LEGEND: Evidence Appraisal of a Single Study *All Domains* Bench Study



Rev Pro	viewer: ject/Topic of your Clinical Question:	Today's Date:	Final E	Final Evidence Level:								
Yea	r: First Author:	Jo	urnal:									
Do ti ansv • S	ne study aim/purpose/objectives and incl vering your clinical question? Study Aim/Purpose/Objectives:	□ Yes	🗆 No	🗆 Unknown								
Inclusion Criteria:												
Exclusion Criteria:												
ls a l	pench study congruent with the author's	study purpose above?	□ Yes	🗆 No	🗆 Unknown							
When reading the bolded questions, consider the bulleted questions to help answer the main question. If you are uncertain of your skills in evidence evaluation, please consult a local evidence expert for assistance: • <u>CCHMC Evidence Experts</u> Unfamiliar terms can be found in the LEGEND Glossary.												
Va	idity Are the result	s of the Bench Study valid?										
1.	Was there a theoretical basis for the ex plausibility)?	periment (i.e., biologic or physiologic	□ Yes	□ No	□ Unknown							
2.	Were the parameters used based on ine literature? • If not, was there a substantive argument for	dustry standard or relevant	□ Yes	□ No	🗆 Unknown							
3.	Was the study conducted in the field ra environment?	ther than a controlled, laboratory	□ Yes	🗆 No	□ Unknown							
4.	Were the study methods appropriate?		□ Yes	🗆 No	🗆 Unknown							
5.	Were valid and reliable instruments/me	thods used to measure the results?	🗆 Yes	🗆 No	🗆 Unknown							
	Was evidence provided to support the validit	y and reliability?	_	_								
6.	Was there freedom from conflict of inte	□ Yes	□ No	🗆 Unknown								
Sponsors, Funding Agency, Investigators Comments on Study Validity:												
Re	liability Are these vali	d study results important?										
7.	Was the description of the methods add	equate to allow reproducibility?	□ Yes	□ No	🗆 Unknown							
8.	Was enough data provided to support s	study conclusions?	□ Yes	□ No	🗆 Unknown							
9.	What were the main results of the benc	h study? (e.g., Helpful data: Page #, Table #,	Figures, Graph	ns)								
10.	 Was appropriate allowance made for un What were the measures of statistical uncert (Were the results presented with Confidence Inter 	ncertainties in the analysis? ainty (e.g., precision)? vals or Standard Deviations?)										
11.	Were the results statistically significant	1?	□ Yes	□ No	Unknown							

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Comments on Study Reliability:

Ар	plicability Can I apply these valid, important study results to r	Can I apply these valid, important study results to my patients?									
12.	 Can the results be applied to my population of interest? Can the results of the bench study be translated to the clinical setting? Are the results relevant to my population or question of interest? 	□ Yes	□ No	🗆 Unknown							
13.	Would you include this study/article in development of a recommendation?	🗆 Yes	🗆 No	🗆 Unknown							

Comments on Study Applicability:

Additional Comments or Conclusions ("Take-Home Points")

Quality Level / Evidence Level

- Consider each "No" answer and the degree to which this limitation is a threat to the validity of the results, then check the appropriate box to assign the level of quality for this study/article.
- Consider an "Unknown" answer to one or more questions as a similar limitation to answering "No," if the information is not available in the article.

The Evidence Level is:

- □ Good Quality Bench Study

[5a]

[**5**b]

Lesser Quality Bench Study

Not Valid, Reliable, or Applicable

Adjust the level, if the domain of your clinical question is different than the domain of the study's clinical question. (See the entire Table of Evidence Levels or consult a local evidence expert for assistance.)

Final Evidence Level:

Rationale for adjustment:

Table of Evidence Levels																				
	TYPE OF STUDY / STUDY DESIGN																			
DOMAIN OF CLINICAL QUESTION	Systematic Review Meta–Analysis	Meta-Synthesis	RCT*	CCT*	Qualitative Study	Psychometric Study	Cohort – Prospective	Cohort – Retrospective	Case – Control	Longitudinal (Before/After, Time Series)	Cross – Sectional	Descriptive Study Epidemiology Case Series	Quality Improvement	Mixed Methods Study	Decision Analysis Economic Analysis Computer Simulation	Guidelines	Case Reports N-of-1 Study	Bench Study	Published Expert Opinion	Local Consensus Published Abstracts
All Domains	1a 1b											4a 4b		2/3/4 a/b	5a 5b	5a 5b	5a 5b	5a 5b	5a 5b	5

* RCT = Randomized Controlled Trial; CCT = Controlled Clinical Trial

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Development for this appraisal form is based on:

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- of-care clinicians and guideline development teams [CCHMC LEGEND development]. J Eval Clin Pract, 15(6), 1054-1060.