband-wife	Single mother	Single father
USA	67.6%	24.2%	8.3%
Cincinnati MSA	66.7%	25.2%	8.2%
Dearborn IN	70.4%	16.5%	13.1%
Boone KY	70.0%	21.6%	8.3%
Campbell KY	63.5%	29.6%	6.9%
Kenton KY	60.3%	27.9%	11.8%
Butler OH	67.1%	24.7%	8.2%
Clermont OH	75.4%	18.0%	6.6%
Hamilton OH	58.0%	34.1%	7.9%
Warren OH	88.6%	8.6%	2.7%

Source: 1990-2000 population from the US Census of Population. 2016 Estimate from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau

Race

Racial demographics vary across the Metropolitan Area. Over 78% (1,730,496) of the population is Caucasian, and 12% (268,596) is African American. Hamilton County has the highest concentration of African American population at 26.1% followed by Butler County with 8.1%.

Ethnicity

Ethnicity is measured separately from race. In the Cincinnati Metropolitan Area, 97% of the total population is non-Hispanic/Latino, while three percent of the total population is Hispanic/Latino. In Butler County, 4.6% are Hispanic/Latino. In Dearborn County (Indiana), 1.3% are Hispanic/Latino.

Children, ages 0-17, in Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area

Race/Ethnicity				
	White Black not Other race not Hispanic not Hispanic Hispanic			
Indiana				
Dearborn	96.4%	0.6%	1.7%	1.3%
Kentucky				
Boone	88.1%	3.2%	4.6%	4.2%
Campbell	92.4%	2.9%	2.8%	1.9%
Kenton	88.7%	4.8%	3.4%	3.1%
Ohio				
Butler	81.9%	8.1%	5.4%	4.6%
Clermont	93.8%	1.6%	2.8%	1.8%
Hamilton	65.9%	26.1%	5.0%	3.1%
Warren	71.2%	2.9%	23.7%	2.2%

Source: 1990- 2000 population from the US Census of Population. 2016 Estimate from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau

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Median Income

Median household income in the Cincinnati Metropolitan Area is \$60,260, exceeding the national average of \$57,617, but income varied greatly by county, from a low of \$53,229 in Hamilton County to a high of \$80,207 in Warren County.

Poverty

Over one in four children in Hamilton County (23.5%) lived in households with incomes below 100% of the Federal Poverty Guidelines (FPG). Warren County had the lowest poverty rate at 4.2%.

Poverty, ages 0-17, in Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area

Insurance	
	Children living below
	poverty level
Indiana	
Dearborn	13.3%
Kentucky	
Boone	12.5%
Campbell	19.2%
Kenton	20.5%
Ohio	
Butler	17.0%
Clermont	12.6%
Hamilton	23.5%
Warren	4.2%

Source: 1990-2000 population from the US Census of Population. 2016 Estimate from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau

Insurance

Hamilton County has the highest percentage of children have Medicaid or means-tested public coverage (38.9%) and Warren County has the lowest (13.7%). Dearborn County has the highest number of children with no insurance (5.7%) and Boone County has the lowest (0%).

Insurance Types for Children, ages 0-17, in Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area

Insurance			
	Children with Children with Medicaid/means- no insurance tested public coverage		
Indiana			
Dearborn	5.7%	NA	
Kentucky			
Boone	0	29.8%	
Campbell	0.2%	27.0%	
Kenton	2.5%	38.8%	
Ohio			
Butler	2.5%	33.0%	
Clermont	2.0%	27.7%	

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Hamilton	2.2%	38.9%
Warren	2.1%	13.7%

Source: 1990-2000 population from the US Census of Population. 2016 Estimate from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau

Unemployment

In the Cincinnati Metropolitan Area, 5.1% of residents ages 16-64 are unemployed. Dearborn County Indiana has the highest percentage (7.2%) and Warren County Ohio has the lowest (3.2%)

Unemployed, ages 16-64, in Cincinnati Children's Service Area

Unemployed		
Indiana		
Dearborn	7.2%	
Kentucky		
Boone	3.3%	
Campbell	4.7%	
Kenton	3.7%	
Ohio		
Butler	5.2%	
Clermont	4.0%	
Hamilton	6.7%	
Warren	3.2%	

Source: 1990- 2000 population from the US Census of Population. 2016 Estimate from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau

Education

In the Cincinnati Metropolitan Area, 29.4% of residents ages 25 and older have received a high school diploma or GED.

Education, Adults 25 and older, in Cincinnati Children's Service Area

	No High School Diploma or	High School Diploma or	Some College, no	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree or
	GED	GED	Degree	2 - 8 0	Higher
Indiana					
Dearborn	9.4%	40.2%	21.1%	9.4%	20.0%
Kentucky					
Boone	6.5%	25.2%	27.7%	9.9%	30.6%
Campbell	8.0%	29.9%	18.3%	7.9%	35.9%
Kenton	11.0%	27.1%	24.0%	7.3%	30.6%
Ohio					
Butler	10.4%	32.1%	20.8%	7.1%	29.6%
Clermont	12.2%	31.3%	19.5%	8.9%	28.2%
Hamilton	8.9%	26.7%	19.4%	8.1%	36.9%
Warren	7.3%	25.8%	15.9%	8.2%	42.9%

Source: 1990-2000 population from the US Census of Population. 2016 Estimate from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau

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APPENDIX B: Community Health Needs Assessment Advisory Team

Community Health Needs Assessment Advisory Team Committee

The Community Health Needs Assessment and Advisory Committee included representatives from staff of key internal departments, public health, and the community. The representatives were racially diverse (>30% African-American and Hispanic) and represent gender (50% female) and economic diversity. Representatives include:

- Internal Advisory Team:
 - o Asthma Center
 - Behavioral Medicine and Clinical Psychology
 - Center for Better Health and Nutrition
 - Children's Comprehensive Injury Center
 - Community Relations
 - Department of Psychiatry
 - Finance
 - General and Community Pediatrics
 - o James M. Anderson Center for Health Systems
 - Legal
 - Marketing and Communications
 - Perinatal Institute
 - The Heart Institute
- External Advisory Team
 - o 4C for Children
 - Avondale Development Corporation
 - Center for Closing the Health Gap
 - Cincinnati Child Poverty Collaborative
 - Cincinnati Health Department
 - Cincinnati Pediatric Society
 - o Cincinnati Public Schools
 - Cincinnati Youth Collaborative
 - Community Action Agency
 - Concerned Clergy of Avondale
 - Edge Teen Center
 - Every Child Succeeds
 - o Families Forward
 - Greater Cincinnati Foundation
 - Green Township Administration
 - Health Care Access Now
 - Hamilton County Public Health
 - Hamilton County Mental Health and Services Recovery Board
 - Hamilton County Jobs and Family Services
 - Lakota Public Schools
 - Life Learning Center
 - Northern Kentucky Department of Health
 - Norwood City Schools
 - Santa Maria Community Services
 - SC Ministry Foundation
 - o Su Casa Hispanic Center

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- o Talbert House
- o The Children's Home of Cincinnati
- o United Way of Greater Cincinnati

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APPENDIX C: Community Health Needs Assessment Method

Community Surveys

Cincinnati Children's partnered with Interact for Health and the Institute for Policy Research (IPR) to conduct the Child Well Being Survey throughout Greater Cincinnati and Northern Kentucky region. The telephone interviews were completed using a random-digit-dial methodology, with phone numbers purchased through Survey Sampling. The calls were made to both landlines and cellular phones to ensure a diverse sampling. Screening questions then determined if there were children under age 18 living in the household and the caller randomly selected a member of the household over the age of 18 who has the most recent birthday to complete the survey. This process ensures that each child in a household has an equal chance of being selected. Among survey respondents, 20.2% of the respondent's children are African-American, 71.8% are Caucasian and 8.0% are other races. The majority of survey respondents live in the City of Cincinnati (30.8%), Boone, Campbell, Grant or Kenton County Kentucky (24.3%) and Hamilton County Suburbs (16.8%). Additionally, 15.5% were below 100% of the Federal Poverty Guidelines (FPG), 20.4% were between 101% and 200% FPG, and 64.1% were above 200% FPG.

The questions, covering a range of topics, gathered information about the child's health and education, as well as the caregiver's access to healthcare services and healthcare information. The questions were developed from national models and community input. For a full list of questions, see Appendix 2.

The spring/summer survey, conducted June-July 2017, interviewed 2,757 randomly selected caregivers. Data was compiled and analyzed to determine key themes and priority health needs.

Key Informant Interviews

Key informant interviews were conducted with 29 individuals representing 23 organizations from across Cincinnati Children's eight-county Primary Service Area. Organizations included social service agencies, government agencies, and health departments who serve medically underserved, low-income and minority populations. Key informants were selected because of their knowledge and professional experience working on major child health issues in the community and their valuable insight into current challenges and future opportunities. Interviews were conducted by phone, by a Cincinnati Children's employee, and via internet survey from February 2018 to May 2018. Key informant interviews included both closed-ended questions and open-ended questions to allow key informants to rate known child health needs and to allow for exploration of needs affecting the community. Questions addressed the general health of children in Greater Cincinnati, specific health conditions, as well as barriers, facilitators, and next steps in achieving improved child health.

Community Focus Groups

Cincinnati Children's partnered with The Health Collaborative, a 501c3 non-profit with the mission of improving health and healthcare in Greater Cincinnati, to conduct focus groups in each county of the Primary Service Area and beyond during the Summer of 2018. The focus group sessions were conducted across 26 counties in Ohio, Kentucky and Indiana. The counties included: Adams, Auglaize, Brown, Butler, Champaign, Clark, Clermont, Clinton, Darke, Fayette, Greene, Hamilton, Highland, Miami, Montgomery, Preble, Shelby and Warren in Ohio; Boone, Campbell and Kenton in Kentucky; and

⁹ In 2018, 100% FPG was \$25,100 for a family of four and 200% FPG was \$50,200. https://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty-guidelines

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Dearborn, Franklin, Ohio, Switzerland and Union in Indiana. The focus groups included participants representing government agencies, FQHCs, health departments, and other social service organizations who serve thousands of people throughout the counties. Participants were invited to learn about the health of their county and respond to discussion questions about the health of their county. Participants were asked for their opinion about health issues and what could be done to improve health challenges facing their community. Specifically for child health, participants were asked:

- 1. What would you say is the most important child health issue in your community?
- 2. What would you say is the most important thing that can be done to improve child health in your community?
- 3. What is the biggest barrier to child wellness in your community?

Secondary Data

Cincinnati Children's collected secondary local and national data from external source material to research child health needs and guide question development. Source material was collected from a wide range of sources outside the hospital, including:

- Centers for Disease Control Asthma Data, Statistics, and Surveillance; Injury Prevention and Control: Data and Statistics
- Cincinnati Health Department Community Health Assessment, 2017
- Cincinnati Public Schools Greater Cincinnati Community Kindergarten Readiness Report 2017-18
- Cradle Cincinnati Annual Report: Our Hope for the Future, 2017
- Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health The National Survey of Children's Health 2016-17
- Every Child Succeeds 2016 Every Child Success Report Card
- Hamilton County Public Health Hamilton County Public Health Annual Report 2016; Child Fatality Review Annual Report 2015
- Interact for Health Child Well Being Survey, 2018
- National Children's Alliance Children's Advocacy Center Statistics 2016
- Ohio Department of Health Healthy Ohio
- Public Children Services Association of Ohio Factbook
- United States Census American Community Survey 2016 Populations Estimates

Data were also collected through Cincinnati Children's specialized internal programs addressing child and community health issues, including:

- Asthma Improvement Collaborative Asthma Admissions and Primary Care Data 2010-2017
- Behavioral Medicine and Clinical Psychology Outpatient Clinical Psychology Data 2010-2017
- Comprehensive Children's Injury Center *Injury Admission Rates 2010-2017*
- Division of Psychiatry Inpatient and Outpatient Psychiatric Admissions Data
- General Pediatrics Primary Care and Community Health Data
- James M. Anderson Center for Health Systems Excellence 2016 Population Estimates
- Mayerson Center for Safe and Healthy Children Local and Regional Child Physical and Sexual Abuse Data
- Perinatal Institute Preterm Birth Rate in Hamilton County and by Neighborhood 2010-2017

Nonprofit hospitals in the greater Cincinnati region combined their efforts and resources to produce a comprehensive and collaborative Regional Community Health Needs Assessment. Each participating healthcare system designated a representative to join the CHNA Committee. An agreement was signed

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across hospitals with The Health Collaborative to create the process and produce a report. Partner organizations also provided a representative.

For a list of participating health systems, see appendix F.

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APPENDIX D: Community Health Needs Assessment Questionnaires

Community Survey Questions – 2017 Child Well Being Survey

- 1. What is the age of your child?
- 2. Is your child a boy or girl?
- 3. What is your child's weight?
- 4. What is your child's height?
- 5. In general, would you say your child's health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor? Excellent/Very Good/Good/Fair/Poor
- 6. How would you describe the condition of your child's teeth? Excellent/Very Good/Good/Fair/Poor
- 7. Has a doctor or other healthcare provider ever told you that your child has any of the following conditions?
 - a. Asthma Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
 - b. Diabetes Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
 - c. ADHD Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
 - d. Depression Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
 - e. Anxiety Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
- 8. How would you describe your child's weight? Overweight/Underweight/Just the Right Weight/Don't Know/Refused
- Has a doctor or other healthcare professional ever expressed concern about your child's weight? Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
- 10. Is there a place that your child usually goes when he/she is sick or you need advice about his/her health? Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
- 11. When you are sick or need advice about your health which one of the following places do you usually go? Private doctor's office other than a public health clinic/ Community-based health center/ Community-based health center or public health clinic/clinic at a retail store/ Hospital outpatient department/ Hospital emergency room/ Urgent care center/ Some other kind of place/ No usual place/ Don't Know/ NA
- 12. During the past 12 months, did your child see a doctor, nurse or other health care professional for any kind of preventive care? Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
- 13. During the past 12 months, how many times did your child see a dentist for preventive dental care, such as check-ups or dental cleanings? 1/2/3/4/More than 4
- 14. During the past 12 months, has your child received any treatment or counseling from a mental health professional? Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
- 15. In general, how would you describe your child's mental or emotional health? Excellent/Very Good/Good/Fair/Poor
- 16. During the past 12 months, was there any time when your child needed health care but it was delayed or not received? Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
- 17. What type of care was delayed or not received? List and Code
- 18. What is the MAIN reason why care was delayed or not received for your child in the past 12 months? List and Code
- 19. Which one of the following best describes the type of health insurance you currently have for your child? Medicare/ Medicaid, CHIP/ Private Insurance/ Other/ No Insurance/ Other Combination/ Don't Know
- 20. During the past 12 months, was there any time when he/she was not covered by ANY insurance? Yes/No/Don't Know/NA

- 21. Do you currently have any child care arrangements for your child, such as care during the day while you work outside of the home or before or after school care? Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
- 22. Which one of the following categories best describes the primary child care arrangement you have for your child? Relative or Friend/ Family-Based, Outside of home/ Child Care Center/ Nursery, Pre-K/ Head Start or Early Head Start
- 23. Which of the following statements best describes how your child slept for most of last night?

 Alone/ With Adult in Same Bed
- 24. Which of the following best describes where your child slept for most of last night? Crib/Bassinet/ Pack and Play/ Single or Double Bed/ Somewhere Else
- 25. What position did you place your child to sleep in the last time you put him/her down? Back/ Side/ Tummy/ Don't Know
- 26. During the past week, on how many days did your child exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 60 minutes? 1/2/3/4/5/6/7/None
- 27. During the past week, how many hours of sleep did this child get during an average day, including both nighttime sleep and naps? 1-8 hours/ 9-16 hours/ 17 or more hours/ Don't know
- 28. Do you allow people to smoke in your home? Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
- 29. To what degree would you agree with the statement, "Within the past 12 months we worried whether our food would run out before we got money to buy more." Often true/ Sometimes true/ Never true
- 30. To what degree would you agree with the statement, "It is easy to purchase healthy foods in my neighborhood such as whole grain foods, low fat options, and fruits and vegetables?"

 Strongly agree/ Agree/ Neither Agree nor Disagree/ Disagree/ Strongly Disagree/ Don't Know
- 31. What is the MAIN reason it is difficult for you to purchase healthy foods in your neighborhood? Cost too much/ No stores in my neighborhood/ Stores are too far away/ Limited availability of healthy stores or foods/ Neighborhood only has convenience or corner stores/ Other
- 32. How often do you feel your child is safe in your community or neighborhood? Never safe/ Sometimes safe/ Usually safe/ Always safe/ Don't know
- 33. How would you rate the condition of the houses/apartments in your neighborhood? Excellent/Very Good/Good/Fair/Poor
- 34. How would you rate the condition of the house/apartment where you live? Excellent/Very Good/Good/Fair/Poor
- 35. Has your child ever experienced...
 - A. A parent or guardian divorced or separated? Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
 - B. A parent or guardian died? Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
 - C. A parent or guardian served time in jail? Yes/No/Don't Know/NA
- 36. How many times in the past 24 months has your child...
 - a. Moved to a new home? 0/1/2/3/4/5/6/7/Eight or More
 - b. Changed schools? 0/1/2/3/4/5/6/7/Eight or More

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Key Informant Interview Questions

Child Health Needs

- How would you rate the health of children in the Greater Cincinnati Community? Excellent/Very Good/Good/Fair/Poor
- 2. How do we compare to other communities regarding child health? Better/Same/Worse
- 3. What are the top 3 child health needs in your community? List and Code
- 4. What resources are available to address the top child health need? List and Code
- 5. What resources still needed to address the top child health need? List and Code
- 6. Other than the top 3 child health needs you listed above, are there other child health needs that are important and need to be addressed? List and Code
- 7. In our 2016 community health needs assessment, 6 areas were identified as priorities. For each area would you rate this problem as low/moderate/high/very high:
 - a. Child Mental Health very low/low/moderate/high/very high
 - b. Infant Mortality very low/low/moderate/high/very high
 - c. Child Asthma very low/low/moderate/high/very high
 - d. Early Literacy and School Readiness very low/low/moderate/high/very high
 - e. Unintentional Injury very low/low/moderate/high/very high
 - f. Child Obesity very low/low/moderate/high/very high
- 8. Of the child health needs just listed, do you believe we are improving/staying the same/ getting worse in addressing these needs:
 - a. Child Mental Health improving/staying the same/getting worse
 - b. Infant Mortality improving/staying the same/getting worse
 - c. Child Asthma improving/staying the same/getting worse
 - d. Early Literacy and School Readiness improving/staying the same/getting worse
 - e. Unintentional Injury improving/staying the same/getting worse
 - f. Child Obesity improving/staying the same/getting worse

Barriers and Resources in Addressing Child Health Needs

- 9. On a scale of 1 to 5 (where a score of 1.0 does not influence, while a score of 5.0 is a significant influence) rank the following influences to child health in your community.
 - a. Income
 - b. Employment
 - c. Food Access
 - d. Housing
 - e. Transportation
 - f. Education
 - g. Neighborhood
 - h. Violence/Safety
 - i. Insurance Coverage
 - j. Language
 - k. Other
- 10. As you think about your work with children and families, are there specific populations that are more vulnerable and need more resources?
- 11. What are the important barriers to children having good health and reaching their full potential?
- 12. What resources have you found to be critical to support children being physically, emotionally, and socially healthy?
- 13. What gaps in health services and resources exist for children and families?

Strategies to Improve Child Health

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- 14. Are there innovative collaborations, strategies, or technologies that are effectively addressing child health?
- 15. How are organizations implementing strategies or new ways of thinking to improve child health?
- 16. Who are the stakeholders that have contributed to the health of the children in our community?
- 17. What child health partnerships have you found valuable in your work?
- 18. Do you have any other thoughts about child health or what we can do to improve it?

Community Focus Group Questions

- 1. What are the most serious health issues facing your community?
- 2. Which important health issues are being handled well in your community?
- 3. Which important health issues are not being addressed enough in your community?
- 4. What would you say is the most important child health issue in your community?
- 5. What would you say is the most important thing that can be done to improve child health in your community?
- 6. What is the biggest barrier to child wellness in your community?
- 7. What can you do to improve your health?
- 8. Where are some of the places you know that can help with health-related issues in your community?
- 9. What are some of the financial barriers to receiving health care in your community?
- 10. What are some of the non-financial barriers to receiving health care in your community?
- 11. What is your perception of the overall health status of your community?
- 12. Given the health issues facing the community, which ones would be your top priorities?

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APPENDIX E: List of Key Informant Interview Participants

Key Informant Interviews

Key informant interviews were conducted with representatives from organizations such as social service agencies, government agencies and health departments who represent clients from medically underserved, low-income and minority populations. Key informants represented organizations located throughout Cincinnati Children's Primary Service Area.

- 4C for Children: is the region's pioneering leader, advocate and resource for high-quality early childhood education and care, is the only agency in 40 counties in Ohio and Kentucky to helps parents understand how to choose a quality option; provides the highest quality training and coaching for those who work with young children in early care and education programs; and by developing innovative approaches to educating and supporting the adults who care for young children.
- **Avondale Comprehensive Development Corporation**: is working to support and nurture Avondale residents, especially youth, and increase safe and affordable housing.
- **Child Poverty Collaborative:** is a group of diverse organization and individuals working to make Cincinnati a place where all children and families can thrive and reach their goals. They lead, partner, and support system changes to reduce poverty and improve children's lives.
- Cincinnati Department of Health: is working to improve the health and wellness of Cincinnati citizens, by ensuring that your neighborhood is protected from disease-carrying pests, your child gets the proper immunizations, and when there's a disease outbreak or other health threat, the department is on the scene, detecting, communicating and mitigating. Cincinnati Health Department serves more than 35,000 patients, a majority of whom are indigent, working poor, homeless or uninsured, whose illnesses, if not prevented or treated early, could impact Cincinnati area's health care system and costs significantly.
- Cincinnati Pediatric Society: provides a unifying voice for pediatric healthcare providers in the
 Cincinnati area by maintaining an active role in the provision of continuing medical education for
 child healthcare providers and colleagues in training and allied disciplines.
- Cincinnati Public Schools: serving 34,000 students (preschool to 12th grade) in 55 schools spread across a 91-square-mile district in southwest Ohio, Cincinnati Public Schools is Greater Cincinnati's largest school district and Ohio's third largest. The district's innovative approach to education, its investment in effective and caring teachers, and vast array of collaborative partnerships have accelerated school performance to the highest level in decades ensuring that students in preschool to 12th grade thrive and graduate prepared for successful lives in the 21st century.
- **Cincinnati Youth Collaborative**: provides a wide range of services to students in Cincinnati, Finneytown, Winton Woods, North College Hill and Norwood school districts. Students in grades second through college are provided mentoring, college and career success and work readiness.
- Concerned Clergy of Avondale: collaboration of churches in Avondale to coordinate resources and meet the spiritual and health needs of Avondale. Services include providing items to vulnerable families through pantries and community connections.
- **Deerfield Township Administration:** township Administration provides leadership for the organization by translating policy as established by the Board of Township Trustees into operating programs, and ensures that the Township's resources are used in the most efficient and effective means possible
- **Edge Teen Center**: to provide high school students with a diverse, youth-driven teen center dedicated to creating life-on-life mentoring relationships with caring adults through community service opportunities, social activities, tutoring, counseling and life skills courses. EDGE Teen

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Center helps students who are in need of community service hours by linking them with local agencies in need of volunteers. EDGE provides transportation to/from service sites, as well as a description of service and hours served.

- Every Child Succeeds: home visitation organization that provides services to at-risk parents
 prenatally or just after birth, thus increasing the likelihood that babies will be born healthy and
 achieve developmental milestones
- **Families Forward**: is a neighborhood-based resource center for schools, students and their families and the community. The after-school program currently serves Bond Hill Academy, Carson School, Hays-Porter and Withrow University to build strengths in their students and overcome challenges.
- **Greater Cincinnati Foundation**: serves an eight county region in Ohio, Kentucky and Indiana through partnerships, collaboration and generosity. They work to align the right players and coordinate their efforts and contributions to make the greatest impact.
- **Green Township Administration:** provides direction for the various township departments servicing 58,370 residents in the township.
- Hamilton County Community Action Agency: act as advocate, provider and facilitator for a full range of public and private resources, programs and policies, which give low- to moderate-income individuals the opportunity to improve the quality of life for themselves, their families and their communities.
- Hamilton County Jobs and Family Services: administers state, federal and local programs designed to help those in need and help families work toward self-sufficiency. Hamilton County Job and Family Services strives to be the center of a collaborative effort that draws together and leads social service agencies, businesses, governments, families and other community stakeholders in the fight against social issues, such as poverty and child abuse.
- Hamilton County Mental Health and Recovery Services Board: plans, funds, manages and evaluates a comprehensive system of health care services that is available to all residents of Hamilton County. These services include treatment and prevention services, a provider directory, addiction services and mental health services.
- Hamilton County Public Health: serves more than 475,000 Hamilton County residents living outside the cities of Cincinnati, Norwood and Springdale. With a staff of more than 80, including sanitarians, plumbers, health educators, nurses and epidemiologists, Hamilton County Public Health strives to prevent disease and injury, promote wellness, and protect people from environmental hazards.
- Health Care Access Now: provides a primary care integrated community-centered system for the
 uninsured and other vulnerable populations in our region. They serve vulnerable residents those
 who are likely to have poor health outcomes because they do not have consistent medical care;
 access to behavioral health care and specialty care; lack support in successfully managing chronic
 diseases
- **Northern Kentucky Health Department**: services four counties in Kentucky, including Boone, Campbell, Grant and Kenton, comprised of over 400,000 people. The Department of Health focuses on providing clinical services, environmental health and safety, and population health.
- **Santa Maria Community Services:** provides Greater Price Hill with educational tools and resources to build strong families, promote healthy residents and foster neighborhood revitalization; for more than 117 years, Santa Maria has helped families help themselves, and the mission of Santa Maria continues today.
- **Talbert House:** improves social behavior and enhances personal recovery by helping individuals reintegrate back to their community, family, employer, or school as a community-wide nonprofit

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network of services focusing on prevention, assessment, treatment and reintegration. Services are provided at multiple sites throughout Greater Cincinnati for children, adults and families.

- The Center for Closing the Health Gap: is a non-profit organization committed to raising awareness about and eliminating racial and health disparities across Greater Cincinnati by working collaboratively with hospitals, government offices, associations and businesses, to educates, empowers and mobilizes at risk populations through community engagement at every level.
- **United Way of Greater Cincinnati:** leads and mobilizes the caring power of individuals and organizations to help people measurably improve their lives through helping people learn, grow, aspire, and live their best lives, while we work to achieve Bold Goals for Our Region in the areas of education, income and health that will advance the common good for all in our community.

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APPENDIX F: List of Community Focus Group Partners

Community Focus Groups

Nonprofit hospitals in the greater Cincinnati region combined their efforts and resources to produce a comprehensive and collaborative Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA). Each participating healthcare system designated a representative to join the CHNA Committee. They signed an agreement with The Health Collaborative to create the process and produce a report. Partner organizations also provided a representative. The hospitals will use the report as a basis for determining their priorities.

They are listed below:

- The Christ Hospital Health Network
- Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center
- Clinton Memorial Hospital
- Daniel Drake Center for Post-Acute Care
- Dearborn County Hospital
- Fort Hamilton Hospital
- Grandview Medical center
- Greene Memorial Hospital
- Kettering Behavioral Medical Center
- Kettering Medical Center
- Lindner Center of Hope
- Margaret Mary Health
- McCullough-Hyde Memorial Hospital
- Mercy Health
- Premier Health
- Soin Medical Center
- Southview Medical Center
- Sycamore Medical Center
- TriHealth
- UC Health
- Wayne Healthcare
- Wilson Health

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APPENDIX G: Community Health Needs Prioritization Survey

In conducting its community health needs assessment, Cincinnati Children's completed:

- community surveys
- focus groups
- key informant interviews, and
- a review of secondary data

Child health needs were also prioritized based on the following criteria:

- Magnitude of Child Health Need: How many children in Greater Cincinnati are impacted by this child health need?
- **Severity of Child Health Need**: How severe is the health need for the Greater Cincinnati community? How quickly should this child health need be addressed?
- Community Will and Community Assets to Address Health Need: Do you believe the Greater Cincinnati is ready to address this health need? Does the community have assets in place to address the health need? Community will includes a community's desire to change the child health need, clear community champions to drive change, and the existence of collaborative structures to address the child health need.
- Alignment with Cincinnati Children's Hospital's Strengths and Priorities: Do you believe Cincinnati Children's is a strong organization to address this health need? Does Cincinnati Children's have the capacity to address the need?
- Alignment with State and National Child Health Priorities: Do you believe focusing on this health need aligns with state and national child health priorities?
- Best Practice Programs Available to Address Child Health Need: How many existing programs are there in the Greater Cincinnati area that are effectively addressing this child health need?

The following are the top child health needs listed in alphabetical order:

- Barriers to Care
- Childhood Asthma
- Child Mental Health
- Childhood Obesity
- Child Safety and Unintentional Injury

- Dental Care
- Early Literacy/School Readiness
- Food Insecurity
- Infant Mortality

<u>Please use the above criteria to rank order these health needs</u>. A ranking of $\underline{1}$ is the top priority and $\underline{9}$ would be the lowest priority.

Priority/Ranking	Child Health Need
	Barriers to Care
	Childhood Asthma
	Child Mental Health
	Childhood Obesity
	Child Safety and Unintentional Injury
	Dental Care
	Early Literacy/School Readiness
	Food Insecurity
	Infant Mortality
	Access to Care/Primary Care

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APPENDIX H: Data Summary Tables
Community Survey Data Summary Tables

Question 7: In general, would you say [CHILD'S] health is . . . excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

Excellent	54.8%
Very Good	27.0%
Good	14.6%
Fair	2.9%
Poor	0.7%

Question 8: How would you describe the condition of [CHILD'S] teeth? Would you say excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

Excellent	43.6%
Very Good	27.0%
Good	20.3%
Fair	5.8%
Poor	1.4%
No Teeth	1.8%
Don't Know	0.1%

Question 9c: Has a doctor or healthcare provider ever told you that [CHILD] has . . . ADHD?

Question 9d: Has a doctor or healthcare provider ever told you that [CHILD] has ... depression?

Question 9e: Has a doctor or healthcare provider ever told you that [CHILD] has . . . anxiety?

Question 13: Is there a place that [CHILD] usually goes when [HE/SHE] is sick or your need advice about [HIS/HER] health?

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Question 14: To which one of the following places do you usually go...?

Private Doctor's Office	74.4%
Community-Based Health Center/Public Health Clinic	11.7%
Clinic at a Retail Store	1.5%
Hospital Outpatient Department	4.0%
Hospital Emergency Room	2.7%
Urgent Care Center	2.7%
Some Other Kind of Place	1.5%
No Usual Place of Care	0.1

Question 15: During the past 12 months, did [CHILD] see a doctor, nurse or other health care professional for any kind of preventive care?

Yes	85.1%
No	14.4%
Don't Know	0.5%

Question 16: During the past 12 months, how many times did [CHILD] see a dentist for preventive dental care, such as check-ups or dental cleanings?

Question 17: During the past 12 months, has [CHILD] received any treatment or counseling from a mental health professional?

Yes	12.6%
No	87.3%
Don't Know	0.1%

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Question 18: In general, how would you describe your child's mental or emotional health? Would you say, it is...?

Excellent	53.9%
Very Good	25.9%
Good	14.7%
Fair	3.2%
Poor	2.2%
Don't Know	0.2%

Question 19: During the past 12 months, was there any time when [CHILD] needed health care but it was delayed or not received?

Yes	7.5%
No	92.5%

Question 20: What type of care was delayed or not received?

Medical Care	36.3%
Dental Care	30.6%
Mental/Behavioral health	11.4%
Some Other Service	5.8%
Two or More Services	15.9%

Question 21: What is the MAIN reason why care was delayed or not received for [CHILD] in the past 12 months?

Question 22: Which one of the following best describes the type of health insurance you currently have for [CHILD]?

Medicare	2.9%
Medicaid/CHIP	27.5%
Private Insurance	64.3%
Other Type of Insurance	1.2%
No Insurance	1.6%
Other Combination	2.5%

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Question 23: During the past 12 months, was there any time when [HE/SHE] was not covered by ANY insurance? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH INSURANCE]

Question 24: During the past 12 months, was there any time when [HE/SHE] had health care coverage? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITHOUT INSURANCE]

Question 25: Do you currently have any child care arrangements for [CHILD], such as care during the day while you work outside of the home or before or after school care?

Question 25a: Which one of the following categories best describes the primary child care arrangement you have for [CHILD]? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

Relative/Friend	38.4%
Family-Based, Outside of Home	2.2%
Child Care Center	14.0%
Nursery/Pre-K/Kindergarten, Not Public	12.9%
Nursery/Pre-K/Kindergarten, Public	6.3%
Head Start/Early Head Start	3.8%
Child Care Inside Home	8.4%
Some Other Type	5.1%
School-Based After School Program	5.7%
After School Program Not Affiliated with School	0.4%
Two or More Child Care Arrangements	2.8%

Question 26: Which of the following statements best describes how [CHILD] slept for most of last night . . . would you say [CHILD] slept . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILD UNDER TWO YEARS]

Alone	89.4%
With Adult in Same Bed	10.6%

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Question 27: Which of the following best describes where [CHILD] slept for most of last night . . . would you say [CHILD] slept in . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILD UNDER TWO YEARS]

Crib	48.6%
Bassinet	30.3%
Pack N Play	9.5%
Single/Double Bed	3.5%
Somewhere Else	8.2%

Question 28: What position did you place [CHILD] to sleep in the last time you put him/her down? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILD UNDER TWO YEARS]

Back	86.0%
Side	2.8%
Tummy	10.6%
Don't Know	0.6%

Question 29: During the past week, on how many days did your child exercise or participate in PHYSICAL ACTIVITY for at least 60 minutes?

Question 30: During the past week, how many hours of sleep did this child get during an average day, including both nighttime sleep and naps?

1 to 8 Hours	42.4%
9 to 16 hours	56.4%
17 or more hours	0.5%
Don't Know	0.7%

Question 38a: Has [CHILD] ever experienced . . . a parent or guardian divorced or separated?

Yes	23.2%
No	76.4%
Don't Know	0.4%

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Question 38c: Has [CHILD] ever experienced . . . a parent or guardian served time in jail?

Yes 14.7% No 84.8% Don't Know 0.4%

Question 47a: How many times in the past 24 months has [CHILD] . . . Moved to a new home?

None 82.5% 1 13.7% 2 2.3% 3 0.4% 4 0.7% 5 0.1% 6 0.0% 7 0.1% Eight or More 0.1%

Question 47b: How many times in the past 24 months has [CHILD]. . . Changed schools?

None 75.8%
1 22.1%
2 1.6%
3 0.5%

Obesity Scale Distributions

Normal or Average Weight 49.8%
Overweight 11.6%
Obese 28.5%

Health Insurance Status

Insured 98.4%

Not Insured/Don't Know 1.6%

Current Insurance / Insurance in Past Year

Insured 95.5%

Insured, but Uninsured in Past 12 2.9%

Months

Not Insured/Don't Know 1.6%

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Poverty Status

100% and Below FPL 15.5%

Between 100-200% FPL 20.4%

Above 200% FPL 64.1%

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Community Health Needs Assessment 2019-2022

Key Informant Interview Data Summary Tables

1. How would you rate the health of children in the Greater Cincinnati Community?

Frequency	Percent
1	3.3%
12	40%
16	53.3%
0	0%
1	3.3%
30	100.0%
	1 12 16 0

2. How do we compare to other communities regarding child health in the country?

	Frequency	Percent
Worse	11	37.9%
Same	17	58.6%
Better	1	3.4%
Total	29	100.0%

3. What are the top three child health problems in the Greater Cincinnati community?

	Frequency	Percent
Access to Care/ Primary Care	14	17.3%
Asthma	4	4.9%
Dental	5	6.2%
Early Literacy/ Reading	2	2.5%
Infant Mortality	5	6.2%
Lead Poisoning	1	1.2%
Mental Health	22	27.2%
Obesity	1	1.2%
Obesity/ Nutrition	14	17.3%
Poverty/ Social Determinants of Health	9	11.1%
Respiratory Care	2	2.5%
Violence/ Safety	1	1.2%
Vision	1	1.2%
Total	81	100.0%

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4. For each area, how would you rate this problem today on a scale ranging from very low to very high?

	Very Low	Low	Moderate	High	Very High
Child Asthma	-	-	27.6% (8)	58.6% (17)	13.8% (4)
Child Mental Health	-	-	3.4% (1)	13.8% (4)	82.8% (24)
Child Obesity	-	-	20.7% (6)	48.3% (14)	31.0% (9)
Early Literacy and School Readiness	-	3.4% (1)	10.3% (3)	55.2% (16)	31.0% (9)
Infant Mortality	-	-	44.8% (13)	31.0% (9)	24.1% (7)
Unintentional Injury	-	10.3% (3)	48.3% (14)	34.5% (10)	6.9% (2)

5. Of the child health needs above, do you believe our community is improving, staying the same, or getting worse in addressing these needs?

	Getting Worse	Staying the Same	Improving
Child Asthma	3.4% (1)	65.5% (19)	31.0% (9)
Child Mental Health	44.8% (13)	44.8% (13)	10.3% (3)
Child Obesity	34.5% (10)	55.2% (16)	10.3% (3)
Early Literacy and School Readiness	13.8% (4)	41.4% (12)	44.8% (13)
Infant Mortality	6.9% (2)	31.0% (9)	62.1% (18)
Unintentional Injury	3.4% (1)	69.0% (20)	27.6% (8)

6. How much do you believe the following factors impact child health in your community?

	No Influence	Little Influence	Some Influence	Partial Influence	Significant Influence
Income	-	-	-	6.9% (2)	93.1% (27)
Employment	-	-	3.4% (1)	20.7% (6)	75.9% (22)
Food Access	-	-	-	13.8% (4)	86.2% (25)
Housing	-	-	3.4% (1)	13.8% (4)	82.8% (24)
Transportation	-	3.4% (1)	3.4% (1)	31.0% (9)	62.1% (18)
Education	-	3.4% (1)	6.9% (2)	24.1% (7)	65.5% (19)
Neighborhood	-	-	6.9% (2)	27.6% (8)	65.5% (19)
Violence/Safety	-	-	3.4% (1)	17.2% (5)	79.3% (23)
Insurance Coverage	-	-	27.6% (8)	27.6% (8)	44.8% (13)
Language	-	3.4% (1)	24.1% (7)	51.7% (15)	20.7% (6)

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Community Health Needs Assessment 2019-2022

Community Focus Groups Data Table

1. What would you say is the most important child health issue in your community?

	Frequency	Percent
Access to Care/ Primary Care	67	12.0%
Asthma	7	1.3%
Child Care	7	1.3%
Child Safety and Unintentional Injury	6	1.1%
Oral Health	2	0.4%
Disease (cancer, diabetes, etc.)	9	1.6%
Education/Early Literacy	2	0.4%
Food Insecurity	49	8.9%
Infant Mortality	30	5.4%
Mental Health	124	22.4%
Obesity	148	26.8%
Lead	9	1.6%
Social Determinants	93	16.8%
Total	553	100.0%

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Appendix I. List of Resources by County

	Southeast Indiana						
	Dearborn, Ohio, Switzerland Counties						
Resource Name	Description	Address	Phone Number	Website			
Big Brothers Big Sisters	Community based coalitionMentoring for childrenUnited Way	2412 Picnic Woods Drive Lawrenceburg, IN 47025	(812) 747-7281	www.bigsforkids.org			
Children's Advocacy Center (CAC) of Southeastern Indiana	Family services Child abuse services	12211 Rullman Drive Dillsboro, IN 47018	(812) 432- 3200	cacsoutheast.org			
Dearborn County Clearinghouse, Aurora	Food pantry ClothingHousing services	411 George Street Aurora IN, 47001	(812) 926-1198	www.dearbornclearinghous e.com/home.html			
Dearborn Community Center	 Senior services Community education Recreation center Community outreach Fitness center 	423 Walnut Street Lawrenceburg, IN 47025	(812) 532-3535	www.lawrenceburg- in.com/133/Lawrenceburg- Community-Center			
Dearborn County Health Department	 Health education Immunizations Drug Programs Safe sleep education, STD testing Lead testing 	215 W High Street Lawrenceburg, IN 47025	(812) 537-8826	www.dearborncounty.org/d epartment/index.ph p?structureid=23			
Dearborn Community Mental Health Center	Comprehensive mental health services including	Various	(812) 537-1302	cmhcinc.org			
DeVille Pharmacy	Prescription vouchers and coupons	401 W. Eads Parkway Suite 270 Lawrenceburg, IN 47025	(812) 537-1798	www.devillepharmacies.co m			

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Every Child Succeeds	•	Home visits Parenting programs	Various	(513) 636-2830	www.everychildsucc eeds.org
First Steps, Southeast IN (Thrive Alliance is the lead agency)	•	Early intervention services for children with disability or who are developmentally vulnerable including: Assistive technology Audiological services Developmental therapy Family education, training, and counseling Health, medical, and nutritional services	411 George Street Aurora IN 47001	(812) 314-2982	www.firststepssoutheast.org
Hamline Chapel	•	Food pantry (year round) Free Wed. night meal (Winter only) Faith-based community Churches	102 W High Street Lawrenceburg, IN 47025	(812) 537-2170	www.umc.org/find-a- church/church/53920
Heart House Homeless Shelter	•	72-bed shelter Social services for life and coping skills	6815 US-50 Aurora, IN 47001	(812) 926-4890	www.indianahearthou se.org
Highpoint Health	•	Healthcare provider Hospital Doctors Physician offices Primary care physician	600 Wilson Creek Road Lawrenceburg, IN 47025	(812) 537-1010	www.myhph.org/
Indiana Comprehensive Treatment Centers - Lawrenceburg Methadone Clinic	•	Drug treatment programs	Various	(855) 661-3320	www.indianactc.com/locati on/lawrenceburg
Ireland Home Based Services	•	Services for children and families who have experienced abuse and neglect	Various	(877) 403-0380	ihbs.us

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IYI Lawrenceburg Library	 Youth worker cafes and training Employee assistance programs Community education Resource center Library Internet Community education 	603 East Washington Street Suite 800 Indianapolis, Indiana 46204 150 Mary Street Lawrenceburg, IN 47025	(317) 396-2700 (812) 537-2775	www.iyi.org/iyi-near- me/youth-worker-cafes www.lpld.lib.in.us/ab out-us
Lawrenceburg Lions Club	 Eye glasses program Speech & Hearing Programs Drug Awareness Programs Aging & disabled resource center Catch-a-Ride public transportation 	Various	(812) 584-6400	www.lawrenceburglio nsclub.org
LifeTime Resource Names	 Community resource guides Family caregiver In-home case management Nutrition services Sentry services - guardianship 	13091 Benedict Drive Dillsboro, IN 47018	(800) 742-5001	www.lifetime- resources.org/catch-a- ride17#nogo
Medicaid Transportation	 Veteran's services Transportation services Provides transportation for veterans 	165 Mary Street Lawrenceburg, IN 47025	(812) 537-8819	www.dearborncounty.org/d epartment/division.p hp?structureid=58
Ohio County Health Department	 Free breastfeeding consultation Local health departments WIC 	117 Sixth Street Rising Sun, IN 47040	(812) 432-2551	ohiocountyhealthdept.com
One Community One Family	 Community health center Mental health services Multi city parent cafes Parenting classes 	920 County Line Road Suite C Batesville, IN 47006	(812) 932-1026	www.onecommunityonefami ly.org
Pregnancy Care Center	 STD testing and free pregnancy tests Women's health services Clothing - for clients Parenting resources Counseling services STI testing 	62 Doughty Road Suite 5 Lawrenceburg, IN 47025	(812) 537.4357	pregnancylawrence burg.com

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Prosecutor office	Free drug test kits Substance abuse resource	165 Mary Street Lawrenceburg, IN 47025	(812) 537-8884	www.dearborncounty.org/d epartment/index.ph p?structureid=27
Rising Sun Medical Center	Primary care physician practice	230 6th Street Rising Sun, IN 47040	(812) 438-2555	NA
Safe Passage	 Educational programs on domestic violence Shelter for domestic abuse Support groups 	Various	(877) 733-1990	www.safepassagein c.org
Shady Nook Care Center	 Short and Long Term Rehabilitation Memory Care Medicare/Medicaid certified facility Therapy services 	36 Valley Drive Lawrenceburg, IN 47025	(812) 537-0930	www.shadynookcare center.com
Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity Corporation	 Education for low-income individuals and families Helps people find and maintain meaningful employment Emergency assistance 	Various	(812) 926-1585	ww.sieoc.org
Switzerland County Nurse Clinic, Vevay	Primary health care by nurse practitioner to poor and uninsured	1190 West Main Street, Suite 300, Vevay, IN 47043	(812) 427-4038	www.switzerland- county.com/nurse- managed-clinic
Switzerland County YMCA	Health and fitness	1114 W. Main Street, Vevay, IN 47043	(812) 427-9622	www.switzymca.org
WIC	 Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children Breastfeeding services Nutrition services 	370 Bielby Road, Lawrenceburg, IN, 47025	(812) 537-4089	www.wicprograms.org/li/de arborn_county_wic_p rogram_in_lawrencburg_4 7025
Youth Encouragement Services (YES) Home	 Diabetes education Medical, dental, and counseling services Immunizations Home for abused and neglected children 	11636 County Farm Rd. Aurora IN 47001	(812) 926-0110	www.yeshome.org/

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Community Ficulti Needs 7	Free screenings			
		rn Kentucky		
		ell, Kenton Counties	T	
Resource Name	Description	Address	Phone Number	Website
Be Concerned	Food pantry/food bank Clothing	1100 Pike Street Covington, KY	(859) 291-6789	www.beconcerned.org
Boone County Health Center, Florence	Health care services	7505 Burlington Pike Florence, KY 41042	(859) 462-7090	nkyhealth.org/locati ons/boone-county-health- center
Boone County Human Services	 Oversees and monitors the distribution of Payroll Tax funds that support mental health, intellectual disability and aging services provided by a broad range of community partners. 	Boone County Administration Building 2nd floor, 2950 Washington Street, Burlington, Kentucky 41005	(859) 334-2116	www.boonecountyky.org/d epartments/human_s ervices
Brighton Center	 Adolescent mental health treatment Community organizing Connections to resources Crisis intervention for children Homeward Bound shelter Independent Living Program Preliminary case management Youth leadership development 	741 Central Avenue Newport, KY 41071	(859) 491-8303	www.brightoncenter.com
Cancer Family Care	 Activities for children affected by cancer Children's services Free wigs, massage therapy, and healing touch therapy Individual and family counseling 	Various	Various	www.cancerfamilyca re.org

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	Information about cancer-related			
Cancer Support Community	illness and lossEducation Individual servicesSupport groups	Various	Various	www.cancersupport community.org
CARE Mission	Food panty/food bank Clothing bank	11093 Alexandria Pike Alexandria, KY 41001	(859) 635-4500	www.caremission.net
CASA for Kids of Kenton and Campbell C	 Court-appointed volunteer advocacy for abused and neglected children Foster care assistance Child advoacy 	303 Court Street #707 Covington, KY 41011	(859) 392-1791	casaforkidsnky.org
Catholic Health Initiatives	Faith-based community Health support services	3900 Olympic Boulevard # 400 Erlanger, KY 41018	(859) 594-3000	catholichealthinitiatives.org
Erlanger Lions	Glasses and vision services	5996 Belair Drive Florence, KY 41042	(859) 282-9969	www.erlangerlionsya.org
HealthPoint Family Care	 Family health care Doctors Health center Behavioral and substance abuse Dental Homeless services Pediatrics Women's health 	Various	(859) 655-6100	www.healthpointfc.org
Mentoring Plus	Support services for high risk youth	801 York Street Newport, KY 41071	(859) 982-5895	mentoringplus.org
Northern Kentucky Community Action Commission	 Provides office space to distribute meds Basic, temporary assistance to give families greater comfort, safety, dignity and security as they transition out of poverty Helping families gain the skills, abilities, knowledge and direction 	717 Madison Avenue Covington, KY 41011	(859) 581-6607	www.nkcac.org

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		to become economically			
		independent			
	•	Affordable housing			
	•	Family Services			
	•	Senior Services			
	•	Employment assistance			
	•	Mental health services			
NorthKey Community Cares		Substance use services	Various	(859) 331-3292	www.northkey.org
	•	Developmental disabilities services	various		
	•	Affordable Care Act			
		resources			
	•	Birth/death certificates			
Northern Kentucky Health	•	HIV/AIDS case management	8001 Veterans Memorial	(859) 341-4264	nkyhealth.org
Department		Immunizations	Drive, Florence, KY 41042	(859) 341-4204	nkyneaith.org
	•	Oral health program			
	•	WIC			
	•	Farmers Market			
	•	Developmental disability services			
		Speech, Physical, and Occupational			
		Therapy			
	•	Prescribed Pediatric Extended Care			
		(PPEC)	71 Orphanage Road		
Redwoods	•	School Age Child Care	Fort Mitchell, KY 41017	(859) 331-0880	www.redwoodnky.org
		Summer Program	Tore witerien, Kr 11017		
		Early Intervention			
		Adult Day Programs			
	•	Vocational Day Training			
		Employment Training Center			
	•	Free medical and			
		dental	P.O. Box 122070		www.exclusivesoftwa
Rose Garden Mission	•	Pregnancy care center	Covington, KY 41012-2070	(859) 491-ROSE	re.com/RoseGardenMissio
	•	Primary care clinic	2020 - 2040 Madison Avenue		n/RoseGarden/default.html
	•	Parenting classes	Covington, KY		

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	•	Smoking cessation			
	•	Food pantry			
	•	Counseling			
Ronald McDonald House of	•	Housing and education services for	341 Erkenbrecher Avenue		
Greater Cincinnati		families in Cincinnati for health care	Cincinnati, OH 45249	(513) 636-7642	www.rmhcincinnati.org
		needs			
	•	Christmas Adopt-a-Family program			
	•	Coat donation program			
St. Vincent de Paul	•	Feed a Family holiday program	2655 Crescent Springs Road	(859) 341-3219	www.svdpnky.org/website
	•	Food for Thanksgiving or	Covington, KY 41017	(000) 0 12 0220	www.stapinky.org/ website
		Christmas dinner			
	•	HVAC aid to those in need			
	•	Adult rehabilitation			
	•	Christmas assistance			
	•	Combating human			
		trafficking Elderly services			
	•	Emergency assistance			swo.salvationarmy.org/South
Salvation Army Newport		Emergency disaster services	340 W. Tenth Street	(859) 431-1063	westOhio/newport- ky
Community Center	•	Housing and homeless services	Newport, KY	(833) 431-1003	westorno/newport-ky
	•	Sunday lunch program			
	•	Worship opportunities			
	•	Youth services; youth camps and			
		recreation			
	•	Hospital health care system			
		including six facilities throughout			
St. Elizabeth Healthcare		Northern Kentucky and vast	Various	Various	www.stelizabeth.com
		resources to serve the Greater			
		Cincinnati area			
Sun Behavioral Health	•	Mental Health services	820 Dolwick Drive	(859) 429-5188	www.sunbehavioral.com
Suil Bellavioral Health	•	Substance abuse services	Erlanger, KY 41018	(633) 423-3166	www.sumberiavioral.com
	•	Network of services focusing on			
Talbert House		prevention, assessment,	Various	(513) 281-2273	www.talberthouse.org
		treatment, and reintegration:			

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,	Adult and youth behavioral health			
	Housing Substance abuse			
	Chemical dependency programs			
	available to Kentucky residents			
	and to homeless individuals			
Transitions, Inc.	regardless of their ability to pay	1650 Russell Street	(859) 291-1043	
	 Employment and community 	Covington, KY 41011		www.transitionsky.org
	service Individual and group	Covington, Ki 41011		
	counseling			
	 Faith-based community 	525 Graves Avenue		
United Ministries	Community-based coalition	Erlanger, KY 41018	(859) 727-0300	umnky.org
Officea Ministries	Emergency assistance services	Litaliget, KT 41016		diffiky.org
	Non-profit organization	P.O. Box 55		www.boonecountus
United Way Success by Six	Early childhood development		(859) 534-5810	www.boonecountys
	United Way	Burlington, KY 41005		uccessby6.org
	Service coordination			
Malaama Hassa of Northam	 Housing services Employment 	205 E Pike Street Covington, KY 41011 (85	(859) 431-8717	welcomehouseky.org/
Welcome House of Northern	assistance			
Kentucky	Basic needs services			
	 Income and benefit services 			
	Empowering survivors of domestic			
	violence, rape, and child sexual			
	abuse Services are provided to			
	women, children, teens, older	835 Madison Avenue	(0=0) (01 000=	. , , .
Women's Crisis Center	adults, immigrants, disabled	Covington, KY 41011	(859) 491-3335	www.wccky.org/about-
	individuals, male victims of partner			us/contact/
	abuse, rape, and sexual assault and			
	victims of human trafficking			
		west Ohio		
	Butle	er County		
Resource Name	Description	Address	Phone Number	Website
Atrium Medical Center	Verified Level III trauma center and	One Medical Center Drive	(513) 974-2111	www.atriummedcenter.org
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h services 1490 U	1	•	on-Community-
'h carvicac		Center	
Hamilto	University Boulevard on, OH 45011 (513) 88	381-7189 www.bbh	is.org
h convicos	Soymel Drive (513) 86 ld, OH 45014	360-9240 www.bcm	nhars.org
government agencies, drep, and the	Erie Boulevard (513) 88 on, OH 45011	387-3710 www.bce	sc.org
es Child services	Fair Avenue on, OH 45011 (513) 88	387-3710 www.butle	erfcfc.org/index.as
rtment	gh Street, Suite 330 on, OH 45011 (513) 78	www.ham 785-7000 city.org/2 Departme	240/Health-
Hamilto	Second Street (513) 89	www.wicp -hamilton	orograms.org/ci/oh 1
Hamilto		244 7745	
		res th 7162 Reading Road	es h

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City of Hamilton Health Department	Health department	345 High Street, Suite 330 Hamilton, OH 45011	(513) 785-7000	www.hamilton- city.org/240/Health- Department
Coalition for a Healthy, Safe and Drug- Free Greater Hamilton	Community-based coalitionSubstance abuse prevention	2935 Hamilton-Mason Road Hamilton, OH 45011	(513) 858-1738	www.communitydeve lopmentprofessionals.com
Community Development Professionals	Community-based coalition	332 Dayton Street Hamilton, OH 45011	(513) 858-1738	www.communitydeve lopmentprofessionals.com
Community First Pharmacy	 Non-profit pharmacy in Hamilton Reduced markup on prescriptions Works with physicians to find the right medication based on health and budget 	Various	(513) 645-5447	www.community- first.org/pharmacy
Community First Solutions	 Addiction recovery services Mental health services Senior services Wellness services Child care services 	230 Ludlow Street Hamilton, OH 45011	(513) 785-4750	www.community- first.org
First Baptist Church	Faith-based community Church	1501 Pyramid Hill Boulevard Hamilton, OH 45013	(513) 868-1412	www.firstbaptisthamilton.or
Focus on Youth	Child servicesBehavioral health provider	8904 Brookside Court West Chester Township, OH 45069	(513) 644-1030	www.focusonyouth.com
Hamilton West Baptist Church	Faith-based community Church	1050 NW Washington Boulevard Hamilton, OH 45013	(513) 868-2680	hwbaptist.org
High Hopes	 Free and confidential outreach program for African-American pregnant women in Butler County Program operated by the Butler County Health Department Provides prenatal care and 	301 S. Third Street Hamilton, OH 45011	(513) 887-5249	www.frnohio.org/res ources/listing/butler- county- health-department- high- hopes-program

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		nutritional information			
The Healthcare Connection Lincoln Heights Health Center	•	Federally Qualified Health Center; part of HealthCare Connection Takes referrals for Butler County residents	1401 Steffan Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45215	(513) 554-4100	www.healthcare- connection.org
Living Waters Ministry	•	Serving Hispanic population Academic, community, and spiritual enrichment programs After-school program for children Homework help Translation, referrals, and training classes	510 S. 8th Street Hamilton, OH 45011	(513) 894-9892	hamilton-living- water- ministry.org
McCullough-Hyde Hospital	•	Hospital	110 W. Poplar Street Oxford, OH 45056	(513) 523-2111	www.trihealth.com/h ospitals-and- practices/mccullough-hyde- memorial-hospital
Mercy Health - Fairfield OB Clinic	•	Prenatal care for low-income women at Mercy Health - Fairfield Hospital	3000 Mack Road, Suite 110 Fairfield, OH 45014	(513) 603-8897	www.mercy.com/locations/s pecialty- locations/gynecology- obgyn-womens- health/mercy-health- fairfield-ob-clinic
Middletown City Health Department	•	Health department	One Donham Plaza Middletown, OH 45042	(513) 425-1818	www.cityofmiddletown.org/ 271/Health
Pilgrim Baptist Church	•	Faith-based community Church	711 S. 4th Street Hamilton, OH 45011	(513) 868-8046	www.pilgrimmissionary.org
Positive Leaps	•	Behavioral health provider	5900 West Chester Road, Suite C West Chester Township, OH 45069	(513) 777-2428	www.positiveleaps.org
Primary Health Solutions	•	Non-profit, safety-net healthcare provider	210 S. Second Street Hamilton OH 45011	(513) 454-1111	www.myprimaryheal thsolutions.org
Princeton Pike Church of God	•	Faith-based community Church	6101 Princeton Glendale	(513) 867-1995	www.ppcog.com

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		Road, Hamilton, OH 45011		
	Housing assistance	1790 S. Erie Highway, Suite A-		
S.E.L.F.	Employment assistance	С	(513) 868-9300	selfhelps.org
	Community and self-empowerment	Hamilton, OH 45011		
	Faith-based community			
SERVE City	General community services	622 East Avenue	(513) 737-9701	www.servecitychosen.org
	(clothing, food pantry, housing assistance)	Hamilton, OH 45011		
Sojourner Recovery Services	 Individual counseling, group therapy, family sessions, lectures, and discussion groups Residential, intensive outpatient, outpatient, and Discharge Recovery Planning Substance abuse treatment for women, men, adolescents and their families 	515 Dayton Street Hamilton, OH 45011	(513) 868-7654	sojournerrecovery.com
Transitional Living	Developmental disability servicesMental health services	2052 Hamilton Princeton Road Hamilton, OH 45011	(513) 863-6383	tliving.org/home
YWCA Hamilton	 Women and children's services Domestic violence services Legal assistance Economic stability services 	244 Dayton Street Hamilton, OH 45011	(513) 856-9800	www.ywcahamilton.com/
		ont County		
Resource Name	Description	Address	Phone Number	Website
Cancer Family Care	 Activities for children affected by cancer Children's services Free wigs, massage therapy, and healing touch therapy Individual and family counseling 	Various	Various	www.cancerfamilycare.org

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		Information about cancer-related			
		illness and loss			
	•	Early learning			
Child Focus Inc.	•	Mental health	Various	(513) 752-1555	www.child- focus.org
	•	Foster care		,	
	•	Parent training			
	•	Diabetic clinic			
	•	Emergency HEAP			
Clermont County Community		Health assessment	3003 Hospital Drive		
Services	•	Homeless shelter	Batavia, OH 45103	(513) 732-2277	www.cccsi.org
50.0.00	•	Pediatric medical &	Batavia, GTI 13163		
		dental Weatherization			
	•	Youth services			
	•	Birth and death certificates			
	•	Bureau for Children with			
		Medical Handicaps			
	•	Complaint investigations			ccphohio.org
	•	Hepatitis C and HIV	2275 Bauer Road #300 Batavia, OH 45103		
Clermont County Public Health		testing Inspections		(513) 732-7499	
	•	Immunizations			
	•	Mammograms and Pap			
		tests			
	•	Women, Infants, and Children			
		(WIC)			
	•	Planning, funding, and evaluation of	2227 (
Clermont County Mental Health		comprehensive mental health and	2337 Clermont Center Drive	(513) 528-7283	www.ccmhrb.com
and Recovery Board		recovery services	Batavia, OH 45103		
	•	Community development			
Clarmant County Ohio State	•	Family and consumer education	1000 Locust Street		
Clermont County Ohio State		and information		(513) 732-7070	clormont ocu odu/homo
University Extension	•	Food and nutrition education	Owensville, OH 45160		clermont.osu.edu/home
	•	SNAP education			
Clermont Recovery Center	•	Services for adults and	1088 Wasserman Way	(513) 735-8100	www.rehab.com/gre ater-

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	adolescents suffering from	Batavia, OH 45103		cincinnati-behavioral-
	substance abuse			health-services-clermont-
	Mental illness services			recovery-center/6465798-r
	 Prevention, intervention, and 			
	treatment services			
	Promoting Healthy Behaviors			
Coalition for Activity and	Introducing Physical Activity	2275 Bauer Road #300	(513) 732-7499	ccphohio.org/can
Nutrition (CAN)	Nutrition education	Batavia, OH 45103	(513) /32-/499	ccpnomo.org/can
	Reducing youth smoking			
	Services in family medicine, internal			
HealthSource of Ohio	medicine, and pediatrics	Various	Various	healthsourceofohio.org
HealthSource of Offic	Behavioral health Dentistry OB/Gyn	various	Various	
	services Pharmacy			
LifeDeint Calutions division of	Care management			
LifePoint Solutions, division of Greater Cincinnati Behavioral	Family support	Various		
Health Services	Mental health	Various		
nealth Services	Substance abuse care		Various	www.gcbhs.com
	24-hour emergency care and critical			
	care			
	Adult behavioral health			
	services			
	Cancer care / oncology			
	Cardiology			
Mercy Health - Clermont	Diabetes care and	3000 Hospital Drive	(513) 732-8200	www.mercy.com/loc
Hospital	education	Batavia, OH 45103	(513) /32-8200	ations/hospitals/cincinnati/
	Wound Care Center			mercy-health-clermont-
	Women's Center			hospital
	Rehabilitation and therapy			
	Primary and specialty care			
	 Lung specialists and pulmonary 			
	services			
New Richmond Food Pantry	Food Pantry	102 Willow Street	(513) 553-3800	newrichmond.org
New Richmond Food Pantry	Food Pantry	New Richmond, OH 45157	(212) 222-2000	newnamiona.org

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United Way Of Greater Cincinnati Eastern Area	Community resources	2085 James E. Sauls Sr. Drive Batavia, OH 45103	(513) 536-3000	www.uwgc.org
Veterans' Service Commission	 Emergency financial assistance Flags and grave markers Assists veterans or dependents in filing for VA benefits Transportation to local VA Medical Center 	76 South Riverside Drive Batavia, OH 45103	(513) 732-7363	clermontcountyveterans.com
	Hamil	ton County	_	
Resource Name	Description	Address	Phone Number	Website
ABC Pediatric Therapy Speech	PT, OT,Speech TherapyDevelopmental therapy	7591 Tylers Place Boulevard West Chester, OH 45069 4325 Red Bank Road Cincinnati, OH 45227 2039 Anderson Ferry Road Cincinnati, OH 45238	(513) 271-2419 (513) 922-5437	www.abcpediatrictherapy.c om
Addiction Services Council	 Assessment Family, group, and individual counseling Intervention, prevention, and treatment services Specialized services for Latinos 	2828 Vernon Place Cincinnati, OH 45219	(513) 281-7880	addictionservicescouncil.org /about-us
American Cancer Society	Access/linkage to care Resource list Community education Caregiver resources	2808 Reading Road Cincinnati, OH 45206	(513) 618-5585	www.cancer.org
American Lung Society	Smoking cessationAdvocacy Community education	4050 Executive Park Drive #402 Cincinnati, OH 45241	(513) 985-3990	www.lung.org/local- content/_content- items/about-us/local- associations-office/Ohio- Cincinnati.html
American Red Cross	Disaster response Education Emergency service	Various	Various	www.redcross.org
Anderson Township	Government services Senior Center	7850 Five Mile Road,	(513) 688-8400	www.andersontownship.org

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		Anderson Township, Ohio 45230		
Bethany House/Homeless Coalition	 Homeless Shelter Mental health services Housing assistance Emergency shelter Nonprofit organization United Way 	1836 Fairmount Avenue, Cincinnati, OH 45214	(513) 921-1131	www.bethanyhouseservices. org
Bethesda North, TriHealth	General medical/surgical acute care hospital	10500 Montgomery Road Cincinnati, OH 45242	(513) 865-1111	ww.trihealth.com/h ospitals- and- practices/bethesda- north- hospital
Big Brothers Big Sisters of Greater Cincinnati	Community based coalitionMentoring for children	2400 Reading Road, Suite 148 Cincinnati, OH 45202	(513) 421-4120	www.bigsforkids.org
Boys and Girls Club of Greater Cincinnati	Community based coalitionMentoring for children	600 Dalton Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45203	(513) 421-8909	https://bgcgc.org/
Cancer Family Care	 Activities for children affected by cancer Children's services Free wigs, massage therapy, and healing touch therapy Individual and family counseling Information about cancer-related illness and loss 	Various	Various	www.cancerfamilycare.org
Cancer Justice Network	Cancer treatment services for low income individuals	4129 Georgia Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45223	(513) 919-2538	www.cancerjusticenetwork.o
Catholic Charities of Southwest Ohio	 Family services Mental health services Refugee resettlement services Senior services 	7162 Reading Road, Cincinnati, OH 45202	(513) 241-7745	ccswoh.org
Center for Closing the Health Gap	Advocacy Education	3120 Burnet Avenue, Suite 201	(513) 585-9874	closingthehealthgap.org

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,	 Community outreach to combat obesity and promote wellness Annual Health Expo event 	Cincinnati, OH 45229		
Christ Hospital	General medical/surgical acute care hospital, plus more than 100 physician practice and outpatient locations	2139 Auburn Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45219	(513) 585-2000	www.thechristhospital.com
Cincinnati Association for the Blind	 Employment services for people with low vision or blindness Access technology services Counseling Information services Social services 	2045 Gilbert Avenue, Cincinnati, OH 45202	(513) 221-8558	cincyblind.org
Cincinnati-Hamilton County Community Action Agency	 Ex-offenders/Fresh Start Head Start/HEAP utility assistance Housing support Supportive services Tax preparation assistance Workforce development Youth construction training 	1740 Langdon Farm Road Cincinnati, Ohio 45237	(513) 569-1840	www.cincy-caa.org
Cincinnati Health Department	 Center for Reproductive Health & Wellness Braxton F. Cann Memorial Medical Center Crest Smile Shoppe Elm Street Health Center Millvale at Hopple Street Health Center Northside Health Center Price Hill Health Center 	3101 Burnet Avenue, Cincinnati, OH 45219	(513) 357-7200	www.cincinnati- oh.gov/health
Cincinnati Health Department - Childhood lead prevention	 Financial assistance to control lead hazards Paint chip testing 	3101 Burnet Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45219	(513) 357-7200	www.cincinnati- oh.gov/health
Cincinnati Interfaith Workers	Union and labor justiceWorkers' rights	215 East 14th Street Cincinnati, OH 45202	(513) 621-5991	www.cworkers.org

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Cincinnati Metropolitan Housing Authority (CMHA)	 Provides affordable rental housing for low income people and vouchers 	1627 Western Avenue Cincinnati, OH	(513) 721-4580	cintimha.com
Cincinnati Recreational Center	 Recreation center Community education Fitness center Senior services 	805 Central Avenue #800 Cincinnati, OH 45202	(513) 352-4000	www.cincinnati- oh.gov/recreation
Cincinnati Works	 Employment assistance Financial counseling Educational services Transportation services 	708 Walnut Street, Floor 2 Cincinnati, OH 45202	(513) 744.9675	cincinnatiworks.org
Cincinnati Youth Collaborative	 Youth Services Mentoring College and career assistance School-community partnerships Community-based coalition Employment assistance 	301 Oak Street Cincinnati, OH 45219	(513) 363-5200	www.cycyouth.org
CityLink	 Job training programs Employment assistance Housing services Education assistance Transportation assistance Child care Legal rights 	800 Bank Street Cincinnati, OH 45214	(513) 357-2000	citylinkcenter.org
Council on Aging	 Advocacy Caregiver support Programs and services for older adults and people with disabilities Wellness programming, information and resource center 	175 TriCounty Parkway, Cincinnati, OH 45246	(513) 721-4580	www.help4seniors.org
Cradle Cincinnati	Mother and newborn wellness	3333 Burnet Avenue MLC 7009	(513) 803-4822	www.cradlecincinnati.org

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	Smoking cessation	Cincinnati, OH 45229		
	 Substance abuse 			
	prevention			
	 Pregnancy support services 			
	 Pregnancy resources 			
	Grief support			
	Prenatal care			
Creating Healthy Communities	 Coalition of community organizations to prevent chronic diseases in 6 Cincinnati neighborhoods: English Woods, Evanston, North Fairmount, South Fairmount, Spring Grove Village, and Winton Hills by focusing on policy, systems, and environmental changes in the areas of Active Living, Healthy Eating, and Tobacco 	246 N. High Street Columbus, Ohio 43215	(614) 644-7035	www.cincinnati- oh.gov/health/cincinnati- health-department- divisions1/environmental- health/health-promotion- worksite-wellness
	Free housing and parks.			
Crossroads Health Center	 Federally Qualified Health Center offering primary care for all ages Alcohol and drug assessment and treatment Bilingual staff Licensed daycare Medication assisted treatment programs Mental health counseling and treatment 	311 Martin Luther King Drive Cincinnati, OH 45219	(513) 475-5313	www.thecrossroadscenter.co m
Easter Seals	Disability servicesVeteran's services	2901 Gilbert Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45206	(513) 281-2316	www.easterseals.com/gc/
Every Child Succeeds	 Parent advocacy Prenatal care Community resources Family care 	3333 Burnet Avenue MLC 3005	(513) 636-2830	www.everychildsucceeds.or

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Family Nurturing Center	Child abuse treatment services	7162 Reading Road Cincinnati, OH 45202	(513) 381-1555	familynurture.org
First Ladies Family Health	 Faith-based community Community education Churches Free health screenings Immunizations 	Various	(513) 352-3250	www.familyhealthday.org
First Suburbs Consortium of Southwest Ohio	Senior housingSubstance abuse preventionAdvocacy	138 E. Court Street Cincinnati, OH 45202	(513) 946-4459	www.firstsuburbsswohio.org /home
Freestore Foodbank	 Food distribution Clothing assistance Financial assistance Cincinnati Cooks! and Kids Café Social services 	112 E Liberty Street Cincinnati, OH 45202	(513) 482-4500	freestorefoodbank.org
Good Samaritan Free Clinic	 Free primary & specialty care Dental services Doctors Counseling Mammograms Nutrition education Diabetes prevention & education 	3727 St Lawrence Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45205	(513) 246-6888	www.trihealth.com/hospitals -and- practices/good- samaritan- free-health- center
Hamilton County Public Health Department	 Disease prevention Health promotion and education Birth/death certificates Nursing Emergency preparedness and response Epidemiology and assessment Permitting, licensing and inspections 	250 William Howard Taft Cincinnati, OH 45219	(513) 946-7800	www.hamiltoncountyhealth. org
Hamilton County Parks	Weekly free classes	106 North Second Street	(513) 785-7055	www.hamiltonparks.net

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	Community centerFitness centerParks and park district	Hamilton, OH 45011		
Healing Center	 Food pantry Clothing Health clinic Emergency financial assistance Financial programs Employment assistance services GED 	11345 Century Circle W Cincinnati, OH 45246	(513) 346-4080	www.healingcentercincinna ti.org
HealthCare Connection	 Operates three primary care centers Lincoln Heights Health Center Mt. Healthy Family Practice Forest Park Health Center (pediatrics) Provides primary care for four behavioral health centers 	Various	(513) 554-4100	www.healthcare- connection.org
Healthy Beginnings	Prenatal careMaternal services	Various	Various	www.healthybeginnings.org
Higher Education Mentoring Initiative (HEMI)	Post-secondary education programs for foster youth	Commons Edge South, 55 West Daniels Street Cincinnati, OH 45221	(513) 556-3670	www.uc.edu/cechpass/hemi. html
Interact for Change	Non-profitCommunity servicesCommunity Health and wellness	3805 Edwards Road Cincinnati, OH 45209	513) 458-6680	www.interactforhealth.org
Interact For Health	Advocacy, access, grassroots Reducing tobacco use Addressing the opioid epidemic Ensuring children have access to health care through school-based health centers.	3805 Edwards Road Suite 500, Cincinnati, OH 45209	(513) 458-6600	www.interactforhealth.org

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	•	Substance abuse resource Community education			
	•	Child and adult protection			
	•	Child care			
Lab and Familia Camina	•	Child support enforcement	222 East Central Parkway	(542) 046 4000	
Job and Family Services	•	Workforce development	Cincinnati, Oh 45202	(513) 946-1000	www.hcjfs.org
	•	Emergency financial assistance			
	•	Food assistance			
	•	Medical assistance			
	•	Health care			
		services	Various Var		
Kroger Clinics	•	Primary care		Various	www.thelittleclinic.com
		Doctors			
	•	Store offering vaccinations			
	•	Developmental disabilities services	2002 Viete v. Dowlerco.		
LADD		Housing assistance Supported employment Community	3603 Victory Parkway Cincinnati, OH 45229	(513) 861-5233	www.laddinc.org
		connections	Circiniati, On 43223		
Legal Aid Society of Greater Cincinnati	•	Legal Assistance	215 E. 9 th Street, #200 Cincinnati, OH 45202	(513) 241-9400	www.lascinti.org
	•	LGBTQ Housing			www.lys.org/services/home
Lighthouse Youth Services Safe	•	Housing services	401 E. McMillan	(800) 474-4129	less-and-runaway-
& Supported	•	Homelessness support	Cincinnati, OH 45206	(888) 17 1 1223	youth/safe-and-supported
	•	Mental health services			, ,
	•	Application assistance for medical			
		and disability benefits			
Mental Health Access Point,	•	Assessment, support and connections for those in need of	311 Albert Sabin Way		
division of Central Clinic		mental health services	Cincinnati, OH 45229	(513) 558-8888	www.mentalhealthaccesspoi
artision of central enine	•	Housing assessments	- C		nt.org
	•	Mental health			
		assessments			
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	Transitional case management			
Miami Whitewater Park	 Parks and park districts Paddleboats, bikes, fishing, trails, walking, kids activities Fitness 	9001 Mt. Hope Road Crosby Township, OH 45030	(513) 367-9632	www.greatparks.org/parks/ miami-whitewater- forest
Northside Health Center	Health care servicesPrimary careCommunity health center Doctors	917 Spring Grove Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45223	(513) 357-7600	https://uchealth.com/locati ons/northside-health- center
Norwood Health Department	 Blood pressure screening Bureau for Children with Medical Handicaps Car seat checks Health education Help Me Grow Home health visits Immunizations Nursing services for youth, elderly, and pregnant women Tuberculosis testing 	2059 Sherman Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45212	(513) 458-4600	www.norwoodhealth. org
Norwood Senior Center	Senior center	1810 Courtland Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45212	(513) 458-4635	
Ohio Benefit Bank	 Food panty Food bank Resource list Services assistance 	101 East Town Street, Suite. 540 Columbus, Ohio 43215	(800) 648-1176	www.ohiobenefits.org
People Working Cooperatively	 Home repairs for low-income, elderly, and disabled homeowners Home maintenance Mobility modification Weatherization Work/Life quality and flexibility 	4612 Paddock Road Cincinnati, OH 45229	(513) 351-7921	www.pwchomerepairs.org
Planned Parenthood	STI testing	HEADQUARTERS(Not a Clinic)	(614) 224-2235	www.plannedparenthood.o

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	Pregnancy TestingWomen's health services	206 E. State Street Columbus, OH 43215		rg/planned- parenthood- greater-ohio
	Community education	Columbus, 011 43213		greater-offic
	• Doctors			
PreventionFIRST! Coalition	Substance abuse prevention servicesCommunity-based coalition	2330 Victory Parkway, Suite 703 Cincinnati, Ohio 45206	(513) 751-8000	www.prevention- first.org
	Community education	Ciricimiati, Onio 43200		
Proud Scholars	 LGBTQ Educational services Financial support Social support 	P.O. Box 14901 Cincinnati, OH 45205	NA	www.proudscholars.org
St. Charles Borromeo Church	 Roman Catholic church tending to the needs of the Hispanic community 	115 West Seymour Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45216	(513) 277-0391	www.sancarloscincinnati.or
St. Elizabeth Healthcare	 Hospital health care system including six facilities throughout Northern Kentucky 	Various	Various	www.stelizabeth.com
St. Vincent de Paul	 Pharmacy General Support (Person to Person) Health and Dental Services Clothing Food pantry Re-entry program 	25 Bank Street Cincinnati, OH 45214	(513) 562-8841	www.svdpcincinnati.org
Santa Maria Community Services	 Early childhood and youth development Bienestar Hispanic Health Access program and services Health and Wellness programming that reaches out to older adults, Appalachians, African-Americans, and Latino immigrants Workforce development 	617 Steiner Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45204	(513) 557-2700	www.santamaria- cincy.org

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Su Casa Hispanic Center	 Program of Catholic Charities of SW Ohio Primary provider of social, educational, language, employment, and health care services to Hispanic/Latino community 	7162 Reading Road, Suite 600 Cincinnati, Ohio 45237	(513) 241-7745	ccswoh.org/services/sucasa
Talbert House	 Network of services focusing on prevention, assessment, treatment, and reintegration: Adult and youth behavioral health Court and corrections Housing Substance abuse 	2600 Victory Parkway Cincinnati, OH 45206	(513) 281-2273	www.talberthouse.org
The Children's Home of Cincinnati	 Social, behavioral, and learning support Mental health care Nutrition Council Parent services Professional training 	5050 Madison Road Cincinnati, OH 45227	(513) 272-2800	www.thechildrenshomecinti.
The K.A.S.S.I.E. Project	Support services for survivors of sexual & domestic violence abuse	PO BOX 46197 Cincinnati, Ohio 45246	(513) 400-5896	www.thekassieproject.org
UC Hospital	General adult medical/surgical acute care hospital and teaching facility	234 Goodman Street Cincinnati, OH 45219	(513) 584-1000	uchealth.com/univer sity-of- cincinnati-medical-center
UMADAOP	 Alcohol and drug addiction prevention services for children and adults 	3021 Vernon Place Cincinnati, OH 45219	(513) 541-7099	www.cincyumadaop.org
Urban League of Greater Southwestern Ohio	 African-American business development Leadership program Sickle Cell Awareness Group Workforce development 	3458 Reading Road Cincinnati, OH 45229	(513) 281-9955	www.ulgso.org

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University of Cincinnati LGBTQ Center	LGBTQ support groups cultural programsTransgender resources	2600 Clifton Avenue Cincinnati OH 45221	(513) 556-0000	www.uc.edu/campus- life/lgbtq.html
Vineyard Community Church	 The Healing Center offers: Annual health fair Auto repair clinic Financial counseling GED help Health care screenings Job coaching Support groups Tax preparation Veterans' services 	Various	(513) 671-0422	www.vineyardcincinnati.co m
WinMed Health Services	 Federally Qualified Health Center Family health care (including OB/Gyn) Pediatric care Screenings and testing 	Various	(513) 233-7100	www.winmedinc.org
Women Helping Women	 Gender-based violence prevention Support groups Crisis hotline Court and hospital accompaniment Therapy Community Education 	215 E. 9th Street 7th Floor Cincinnati, OH 45202	(513) 381-5610	www.womenhelpingwomen .org
Working in Neighborhoods	Community building	1814 Dreman Avenue Cincinnati, OH 45223	(513) 541-4109	www.wincincy.org
YMCA	 YMCA Diabetes Prevention Community center Fitness center Community health 	1105 Elm Street Cincinnati, OH 45202	(513) 362.9622	www.cincinnatiymca.org

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YWCA Hamilton	center Senior center Community education Childcare Nutrition resource Recreation center Domestic violence prevention Women empowerment	244 Dayton Street	(513) 856-9800	www.ywcahamilton.com
	Racial justice	Hamilton, OH 45011		
	Wai	ren County		
Resource Name	• Description	Address	Phone	Website
Abuse & Rape Crisis Center (ARCS)	 Survivor support Abuse & rape crisis center Shelter services Domestic violence prevention education Advocacy Legal services Trauma therapy Children's programs 24/7 Sheltering Services Individual and Group Support Counseling 	1809, 27 N East Street Lebanon, OH 45036	(513) 695-1185	arcshelter.com
Atrium Medical Center	 Verified level III trauma center and primary stroke center Advanced cancer care Maternal - Child Health Center forself- pay and indigent Obstetrics Surgery Women's Center 	Various	(513) 974-2111	www.atriummedcenter.org

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Beech Acres Parenting Center	Mental health servicesFamily services	767 Columbus Avenue, Suite 2 Lebanon, Ohio 45036	(513) 231-6630	beechacres.org
Centerpoint Health	Primary care DentalMental health services	333 Conover Drive Franklin, OH 45005	(513) 318-1188	www.centerpointhealth.org
Countryside YMCA	 Child care centers for after school/summer Child health resources Exercise and fitness facilities 	Various	Various	countrysideymca.org
Family Children First Council	Family services Child services	4076 Youngstown Road S.E., Suite 201 Warren, Ohio 44484	(330) 675-2765, ext. 109	www.familyfirsttrumbull.org
Fire Chief for the City of Franklin	Fire departmentEMS Services	One Benjamin Franklin Way Franklin, OH 45005	(937) 746-9921	www.franklinohio.org/ government/safety- department/fire-ems- division
HealthSource of Ohio	Community health centerPrimary healthcare servicesMental health services	5400 DuPont Circle, Suite A Milford , Ohio 45150	(513) 576-7700	www.healthsourceofohio.org
HOPE & Mobile Crisis	Basic mental health coping skills and referrals	1100 Wayne Street, Suite 4000 Troy, OH 45373	(937) 451-3232	www.tcbmds.org/hotlinehop e-line.html
Lindner Center for Hope	 Adolescent care Behavioral health issues Inpatient and outpatient services Residential care 	4075 Old Western Row Mason, OH 45040	(513) 536-4673	lindnercenterofhope.org
Mental Health Recovery Services of Warren and Clinton Counties	 Local board of alcohol, drug addiction and mental health services 	212 Cook Road Lebanon, OH 45036	(513) 695-1695	www.mhrsonline.org

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	 Planning, funding, and evaluation of comprehensive mental health and recovery services 			
PreventionFIRST (Pieces2Prevention)	 Education and resources to promote healthy, respectful, non-violent relationships Education and prevention of: Child abuse & maltreatment Bullying prevention Teen Dating Violence Mental Health Problems Alcohol, Tobacco & other Drug Use Domestic Violence Sexual Assault Elder Abuse 	2100 Sherman Avenue, Suite 102 Cincinnati, OH 45212	(513) 751-8000	www.pieces2prevention.co m
Solutions Community Counseling and Recovery Centers	 Locations in Franklin, Lebanon, Mason, Springboro, and Wilmington Mental health and substance abuse services for children, adolescents, and adults 	975 Kingsview Drive Lebanon, OH 45036	(513) 228-7800	mobile.solutionsccrc.org
Substance Abuse Prevention Coalition of Warren County	Substance abuse services Drug prevention services	1879 Deerfield Road Lebanon, OH 45036	(513) 695-2900 extension: 3105	www.sapcwarrencounty.org
Talbert House	Mental health services Addiction recovery services Crisis intervention	8401 Claude Thomas Road Suite 38, Franklin OH 45005 759 Columbus Avenue Lebanon OH 45036	(937) 723-0883 (513) 932-4337	www.talberthouse.org

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The Dragonfly Foundation	Patient servicesCaregiver servicesCommunity connections	9275 Governors Way Cincinnati, OH 45249	(513) 494-6474	dragonfly.org
United Way of Warren County	School readiness Health education Employment assistance Health and wellness	3989 US-42 Lebanon, OH 45036	(513) 932-3987	www.uwwcoh.org
Warren County Combined Health District	 Adult clinic Birth and death certificates Child health clinic Environmental health services Family planning clinic Flu clinic HIV testing clinic Prenatal clinic Sexually Transmitted Disease Clinic Tuberculosis control 	416 East Street Lebanon, OH 45036	(513) 695-1228	warrenchd.com
Warren County Crisis Center	Crisis center	212 Cook Road Lebanon, OH 45036	(513) 932-3987	www.uwwcoh.org
Warren County Foundation	Non-profit funding Scholarships	118 E Main Street Lebanon, OH 45036	(513) 934-1001	www.warrencountyfoundati on.org
Warren County Parks and Recreation	 Little League sports Maintains 3 trailheads, public golf course, and over 1,600 acres of parks and natural area 	1267 N. State Route 741 Lebanon, OH 45036	(513) 695-1109 Lebanon (513) 925-1109 Cincinnati (513) 261-1109 Franklin/Middl etown (937) 425-1109 Dayton	www.co.warren.oh.us/park s