

Division of Developmental Biology

DIVISION PROFILE

Number of Faculty	20
Number of Joint Appointment Faculty	7
Number of Fellows	
Clinical Fellows	4
Research Fellows	45
Number of Graduate Students	26
Number of Other Students (full and part-time)	23
Number of Support Personnel	45
Annual Total Grant Support (direct)	\$4,988,758
Number of Peer Reviewed Publications	67

FACULTY LISTING

Christopher C. Wylie, PhD, Professor of Pediatrics, Associate Chair for Basic Science; Director of the Molecular and Developmental Biology Graduate Program
Nadean L. Brown, PhD, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics
Kenneth J. Campbell, PhD, Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Director of Graduate Studies, Molecular and Developmental Biology Graduate Program
Jay L. Degen, PhD, Professor of Pediatrics
Sandra J.F. Degen, PhD, Professor of Pediatrics, Associate Chair for Academic Affairs
Brian Gebelein, PhD, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics
Janet Heasman, PhD, Professor of Pediatrics
Rashmi Hegde, PhD, Associate Professor of Pediatrics
Harold Kalter, PhD, Professor of Pediatrics Emeritus
Chia-Yi Kuan, MD, PhD, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics
James L. Lessard, PhD, Professor of Pediatrics, Associate Director
Hung-Chi Liang, PhD, Research Instructor of Pediatrics
Xinhua Lin, PhD, Associate Professor of Pediatrics
Jun Ma, PhD, Associate Professor of Pediatrics
Masato Nakafuku, MD, PhD, Professor of Pediatrics
S. Steven Potter, PhD, Professor of Pediatrics, Director of the Affymetrix Core Facility
William J. Scott, PhD, DVM, Professor of Pediatrics Emeritus
James M. Wells, PhD, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics
Dan A. Wiginton, PhD, Associate Professor of Pediatrics
Aaron M. Zorn, PhD, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics

FACULTY JOINT APPOINTMENT LISTING

Bruce Aronow, PhD, Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Pediatric Bioinformatics
Thomas Bartman, MD, PhD, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Pulmonary Biology
Michael D. Bates, MD, PhD, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Gastroenterology, Hepatology, and Nutrition
Tiffany Cook, PhD, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Pediatric Ophthalmology
Prasad Devarajan, MD, Professor of Pediatrics, Director, Div. of Nephrology and Hypertension
Richard A. Lang, PhD, Professor of Pediatrics, Director, Transgenic Core Facility; Pediatric Ophthalmology
Jeffrey A. Whitsett, MD, Professor of Pediatrics, Chief, Section of Neonatology, Perinatal and Pulmonary Biology

OVERVIEW

The division is a center for basic research at CCHMC. The development of the fertilized egg, into a child requires the expression of some 30,000 genes, in complex temporal and spatial patterns, which generate both form and function as the organ systems of the embryo develop. This complex process requires cell growth, cell division, cell movements, differential cell adhesions, and the production of specialized structures that allow cells to perform different functions. Congenital disorders result from mistakes in this intricate process. 3-4% of babies born in this country have major organ system defects caused by mistakes in embryonic development.



Left to Right: (1st row) A. Kuan, S. Degen, N. Brown, X. Lin, J. Heasman, J. Degen, W. Scott, (2nd row) B. Aronow, J. Ma, T. Cook, J. Lessard, R. Hegde, C. Wylie, (3rd row) M. Bates, J. Wells, B. Gebelein, T. Bartman, D. Wiginton, (4th row) M. Nakafuku, K. Campbell, S. Potter, R. Lang, A. Zorn, P. Devarajan

Scientists in the division study the basic cellular and molecular processes that control development, with the aim of uncovering the causes of human birth defects. Different model organisms are used for this research, including mice, fish, frogs, chickens, and fruit flies. Many different technologies are used, including molecular genetics, genomics, structural analysis, experimental embryology, cell culture, high resolution cellular and molecular imaging, and biochemistry. A major part of the division's activities involves establishing research groups who will use novel insights into basic mechanisms to identify the basis of congenital disorders. This is being done in three ways. First, the DB division is becoming more of an interdivisional "matrix" structure. Several physician/scientists from clinical divisions, including two clinical division directors, hold joint appointments in the division. This allows cross-fertilization of ideas and technologies between clinicians and basic scientists. It also allows training in basic science for young physician/scientists recruited into clinical divisions. Second, several focus groups of faculty have been established, each of which focuses on a major organ system. The Visual Systems Group (Organizer: Richard Lang), the Endoderm Club (Organizers: Jim Wells, Mike Bates and Aaron Zorn), and the Developmental Neurobiology Center (Organizers: Masato Nakafuku and Kenny Campbell), are good examples in which faculty from DB and from the clinical divisions meet regularly to plan collaborative projects and grant applications. Third, individual projects are being started, in which specific birth defects are targeted by basic scientist and clinician collaborators.

The division is also a major center for training in basic science to clinical faculty, fellows, postdoctoral fellows, and graduate students. It is the home of the University of Cincinnati Molecular and Developmental Biology Graduate Program (see separate entry). Our faculty play key roles in this program. Chris Wylie is currently Co-Director of the program. Janet Heasman is Curriculum Director. Kenny Campbell is Director for Student Affairs. Steve Potter and Masato Nakafuku direct the Introduction to Development course, whilst Richard Lang and Jim Wells direct the Advanced Developmental Biology course.

HIGHLIGHTS

Last year saw the recruitment of two young faculty to our Developmental Neurobiology program, Chiou-Fen Chuang and Chieh Chang. Chiou-Fen was trained at Caltech and Rockefeller, and Chieh at Caltech and Stanford. Both use the small nematode *Caenorhabditis elegans* to study the developing nervous system. This is an ideal model organism for identifying novel genes required for organ formation. One of the projects they will carry out is a genetic screen for genes affecting the regeneration of neurons after injury. This is likely to yield results of wide general interest.

The division now has 168 personnel, including 18 faculty members with primary appointments, 2 emeritus faculty, and 7 who hold primary appointments in other divisions. There are 49 postdoctoral fellows, 26 graduate students, and 38 research assistants. Members of the division published 67 papers in the year, and research in the division was supported by 31 external grants, totaling \$4,988,758.

Both senior and junior faculty made significant contributions to their research fields last year. Amongst the seniors; Chris Wylie joined the Advisory Council of the Rikken Institute in Cell and Developmental Biology in Kobe, Japan. Jay Degen was awarded the Wyeth-ISFP Prize, from the International Society for Fibrinolysis and Proteolysis. Amongst our younger faculty members, Tiffany Cook, gave an invited lecture at the Gordon Research Conference on Visual Development, held in Italy, and Brian Gebelein, was awarded a highly competitive Basil O'Connor Scholarship from the March of Dimes. Nadean Brown was co-organizer of the Gordon Conference on Visual Systems Development in Italy. Jim Wells was invited by the graduate students at SUNY Stony Brook to give the keynote address at their Annual Symposium. Faculty members gave 22 invited platform presentations at national or international meetings, 35 invited seminars to universities and research institutions, and served on eight study sections. In addition, three faculty members taught in the Developmental Biology Course at Cold Spring Harbor.

Our trainees also gained success. Sarah Goodwin (Cook lab) was awarded the best poster prize at the Capstone Summer Research Program Symposium of the University of Cincinnati. Dong Yan (Lin lab) was awarded a Ryan Fellowship, the top-ranking award at the University of Cincinnati.

TRAINING

Faculty

Carol Choi, MD

University of Cincinnati, Asst. Professor,
UC OB/Gyn

Gail Deutsch, MD

Brown University, Asst. Professor, Pathology
College of Medicine of Pennsylvania State

Larry Patterson, MD

University, Res. Asst. Professor, Nephrology
Penn State University College of Medicine,

Joseph Palumbo, MD

Res. Asst. Professor, Hematology/Oncology
Guntur Medical College and Siddhartha Medical

Pramod Reddy, MBBS

College, University of Health Sciences,
Vijayawada, India, Asst. Professor, Urology

Research Associates

Tatyana Belenkaya, PhD

Russian Academy of Science

Sheila Bell, PhD

University of Cincinnati (end 7/22/05)

Eric Brunskill, PhD

University of Maryland

Bharesh Chauhan, PhD*

Oxford University, United Kingdom

Lisa Ehrman, PhD

University of Cincinnati

Matthew Flick, PhD

Purdue University

J. Matthew Kofron, PhD

University of Minnesota

Ajit Kumar, PhD

Madurai University, India

Hung-Chi Liang, PhD

University of Cincinnati

Guang Hong Liao, MD

Medical Center of Fudan University (end
4/28/06)

Michael Spencer, PhD

University of Kentucky

John Szucsik, PhD
Qinghua Tao, PhD
Bei Wang, MD
Jody White, PhD

University of Cincinnati
Chinese Academy of Sciences
Yuzhou University
California Inst of Technology

Research Fellows

Michael Bennett, PhD
Korie Counts, PhD
Chitra Dahia, PhD*
Ying Fang, PhD
Malgorzata Jungerman, PhD

University of Cincinnati
University of Kentucky
Indian Institute of Science
University of Cincinnati
Institute of Human Genetics, Poznan, Poland
(end 9/30/05)

Chandra Mohan Kattamuri, PhD

Osmania University, Hyderabad, India
(end 8/30/05)

Avedis Kazanjian, PhD*
Savita Kurup, PhD*
Yan Li, PhD
Suh-Chin Lin, PhD

University of Louisville
University of Pune, India
Shandong University, China
University of Texas Health Sciences, San Antonio

Junbo Liu, PhD
Mayur Madhavan, PhD
Aygün Mamedova, PhD
Leigh-Anne Miller, PhD*
Billie Moore-Scott, PhD
Motoshi Nagao, PhD
Jennifer Ondr, PhD*
Xiufang Pan, MD*
Virgilio Ponferrada, PhD*
Sugadev Ragumani, PhD
Sujata Rao, PhD*
Debora Sinner, PhD
Emmanuel Tadjuidje, PhD
Ilya Vilinsky, PhD
Ronald Waclaw, PhD
Wenhu Wang, PhD
Stephanie Whitaker, PhD*
Baotong Xie, PhD*
Yukiyo Yamamoto, PhD
Ichiro Yonekura, PhD

Fudan University
Miami University
Moscow State University
University of Cincinnati
Medical College of Georgia
Tokyo Institute of Technology
Washington University
Beijing Medical University
Wright State University
Maras University, India (end 10/5/05)
Cornell University
University of Buenos Aires, Argentina
University of Goettengen
Cornell University
University of Cincinnati
Fudan University (end 5/15/06)
SUNY Upstate Medical University
Chinese Academy of Sciences
Hokkaido University, Japan
Nagasaki University School of Medicine (end 3/17/06)

Clinical Fellows

Alan Kenny, MD, PhD

University of Rochester, School of Medicine and Dentistry

David Kitchens, MD
Eric Mullins, MD

University of Cincinnati
University of Missouri - Columbia

Bang Bao Scholar
Danielle Yu, MD

West China Second University Hospital

Graduate Students from other programs

(see separate listing for students in the Molecular and Developmental Biology Program)

Alessandro Cancelliere
Longqui Cheng
Ricardo Costa

Neuroscience – Univ of Cincinnati
Jinan University
Developmental Biology-Univ of Cambridge, U.K.

Feng He	Institute of Biophysics, Chinese Academy of Sciences
Robert Hufnagel	Neuroscience, Univ. of Cincinnati
Yasuo Ohori	Dept of Orthopedic Surgery-Univ of Tokyo (end 12/30/05)
Ken Somekawa	Dept of Neurosurgery, Univ of Tokyo
Michiya Sugimori	Dept of Neuropathology, Univ of Tokyo
Kyoko Sumiyoshi	Dept of Neuropathology, Univ of Tokyo (end 3/17/06)
Gengqiang Xie	Institute of Biophysics, Chinese Academy of Sciences

MD/PhD Rotating Students
None

Undergraduate Students

Jeeyeon Cha	University of Cincinnati
Sarah Ehrman	Miami University
Michael Fusakio	DePauw University
Uma Goyal	University of Arizona
Emily Greenberg	Washington University
Mansour Haque	University of Cincinnati
Kimberly Hermann	Xavier University
Robert Holtgraves	Xavier University
Amanda Kay Kolb	Harvard University
Michael Northcutt	Kenyon College
Andrew Potter	University of Cincinnati
Kaitlin Sanzone	Carleton College
Bo Yang	University of Cincinnati

High School Students:

Laura Colman	Seven Hills High School
Michael Fusakio	Loveland High School
Emily Huschart	Mother of Mercy High School
Nan Lin	Indian Hill High School
Ashley Riesenber	Roger Bacon High School

* *Trainees of Faculty with Joint Appointment*

GRANTS, CONTRACTS AND INDUSTRY AGREEMENTS

Grant and Contract Awards	Annual Direct/Project Period Direct
---------------------------	-------------------------------------

Brown, N	Investigation of Mammalian Retinal Neuron Development	
	National Institutes of Health	
	R01 EY 013612	08/01/04 – 7/31/08
		\$225,000/\$925,000
<hr/>		
Burns, K	Regeneration by White-matter Progenitors after Stroke	
	National Institutes of Health	
	F31 NS 054496	01/01/06– 12/31/08
		\$31,701/\$95,846

Campbell, K		
The Roles of GSH1 and GSH2 Genes in Telencephalic Neurogenesis		
National Institutes of Health		
R01 NS 044080	07/01/02 – 04/30/07	\$208,727/\$1,068,750
Regional Control of Telencephalic Neuronal Diversity		
National Institutes of Health		
R01 MH 069643	01/01/05 – 12/31/09	\$219,731/\$1,125,000
Degen, J		
Mechanisms Linking Hemostatic Factors and Malignancy		
National Institutes of Health		
R01 HL 071555	08/01/02 – 07/31/06	\$300,434/\$1,069,207
Arthritic Disease and the Hemostatic System		
National Institutes of Health		
R01 AR 049822	02/01/04 – 01/31/09	\$222,154/\$1,137,500
Gebelein, B		
Role of HOX Transcription Factor Complexes in Anterior-Posterior Patterning of the Embryo		
March of Dimes - National		
5-FY05-1220	02/01/06 – 01/31/08	\$68,182/\$136,364
Heasman, J		
Maternal Control of Tissue Formation in Xenopus		
National Institutes of Health		
R01 HD 038272	04/01/04 – 03/31/09	\$219,713/\$1,125,000
Hegde, R		
Mechanism of Action of Retinal Determination Proteins		
National Institutes of Health		
R01 EY 014648	09/01/04 – 08/31/09	\$225,000/\$1,125,000
Kuan, C		
Jun Kinase Signaling and Apoptosis in Ischemic Stroke		
National Institutes of Health		
R01 NS 044315	02/01/03 – 01/31/07	\$208,727/\$855,000
Apoptosis and Renewal of Neural Progenitor Cells		
National Institutes of Health (Yale University subcontract)		
R01 NS 038296	02/01/06 – 01/31/11	\$42,430/\$255,353
Lessard, J		
Murine Atlas of Genitourinary Smooth Muscle Development		
National Institutes of Health		
U01 DK 070219	04/01/05 – 03/31/10	\$325,085/\$1,715,972
Lin, S		
Role of KLF5 in Endoderm Specification and Differentiation of ES Cells		
Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation		
	02/01/05 – 01/31/07	\$52,492/\$103,040
Lin, X		
Regulation of Wingless (Wg) Signaling and Morphogen Gradient Formation		
National Institutes of Health		
R01 GM 063891	04/01/02 – 03/31/07	\$164,052/\$840,000
Regulation of DPP Morphogen Gradient Formation in Drosophila		
March of Dimes – National		
	06/01/05 – 05/31/08	\$73,152/\$219,456

Ma, J		
Mechanisms of Transcriptional Activation in Drosophila Embryos National Science Foundation MCB 0323957	09/15/03 – 08/31/06	\$93,960/\$281,880
Activities of the Bicoid Gradient in Drosophila Embryos National Institutes of Health R01 GM 072812	07/01/05 – 06/30/09	\$190,000/\$760,000
Nakafuku, M		
Development of Novel Strategies for Regeneration of New Neurons Following Ischemic Brain Injury Japan Science & Technology	10/01/03 – 03/31/07	\$136,752/\$835,893
Potter, S		
Development of Metanephric Mesenchyme National Institutes of Health R01 DK 061916	04/01/06 – 03/31/10	\$205,000/\$820,000
Global Gene Expression Atlas of the Developing Kidney National Institutes of Health U01 DK 070251	09/30/04 – 07/31/09	\$241,782/\$1,256,457
Vilinsky, I		
The Role of SP8 in Olfactory System Development National Institutes of Health F32 DC 075787	04/01/05 – 08/31/06	\$20,915/\$64,891
Wells, J		
Promoting Endodermal and Pancreatic Differentiation of Embryonic Stem Cells Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation	11/01/03 – 10/31/08	\$100,000/\$500,000
Promoting the Differentiation of Human Embryonic Stem Cells into Endoderm and Pancreas Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation (Vanderbilt University subcontract)	11/01/04 – 10/31/06	\$75,000/\$150,000
Mechanisms of Endoderm Specification Along the A-P Axis National Institutes of Health R01 GM 072915	05/01/06 – 04/30/11	\$190,000/\$950,000
Wiginton, D		
Regulation of Adenosine Deaminase in Small Intestine National Institutes of Health R01 DK 052343	01/01/02 – 11/30/06	\$205,065/\$1,050,000
Wylie, C		
Maternal Control of Actin Assembly in Xenopus Embryos National Institutes of Health R01 HD 044764	02/01/04 - 1/31/09	\$197,741/\$1,012,500
Ectoderm Formation in the Early Xenopus Embryo National Institutes of Health R01 HD 045737	02/12/04 - 12/31/08	\$253,464/\$1,298,955
Training Program in Organogenesis National Institutes of Health T32 HD 046387	05/01/06 – 04/30/11	\$193,499/\$1,007,001

Yan, D		
Regulation of Hh Distribution by Proteoglycan Dally-Like		
American Heart Association – Ohio	07/01/05 – 06/30/07	\$19,000/\$38,000
Zorn, A		
Molecular Basis of Endoderm Development		
National Institutes of Health		
R01 HD 042572	07/01/02 – 06/30/07	\$180,000/\$922,500
Molecular Basis of Endoderm Development - Supplement		
National Institutes of Health		
R01 HD 042572	07/01/04 – 06/30/07	\$100,000/\$300,000
Current Year Direct		\$4,988,758
Industry Contracts		
Current Year Direct Receipts		\$0
TOTAL		\$4,988,758
Funded Collaborative Efforts		
Hegde, R		
Norway-lic Viruses and Their Receptors		
National Institutes of Health		
PI: Jiang, J	01/01/05 – 01/31/10	10%
Kuan, A		
Implications of the ASK1/JNK Pathway in ARF		
National Institutes of Health		
PI: Devarajan, P	04/01/05 – 03/31/10	5%
Lin, X		
Chondroitin Sulfate Proteoglycans in Lung Development		
National Institutes of Health		
PI: Shannon, J	01/03/03-11/30/06	20%
Potter, S		
SCOR in Pathology and Lung Development		
National Institutes of Health		
PI: Whitsett, J	09/01/01-07/31/06	4%
Cincinnati DDRDC: Center for Growth and Development		
National Institutes of Health		
PI: Cohen, M	04/01/03-03/31/08	10%
Wells, J		
Molecular Basis of Endoderm Development – Supplement		
National Institutes of Health		
PI: Zorn, A	12/01/04-06/30/07	10%
Zorn, A		
Ectoderm Formation in Early Xenopus Embryos		
National Institutes of Health		
PI: Wylie, C	02/12/04-12/31/08	5%

PUBLICATIONS

1. Barnes M, Freudenberg J, Thompson S, Aronow BJ, Pavlidis P. Experimental comparison and cross-validation of the Affymetrix and Illumina gene expression analysis platforms. *Nucleic Acids Res* 2005;33(18):5914-23.
2. Blanchard C, Wang N, Stringer KF, Mishra A, Fulkerson PC, Abonia JP, Jameson SC, Kirby C, Konikoff MR, Collins MH, Cohen MB, Akers R, Hogan SP, Assa'ad AH, Putnam PE, Aronow BJ, Rothenberg ME. Eotaxin-3 and a uniquely conserved gene-expression profile in eosinophilic esophagitis. *J Clin Invest* 2006;116(2):536-47.
3. Carvalho E, Liu C, Shivakumar P, Sabla G, Aronow BJ, Bezerra JA. Analysis of the biliary transcriptome in experimental biliary atresia. *Gastroenterology* 2005;129(2):713-7.
4. Jegga AG, Gupta A, Gowrisankar S, Deshmukh MA, Connolly S, Finley K, Aronow BJ. CisMols Analyzer: identification of compositionally similar cis-element clusters in ortholog conserved regions of coordinately expressed genes. *Nucleic Acids Res* 2005;33(Web Server issue):W408-11.
5. Kong S, Aronow BJ, Handwerger S. Gene expression microarray data analysis of decidual and placental cell differentiation. *Methods Mol Med* 2006;121:425-38.
6. Lowy AM, Clements WM, Bishop J, Kong L, Bonney T, Sisco K, Aronow BJ, Fenoglio-Preiser C, Groden J. Beta-Catenin/Wnt signaling regulates expression of the membrane type 3 matrix metalloproteinase in gastric cancer. *Cancer Res* 2006;66(9):4734-41.
7. Mallakin A, Kutcher LW, McDowell SA, Kong S, Schuster R, Lentsch AB, Aronow BJ, Leikauf GD, Waltz SE. Gene expression profiles of Mst1r-deficient mice during nickel-induced acute lung injury. *Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol* 2006;34(1):15-27.
8. Miller SJ, Rangwala F, Williams J, Ackerman P, Kong S, Jegga AG, Kaiser S, Aronow BJ, Frahm S, Kluwe L, Mautner V, Upadhyaya M, Muir D, Wallace M, Hagen J, Quelle DE, Watson MA, Perry A, Gutmann DH, Ratner N. Large-scale molecular comparison of human schwann cells to malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor cell lines and tissues. *Cancer Res* 2006;66(5):2584-91.
9. Oka T, Maillet M, Watt AJ, Schwartz RJ, Aronow BJ, Duncan SA, Molkentin JD. Cardiac-specific deletion of Gata4 reveals its requirement for hypertrophy, compensation, and myocyte viability. *Circ Res* 2006;98(6):837-45.
10. Robins JC, Akeno N, Mukherjee A, Dalal RR, Aronow BJ, Koopman P, Clemens TL. Hypoxia induces chondrocyte-specific gene expression in mesenchymal cells in association with transcriptional activation of Sox9. *Bone* 2005;37(3):313-22.
11. Smiley AK, Klingenberg JM, Aronow BJ, Boyce ST, Kitzmiller WJ, Supp DM. Microarray analysis of gene expression in cultured skin substitutes compared with native human skin. *J Invest Dermatol* 2005;125(6):1286-301.
12. Xu J, Gong NL, Bodi I, Aronow BJ, Backx PH, Molkentin JD. Myocyte enhancer factors 2A and 2C induce dilated cardiomyopathy in transgenic mice. *J Biol Chem* 2006;281(14):9152-62.
13. Beis D, Bartman T, Jin SW, Scott IC, D'Amico LA, Ober EA, Verkade H, Frantsve J, Field HA, Wehman A, Baier H, Tallafuss A, Bally-Cuif L, Chen JN, Stainier DY, Jungblut B. Genetic and cellular analyses of zebrafish atrioventricular cushion and valve development. *Development* 2005;132(18):4193-204.
14. Mikhalkevich N, Becknell B, Caligiuri MA, Bates MD, Harvey R, Zheng WP. Responsiveness of naive CD4 T cells to polarizing cytokine determines the ratio of Th1 and Th2 cell differentiation. *J Immunol* 2006;176(3):1553-60.
15. Erwin CR, Jarboe MD, Sartor MA, Medvedovic M, Stringer KF, Warner BW, Bates MD. Developmental characteristics of adapting mouse small intestine crypt cells. *Gastroenterology* 2006;130(4):1324-32.
16. Lee HY, Wroblewski E, Phillips GT, Stair CN, Conley K, Reedy M, Mastick GS, Brown NL. Multiple requirements for Hes 1 during early eye formation. *Dev Biol* 2005;284(2):464-78.
17. Degen JL, Massari JV, Talmage KE, La Jeunesse CM, Kombrinck KW, Flick MJ, Palumbo PS. Hemostatic factors support metastasis by impeding NK cell-mediated elimination of embolic tumor cells. *Haematol Rep* 2005;1(9):21-23.

18. Shanmukhappa K, Mourya R, Sabla GE, Degen JL, Bezerra JA. Hepatic to pancreatic switch defines a role for hemostatic factors in cellular plasticity in mice. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 2005;102(29):10182-7.
19. Cho J, Degen JL, Coller BS, Mosher DF. Fibrin but not adsorbed fibrinogen supports fibronectin assembly by spread platelets. Effects of the interaction of alphaIIb beta3 with the C terminus of the fibrinogen gamma-chain. *J Biol Chem* 2005;280(42):35490-8.
20. Kahn JA, Degen SJ, Mansour ME, Goodman E, Zeller MH, Laor T, Lanphear NE, Boat TF. Pediatric faculty members' attitudes about part-time faculty positions and policies to support part-time faculty: a study at one medical center. *Acad Med* 2005;80(10):931-9.
21. Devarajan P. Update on mechanisms of ischemic acute kidney injury. *J Am Soc Nephrol* 2006;17(6):1503-1520.
22. Eichler T, Ma Q, Kelly C, Mishra J, Parikh S, Ransom RF, Devarajan P, Smoyer WE. Single and combination toxic metal exposures induce apoptosis in cultured murine podocytes exclusively via the extrinsic caspase 8 pathway. *Toxicol Sci* 2006;90(2):392-9.
23. Mishra J, Ma Q, Kelly C, Mitsnefes M, Mori K, Barasch J, Devarajan P. Kidney NGAL is a novel early marker of acute injury following transplantation. *Pediatr Nephrol* 2006;21(6):856-63.
24. Nguyen MT, Ross GF, Dent CL, Devarajan P. Early prediction of acute renal injury using urinary proteomics. *Am J Nephrol* 2005;25(4):318-26.
25. Tarabishi R, Zahedi K, Mishra J, Ma Q, Kelly C, Tehrani K, Devarajan P. Induction of Zf9 in the kidney following early ischemia/reperfusion. *Kidney Int* 2005;68(4):1511-9.
26. Sinner D, Kirilenko P, Rankin S, Wei E, Howard L, Kofron M, Heasman J, Woodland HR, Zorn AM. Global analysis of the transcriptional network controlling *Xenopus* endoderm formation. *Development* 2006;133(10):1955-66.
27. Heasman J. Patterning the early *Xenopus* embryo. *Development* 2006;133(7):1205-17.
28. Heasman J. Maternal determinants of embryonic cell fate. *Semin Cell Dev Biol* 2006;17(1):93-8.
29. Liou B, Kazimierczuk A, Zhang M, Scott CR, Hegde RS, Grabowski GA. Analyses of variant acid beta-glucosidases: effects of Gaucher disease mutations. *J Biol Chem* 2006;281(7):4242-53.
30. Chu Z, Sun Y, Kuan CY, Grabowski GA, Qi X. Saposin C: neuronal effect and CNS delivery by liposomes. *Ann N Y Acad Sci* 2005;1053:237-46.
31. Wang L, Yang L, Burns K, Kuan CY, Zheng Y. Cdc42GAP regulates c-Jun N-terminal kinase (JNK)-mediated apoptosis and cell number during mammalian perinatal growth. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 2005;102(38):13484-9.
32. Lobov IB, Rao S, Carroll TJ, Vallance JE, Ito M, Ondr JK, Kurup S, Glass DA, Patel MS, Shu W, Morrissey EE, McMahon AP, Karsenty G, Lang RA. WNT7b mediates macrophage-induced programmed cell death in patterning of the vasculature. *Nature* 2005;437(7057):417-21.
33. Miller LA, Smith AN, Taketo MM, Lang RA. Optic cup and facial patterning defects in ocular ectoderm beta-catenin gain-of-function mice. *BMC Dev Biol* 2006;6:14.
34. Smith AN, Miller LA, Song N, Taketo MM, Lang RA. The duality of beta-catenin function: a requirement in lens morphogenesis and signaling suppression of lens fate in periocular ectoderm. *Dev Biol* 2005;285(2):477-89.
35. Schwab K, Hartman HA, Liang HC, Aronow BJ, Patterson LT, Potter SS. Comprehensive microarray analysis of *Hoxa11/Hoxd11* mutant kidney development. *Dev Biol* 2006;293(2):540-54.
36. Ma J. Transcriptional activators and activation mechanisms. In: Ma J, editor. *Gene expression and regulation*. Berlin, New York: Springer; 2006. p. 147-158.
37. Ma J, editor. *Gene expression and regulation*. Berlin, New York: Springer; 2006.
38. Baird-Titus JM, Clark-Baldwin K, Dave V, Caperelli CA, Ma J, Rance M. The solution structure of the native K50 Bicoid homeodomain bound to the consensus TAATCC DNA-binding site. *J Mol Biol* 2006;356(5):1137-51.

39. Fu D, Ma J. Interplay between positive and negative activities that influence the role of Bicoid in transcription. *Nucleic Acids Res* 2005;33(13):3985-93.
40. Kriks S, Lanuza GM, Mizuguchi R, Nakafuku M, Goulding M. Gsh2 is required for the repression of Ngn1 and specification of dorsal interneuron fate in the spinal cord. *Development* 2005;132(13):2991-3002.
41. Patten BA, Sardi SP, Koirala S, Nakafuku M, Corfas G. Notch1 signaling regulates radial glia differentiation through multiple transcriptional mechanisms. *J Neurosci* 2006;26(12):3102-8.
42. Waclaw RR, Allen ZJ, 2nd, Bell SM, Erdelyi F, Szabo G, Potter SS, Campbell K. The zinc finger transcription factor Sp8 regulates the generation and diversity of olfactory bulb interneurons. *Neuron* 2006;49(4):503-16.
43. Brunskill EW, Ehrman LA, Williams MT, Klanke J, Hammer D, Schaefer TL, Sah R, Dorn GW, 2nd, Potter SS, Vorhees CV. Abnormal neurodevelopment, neurosignaling and behaviour in Npas3-deficient mice. *Eur J Neurosci* 2005;22(6):1265-76.
44. Collins MD, Eckhoff C, Weiss R, Resnick E, Nau H, Scott WJ, Jr. Differential teratogenesis of all-trans-retinoic acid administered on gestational day 9.5 to SWV and C57BL/6N mice: emphasis on limb dysmorphism. *Birth Defects Res A Clin Mol Teratol* 2006;76(2):96-106.
45. Dessimoz J, Opoka R, Kordich JJ, Grapin-Botton A, Wells JM. FGF signaling is necessary for establishing gut tube domains along the anterior-posterior axis in vivo. *Mech Dev* 2006;123(1):42-55.
46. Park KS, Wells JM, Zorn AM, Wert SE, Laubach VE, Fernandez LG, Whitsett JA. Transdifferentiation of ciliated cells during repair of the respiratory epithelium. *Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol* 2006;34(2):151-7.
47. Park KS, Wells JM, Zorn AM, Wert SE, Whitsett JA. Sox17 influences the differentiation of respiratory epithelial cells. *Dev Biol* 2006;294(1):192-202.
48. Besnard V, Wert SE, Kaestner KH, Whitsett JA. Stage-specific regulation of respiratory epithelial cell differentiation by Foxa1. *Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol* 2005;289(5):L750-9.
49. Ikegami M, Carter K, Bishop K, Yadav A, Masterjohn E, Brondyk W, Scheule RK, Whitsett JA. Intratracheal recombinant surfactant protein d prevents endotoxin shock in the newborn preterm lamb. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med* 2006;173(12):1342-7.
50. Ikegami M, Le Cras TD, Hardie WD, Stahlman MT, Whitsett JA, Korfhagen TR. TGF-alpha perturbs surfactant homeostasis in vivo. *Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol* 2005;289(1):L34-43.
51. Ikegami M, Whitsett JA, Martis PC, Weaver TE. Reversibility of lung inflammation caused by SP-B deficiency. *Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol* 2005;289(6):L962-70.
52. Kingma PS, Whitsett JA. In defense of the lung: surfactant protein A and surfactant protein D. *Curr Opin Pharmacol* 2006;6(3):277-83.
53. Kohl J, Baelder R, Lewkowich IP, Pandey MK, Hawlisch H, Wang L, Best J, Herman NS, Sproles AA, Zwirner J, Whitsett JA, Gerard C, Sfyroera G, Lambris JD, Wills-Karp M. A regulatory role for the C5a anaphylatoxin in type 2 immunity in asthma. *J Clin Invest* 2006;116(3):783-96.
54. Maeda Y, Hunter TC, Loudy DE, Dave V, Schreiber V, Whitsett JA. PARP-2 interacts with TTF-1 and regulates expression of surfactant protein-B. *J Biol Chem* 2006;281(14):9600-6.
55. Martis PC, Whitsett JA, Xu Y, Perl AK, Wan H, Ikegami M. C/EBPalpha is required for lung maturation at birth. *Development* 2006;133(6):1155-64.
56. Mucenski ML, Nation JM, Thitoff AR, Besnard V, Xu Y, Wert SE, Harada N, Taketo MM, Stahlman MT, Whitsett JA. Beta-catenin regulates differentiation of respiratory epithelial cells in vivo. *Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol* 2005;289(6):L971-9.
57. Perl AK, Wert SE, Loudy DE, Shan Z, Blair PA, Whitsett JA. Conditional recombination reveals distinct subsets of epithelial cells in trachea, bronchi, and alveoli. *Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol* 2005;33(5):455-62.
58. Wedig KE, Kogan J, Schorry EK, Whitsett JA. Skeletal demineralization and fractures caused by fetal magnesium toxicity. *J Perinatol* 2006;26(6):371-4.

59. Whitsett JA. Surfactant proteins in innate host defense of the lung. *Biol Neonate* 2005;88(3):175-80.
60. Whitsett JA. Genetic disorders of surfactant homeostasis. *Paediatr Respir Rev* 2006;7 Suppl 1:S240-2.
61. Xu Y, Liu C, Clark JC, Whitsett JA. Functional genomic responses to cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator (CFTR) and CFTR(delta508) in the lung. *J Biol Chem* 2006;281(16):11279-91.
62. Birsoy B, Kofron M, Schaible K, Wylie C, Heasman J. Vg 1 is an essential signaling molecule in *Xenopus* development. *Development* 2006;133(1):15-20.
63. Standley HJ, Destree O, Kofron M, Wylie C, Heasman J. Maternal XTcf1 and XTcf4 have distinct roles in regulating Wnt target genes. *Dev Biol* 2006;289(2):318-28.
64. Houston DW, Wylie C. Maternal *Xenopus* Zic2 negatively regulates Nodal-related gene expression during anteroposterior patterning. *Development* 2005;132(21):4845-55.
65. Takeuchi Y, Molyneaux K, Runyan C, Schaible K, Wylie C. The roles of FGF signaling in germ cell migration in the mouse. *Development* 2005;132(24):5399-409.
66. Wylie C. IFITM1-mediated cell repulsion controls the initial steps of germ cell migration in the mouse. *Dev Cell* 2005;9(6):723-4.
67. Sartor MA, Zorn AM, Schwanekamp JA, Halbleib D, Karyala S, Howell ML, Dean GE, Medvedovic M, Tomlinson CR. A new method to remove hybridization bias for interspecies comparison of global gene expression profiles uncovers an association between mRNA sequence divergence and differential gene expression in *Xenopus*. *Nucleic Acids Res* 2006;34(1):185-200.

MOLECULAR AND DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY GRADUATE PROGRAM

The Graduate Program in Molecular and Developmental Biology is an interdepartmental program within the University of Cincinnati that offers the PhD degree. It has been based in the Department of Pediatrics for over 30 years. Drs. Christopher Wylie and Katherine Yutzey served as Directors of the Program with co-directors Drs. David Williams - marketing, Jeffrey Whitsett - finance, Janet Heasman - academics, Tim LeCras and Tim Weaver, recruitment and admissions, Jeff Robbins faculty membership, and Kenneth Campbell graduate studies.

There are 64 faculty members in the program. During the past year, there were 54 predoctoral students in the program, 8 of whom are pursuing MD/PhD degrees. Students and faculty continue to be productive as measured by their numbers of publications, presentations at meetings, honors and awards received. Grant support to faculty remains high.

During the past year, the University of Cincinnati continued to support the program by providing University Graduate Assistantships and funds appropriated from the Dean's office to support eight first year students. The remaining students are supported through a variety of sources including University Distinguished Dissertation Fellowship (1), University Distinguished Graduate Fellowships (2), Ryan Fellowships (2), American Heart Fellowships (3), OBR Functional Genomics (4), NIH training grants (9), external grants to their advisors (20), CCRF Special Purpose Funds to their advisors (6) and funds from the Cincinnati Children's Research Foundation to the Graduate Program (1).

In addition, the program gained an NIH Training Grant in "Organogenesis" during the past year, which funds the stipends of three postdoctoral and two graduate trainees.

The MDB Program provides an excellent research educational experience for students and has an excellent record in the placement of its graduates in scientific careers.

Molecular and Developmental Biology Graduate Program Students, 2005-2006

Student	Faculty Mentor	Admission
Luis Acero	David Hildeman	2002
Faisal Adhami**	Chia-Yi Kuan	2003
Zegary Allen**	Kenneth Campbell	2004
James Bridges	Timothy Weaver	2000

Kevin Burns	Chia-Yi Kuan	2002
Gang Chen	Jeffrey Whitsett	2004
Lei Chen	Yi Zheng	2001
Michelle Combs	Katherine Yutzey	2004
Senad Divanovic	Christopher Karp	2000
Katherine (Russell) Eaton	Randy Sallee	2002
Gabriel Ghiaur	David Williams	2001
Curtis Grace	Charles Vorhees	2003
Yuanyuan Gu	Rotation	2005
Marnie Hall	Timothy Weaver	1999
Chun Han	Xinhua Lin	1999
Shawna (Blaney) Hottinger	Jeffrey Robbins	2004
Elizabeth (Haque) Kramer**	Timothy Le Cras	2005
Manish Kumar	Rotation	2005
Alexander Lange	Katherine Yutzey	2000
Wei Liu	Rotation	2005
Kristen Lipscomb	Woodrow Benson	2004
Robert Brett Lloyd**	Christopher Wylie	2002
Rajat Madan	Christopher Karp	2001
Yoni Mahller**	Timothy Cripe	2002
Arturo Maldonado	Timothy Crombleholme	2004
Karunyakanth Mandapaka	Rotation	2005
Elizabeth McDonald	Tiffany Cook	2004
David Metzger	John Shannon	2002
Adnan Mir**	Christopher Wylie	2003
Monique Morrison	Rotation	2005
Sumeda Nandadasa	Rotation	2005
Wenjun Ni	Yi Zheng	2003
Kwon-Sik Park	Jeffrey Whitsett	2000
Zhenglei Pei	Kenneth Campbell	2004
Jennifer Peters	Randy Sallee	2002
Timothy Plageman	Katherine Yutzey	2000
Om Prakash	Rotation	2005
Shams Quazi	Mitchell Cohen	2004
Christopher Runyan**	Christopher Wylie	2003
Tori Schaefer	Michael Williams	2004
Kris Schwab	Steve Potter	2001
Kathy Shair	Gurjit Hershey	2004
Elaine (Howells) Shelton	Katherine Yutzey	2003
Emily Sites	Rotation	2005
Matthew Skelton	Charles Vorhees	2000
Ni Song	Richard Lang	2001
Bilge Tunca	Janet Heasman	2001
Matthew Turner**	Robert Colbert	2001
Shiv Kumar Viswanathan	Woodrow Benson	2003
Ronald Waclaw	Kenneth Campbell	1999
Lei Wang	Yi Zheng	2001
Dong Yan	Xinhua Lin	2002
Li Yang	Yi Zheng	2002
Hongyan Zhu	Marc Rothenberg	2004
*Left Program	**M.D./Ph.D. Students	

Students completing their Masters work

Luis Acero "T-cell homeostasis and the role of the pro-apoptotic Bc1-2 family member Bim," September 26, 2005.

Shams Quazi "The role of uroguanylin in regulation of rennin angiotensin aldosterone system," June 16, 2006.

Students completing their PhD work

- James Bridges** "Disease-linked mutations in surfactant protein C (SP-C) induce ER stress and increase susceptibility to viral-induced cytotoxicity," August 31, 2005.
- Senad Diavanovic** "Negative regulation of TLR₄/MD-2 signaling by RP₁₀₅/MD-1," August 4, 2005.
- Marnie Hall** "Surfactant protein B (SP-B) mediated membrane remodeling is essential for its function," August 5, 2005.
- Chun Han** "Morphogen gradient formation controlled by heparan sulfate proteoglycans in Drosophila," April 24, 2006.
- Alexander Lange** "Calcineurin/NFATc1/DSCR1 pathway function in cardiac valvuloseptal development and Down syndrome-related phenotypes," December 8, 2005.
- Brett Lloyd** "Distinct and overlapping roles for lysophosphatidic acid signaling during early *Xenopus laevis* development," June 5, 2006.
- Kwon-sik Park** "Transcriptional Regulation in the Respiratory Epithelium during Development and Repair," December 29, 2005.
- Timothy Plageman** "Functional characterization of the Holt-Oram Syndrome associated transcription factor Tbx5 during embryonic heart development," May 4, 2006.
- Matthew Skelton** "Effects of neonatal 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine on hippocampal gene expression, spatial learning and long-term potentiation," May 18, 2006.
- Bilge Tunca** "The function of XPACE4 and Vg1 during early *Xenopus* embryogenesis," January 17, 2006.
- Ronald Waclaw** "Molecular control of neuronal diversity in lateral ganglionic eminence progenitors of the embryonic mouse telencephalon," August 26, 2005.
- Lei Wang** "Molecular mechanism of Rho GTPase-activating protein function and application," July 12, 2005.

Student publications

During the past year, students from the Program authored or co-authored 28 articles.

68. Bridges JP, Weaver TE. (2006). "Use of transgenic mice to study lung morphogenesis and function." *ILAR J.* 47(1): 22-31.
69. Bridges JP, Xu Y, Na CL, Wong HR, Weaver TE (2006). "Adaptation and increased susceptibility to infection associated with constitutive expression of misfolded SP-C." *J Cell Biol.* 172(3): 395-407.
70. Birsoy (Tunca) B, Kofron M, Schaible K, Wylie C, Heasman J. Vg 1 is an essential signaling molecule in *Xenopus* development. *Development.* 2006 Jan;133(1):15-20.
71. Atabani SF, Thio CL, Diavanovic S, Trompette A, Belkaid Y, Thomas DL, Karp CL (2005). "Association of CTLA4 polymorphism with regulatory T cell frequency." *Eur J Immunol.* 35(7): 2157-62.
72. Diavanovic S, Trompette A., Atabani SF, Madan R, Golenbock DT, Visintin A, Finberg RW, Tarakhovskiy A, Vogel SN, Belkaid Y, Kurt-Jones EA, Karp CL. (2005). "Inhibition of TLR-4/MD-2 signaling by RP105/MD-1." *J Endotoxin Res.* 11(6): 363-8.
73. Ghiaur G, Lee A, Bailey J, Cancelas J, Zheng Y, Williams DA. (2006). "Inhibition of RhoA GTPase activity enhances hematopoietic stem and progenitor cell proliferation and engraftment in vivo." *Blood. Published online ahead of print.*
74. Will E, Speidel D, Wang Z, Ghiaur G, Rimek A, Schiedlmeier B, Williams DA, Baum C, Ostertag W, Klump H. (2006). "HOXB4 inhibits cell growth in a dose-dependent manner and sensitizes cells towards extrinsic cues." *Cell Cycle.* 5(1): 14-22.
75. Seeley SL, Bossco EE, Kramer E, Parysek LM, Knudsen ES. (2006). "Distinct roles for RB loss on cell cycle control, cisplatin response, and immortalization in Schwann cells." *Cancer Lett. Published online ahead of print.*
76. Lange AW, Rothermel BA, Yutzey KE (2005). "Restoration of DSCR1 to disomy in the trisomy 16 mouse model of Down syndrome does not correct cardiac or craniofacial development anomalies." *Dev Dyn.* 233(3): 954-63.
77. Lange AW, Yutzey KE (2006). "NFATc1 expression in the developing heart valves is responsive to the RANKL pathway and is required for endocardial expression of cathepsin K." *Dev Biol.* 292(2): 407-17.
78. Lincoln J, Lange AW, Yutzey KE (2006). "Hearts and bones: Shared regulatory mechanisms in heart valve, cartilage, tendon, and bone development." *Dev Biol.* 294(2): 292-302.

79. Tao, Q., Lloyd, B., Lang, S., Houston, D., and Wylie, C.C. (2005) A novel G protein-coupled receptor, related to GPR4, is required for assembly of the cortical actin skeleton in early *Xenopus* embryos. *Development* 132: 132: 2825-36.
80. Tripathi P, Madan R, Chougnet C, Divanovic S, Ma X, Wahl LM, Gajewski T, Karp CL, Hildeman DA. (2006). "An adenoviral vector for probing promoter activity in primary immune cells." *J Immunol Methods* 311(1-2): 19-30.
81. Mahller YY, Rangwala F, Ratner N, Cripe TP. (2006). "Malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumors with high and low Ras-GTP are permissive for oncolytic herpes simplex virus mutants." *Pediatr Blood Cancer*. 46(7): 745-54.
82. Matsuzaki Y, Xu Y, Ikegami M, Besnard V, Park KS, Hull WM, Wert SE, Whitsett JA. (2006). "Stat3 Is Required for Cytoprotection of the Respiratory Epithelium during Adenoviral Infection." *J Immunol* 177(1): 527-537.
83. Park KS, Wells JM, Zorn AM, Wert SE, Whitsett JA. (2006). "Sox17 influences the differentiation of respiratory epithelial cells." *Dev Biol*. 294(1): 192-202.
84. Park KS, Wells JM, Zorn AM, Wert SE, Laubach VE, Fernandez LG, Whitsett JA. (2006). "Transdifferentiation of ciliated cells during repair of the respiratory epithelium." *Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol*. 34(2): 151-7.
85. Takeuchi, Y., Molyneaux, K., Runyan, C., Schaible, K., and Wylie, C. (2005) The roles of FGF signaling in germ cell migration in the mouse. *Development* 132: 5399-5409.
86. Ryan MA, Akinbi HT, Serrano AG, Perez-Gil J, Wu H, McCormack FX, Weaver TE. (2006). "Antimicrobial activity of native and synthetic surfactant protein B peptides." *J Immunol* 176(1): 416-25.
87. Xing Z, Ryan MA, Daria D, Nattamai KJ, Van Zant G, Wang L, Zheng Y, Geiger H. (2006). "Increased hematopoietic stem cell mobilization in aged mice." *Blood*. *Published online ahead of print*.
88. Brunskill EW, Ehrman LA, Williams MT, Klanke J, Hammer D, Schaefer TL, Sah R, Dorn GW 2nd, Potter SS, Vorhees CV. (2005). "Abnormal neurodevelopment, neurosignaling and behaviour in *Npas3*-deficient mice." *Eur J Neurosci*. 22(6): 1265-76.
89. Schwab, K, Hartman HA, Liang HC, Aronow BJ, Patterson LT, Potter SS. (2006). "Comprehensive microarray analysis of *Hoxa11/Hoxd11* Mutant Kidney Development." *Dev Biol* 293(2): 540-54.
90. Cohen MA, Skelton MR, Schaefer TL, Gudelsky GA, Vorhees CV, Williams MT. (2005). "Learning and memory after neonatal exposure to 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (ecstasy) in rats: interaction with exposure in adulthood." *Synapse* 57(3): 148-59.
91. Smith AN, Miller LA, Song N, Taketo MM, Lang RA. (2005). "The duality of beta-catenin function: a requirement in lens morphogenesis and signaling suppression of lens fate in periocular ectoderm." *Dev Biol*. 285(2): 477-89.
92. Waclaw RR, Allen. ZJ, Bell SM, Erdelyi F, Szabo G, Potter SS, Campbell K. (2006). "The zinc finger transcription factor *Sp8* regulates the generation and diversity of olfactory bulb interneurons." *Neuron* 49(4): 503-16.
93. Wang L, Yang L, Burns K, Kuan CY, Zheng Y. (2005). "Cdc42GAP regulates c-Jun N-terminal kinase (JNK)-mediated apoptosis and cell number during mammalian perinatal growth." *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*. 102(38): 13484-9.
94. Wang L, Yang L, Filippi MD, Williams DA, Zheng Y. (2006). "Genetic deletion of *Cdc42GAP* reveals a role of *Cdc42* in erythropoiesis and hematopoietic stem/progenitor cell survival, adhesion, and engraftment." *Blood* 107(1): 98-105.
95. Fulkerson PC, Zhu H, Williams DA, Zimmermann N, Rothenberg ME. (2005). "CXCL9 inhibits eosinophil responses by a CCR3- and Rac2-dependent mechanism." *Blood* 106(2): 436-43.

Student Honors

Adhami F Supported by State of Ohio Doctoral Investment Award
Allen Z Supported by NIH Training Grant (Teratology)
Burns K Supported by University Distinguished Graduate Fellowship
Combs M Supported by NIH Training Grant (Pulmonary and Cardiovascular Biology)
Divanovic S Supported by NIH Training Grant (Biologic Threat Agents)
Grace C Supported by NIH Training Grant (Teratology)
Han, Chun Graduate Student Award for Exemplary Scholarship in Life Sciences, 2006
Kramer E Supported by University Distinguished Graduate Fellowship
Lipscomb, K Supported by State of Ohio Doctoral Investment Award
Eaton K and **Combs M** Student Representatives for Committee on Graduate Education
Lloyd B Supported by University Distinguished Dissertation Fellowship
Metzger D Supported by NIH Training Grant (Pulmonary and Cardiovascular Biology)
Mir A Supported by State of Ohio Doctoral Investment Award
Plageman T Supported by NIH Training Grant (Pulmonary and Cardiovascular Biology)
Runyan C Supported by State of Ohio Doctoral Investment Award
Schaefer T Supported by NIH Training Grant (Teratology)
Schwab K Supported by NIH Training Grant (Teratology)
Shelton E Supported by American Heart Association Fellowship
Skelton M Supported by NIH Training Grant (Teratology)
Viswanathan S Supported by American Heart Association Fellowship
Wang L Supported by Ryan Fellowship
Yan D Supported by American Heart Association Fellowship and Ryan Fellowship

Richard A. Akeson Fellowship Fund

The Richard A. Akeson Fellowship and Memorial Lectureship Fund continues to support the Annual Richard Akeson Memorial Lectureship and travel by students in our graduate program to relevant courses and meetings in which they are presenting results of their research. Dr. Robert Krumlauf presented the Twelfth Annual Richard Akeson Memorial Lectureship in conjunction with the annual Molecular and Developmental Biology Graduate Student Symposium in 2005.

The following students received funding from the Richard A. Akeson Fellowship and Memorial Fund for travel in FY06:

Student	Meeting	Presentation	Date
Brett Lloyd	Society for Developmental Biology 65th Annual Meeting (Ann Arbor)	Poster	June 13-17, 2006
Elizabeth McDonald	Society for Developmental Biology 65th Annual Meeting (Ann Arbor)	Poster	June 13-17, 2006
Yoni Mahller	American Society for Gene Therapy (Houston)	Poster	May 31-June 7, 2006
Elizabeth Kramer	American Thoracic Society International Conference (San Diego)	Oral	May 19-24, 2006
David Metzger	American Thoracic Society International Conference (San Diego)	Poster	May 19-24, 2006
Kristin Lipscomb	Weinstein Cardiovascular Conference (St. Petersburg)	Poster	May 11-13, 2006
Elaine Shelton	Weinstein Cardiovascular Conference (St. Petersburg)	Poster	May 11-13, 2006
Shiv Viswanathan	Weinstein Cardiovascular Conference (St. Petersburg)	Poster	May 11-13, 2006
Chun Han	47th Annual Drosophila Research Conference (Houston)	Poser	March 28-April 3, 2006
Dong Yan	47th Annual Drosophila Research Conference (Houston)	Poser	March 28-April 3, 2006
Li Yang	American Society of Hematology	Oral	December 10-13, 2005

	47th Annual Meeting (Atlanta)		
Faisal Adhami	Society for Neuroscience 35th Annual Meeting (Washington)	Poster	November 12-16, 2005
Kevin Burns	Society for Neuroscience 35th Annual Meeting (Washington)	Poster	November 12-16, 2005
Lei Chen	Society for Neuroscience 35th Annual Meeting (Washington)	Poster	November 12-16, 2005
Curtis Grace	Society for Neuroscience 35th Annual Meeting (Washington)	Poster	November 12-16, 2005
Tori Schaefer	Society for Neuroscience 35th Annual Meeting (Washington)	Poster	November 12-16, 2005
Matthew Skelton	Society for Neuroscience 35th Annual Meeting (Washington)	Poster	November 12-16, 2005
Kristopher Schwab	American Society of Nephrology 38th Annual Renal Week (Philadelphia)	Oral	November 9-13, 2005
Wenjun Ni	Bio Ohio 2005 Meeting (Columbus)	Poster	October 31-Nov 1, 2005
Rajat Madan	Annual Meeting of the Society for Leukocyte Biology (Oxford)	Poster	September 21-26, 2005
Ni Song	Society for Developmental Biology 64th Annual Meeting (San Francisco)	Poster	July 27-Aug 1, 2005