

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Project Report for



Submitted by

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

Executive Summary	1
I. Introduction	7
II. Health Status	10
Overall Health	10
Common Childhood Conditions	11
Behavioral/Emotional Health Status	13
Perceptions of Child Weight Status	14
Injury	15
III. Health Care Coverage	17
Type of Health Insurance Coverage	17
Episode of no Health Care Coverage	17
IV. Access to Care	19
Personal Doctor or Nurse	19
Usual Source of Care	20
Emergency Room Utilization	20
V. Food Security	21
VI. Substance Use	23
VII. Parent/Child Interaction	24
VIII. Use of Child Care Arrangements	26
IX. Middle Childhood and Adolescence	30
X. Primary Caregiver Internet Use	35
XI. Additional Primary Caregiver Questions	36
Appendices	
A: 2005 Child Well-Being Survey Questionnaire	
B: Report Charts	
C: Detailed Tabular Results	
D: Technical Report	

2005 CHILD WELL-BEING SURVEY

Executive Summary

The 2005 Child Well-Being Survey is a collaborative survey funded by The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati, The Child Policy Research Center at Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center and United Way of Greater Cincinnati. The survey provides an in-depth description of the well-being of children living in the Greater Cincinnati area. Through comparisons to national survey results, the survey also documents how child well-being in the community compares to the nation. The results of the survey provide useful population-based information to area health-related organizations and agencies that focus on child health, as well as policy makers and residents, as they work towards improving the overall health of children living in the Greater Cincinnati area.

The 2005 study included telephone interviews with a total of one thousand five hundred fifty-nine (1,559) randomly selected primary caregivers of children in the 22 county Greater Cincinnati area. The 22 county Greater Cincinnati area included eight Ohio counties (Adams, Brown, Butler, Clermont, Clinton, Hamilton, Highland and Warren), nine Kentucky counties (Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Carroll, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, Owen and Pendleton) and five Indiana counties (Dearborn, Franklin, Ohio, Ripley and Switzerland). Interviews were conducted in October through December 2005. The results, along with national comparative data, are presented in ten major sections that represent a broad spectrum of child well-being issues.

The wealth of information generated by this study is far too extensive to be summarized briefly. However, some of the major findings from this study are presented below to reflect the richness of the data and its portrayal of the well-being of Greater Cincinnati area children.



HEALTH STATUS

- Eighty-seven percent (87%) of Greater Cincinnati area primary caregivers perceive their child's health status to be "excellent" or "very good." Children in the following demographic subgroups are perceived to have lower (less than "excellent" or "very good") health status more frequently than other members of their subgroup: uninsured children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver is divorced, separated, or widowed; and children living in households below 100% federal poverty level (FPL).
- Fewer children under the age of 18 had "excellent" or "very good" health (82%) nationally when compared with the Greater Cincinnati area (87%).
- Fourteen percent (14%) of area primary caregivers report that a doctor or other health care professional has told them their child has asthma. Children in the following demographic subgroups have been diagnosed with asthma more frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; male children; children 6 years of age and older; uninsured children; and children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid.
- Nine percent (9%) of area primary caregivers report that a doctor or other health care professional has told them their child has attention deficit disorder, and seven percent (7%) of area primary caregivers report that a doctor or other health care professional has told them their child has a learning disability.
- Twelve percent (12%) of Greater Cincinnati area children age 6 to 17 are classified as having behavioral/emotional health problems that are classified as reaching a high problem level.
- Eight percent (8%) of primary caregivers say their child is "overweight," seven percent (7%) say "underweight," and 84 percent say their child is "about the right weight".
- Nineteen percent (19%) of area children were injured and required medical attention during the past year. In 2003, fewer children 5 years of age and younger nationally were reported to have been injured and required medical attention the past 12 months (9%) than was the case in the Greater Cincinnati area (16%).



HEALTH CARE COVERAGE

- Ninety-six percent (96%) of caregivers report their child has some type of health care coverage, while four percent (4%) of children in the Greater Cincinnati area are uninsured. In 2004, nine percent (9%) of children were reported to be uninsured nationally.
- Eight percent (8%) of Greater Cincinnati area adults report their child did not have health insurance at some time during the past 12 months. Children in the following demographic subgroups were uninsured at some point in the past 12 months more frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver is divorced, separated, widowed or has never been married; and children living in households at or below 200% FPL.
- Children whose primary caregiver has been uninsured at some point in the past year were also uninsured more frequently than children whose primary caregiver has not been uninsured.

ACCESS TO CARE

- A large majority of children (86%) were reported to have a personal doctor or nurse.
- Area children (86%) go to a private doctor's office far more frequently than other places as their usual source of care when they are sick or need advice about their health.
- Seventy-five percent (75%) of primary caregivers say their child has not visited a hospital emergency room in the past year, 16 percent say their child has visited once, and nine percent (9%) say their child has visited an emergency room more than once in the past year.

FOOD SECURITY

- Five percent (5%) of primary caregivers say the statement, "The food that I bought just didn't last, and I didn't have money to get more" was "often true" for their household during the past 12 months," 12 percent say "sometimes true" and 82 percent say the statement was "never true."



- Four percent (4%) of primary caregivers say the statement, “I couldn’t afford to eat balanced meals” was “often true” for their household during the previous 12 months, 11 percent say “sometimes true” and 85 percent say the statement was “never true.”
- Ten percent (10%) of primary caregivers say they cut the size of meals or skipped meals in the past 12 months.

SUBSTANCE USE

- Seventy-seven (77%) of primary caregivers of children age 6 to 17 say they talked to their child about alcohol and other drugs “in the past month,” 14 percent say “in the past three months,” six percent (6%) say “in the past year,” less than one percent “over one year,” and three percent (3%) say they have “never” talked with their child about alcohol and other drugs.
- Less than one percent of primary caregivers of children age 6 to 17 say their child has used alcohol in the past 30 days, two percent (2%) say their child has used tobacco products, and five percent (5%) say their child has used other non-prescription drugs.

PARENT/CHILD INTERACTION

- Fifty-nine percent (59%) of primary caregivers of children 5 years of age and younger say they read to their child “almost every day,” 23 percent say “several times a week,” six percent (6%) say “about once a week,” four percent (4%) say “several times a month,” four percent (4%) say “once a month or less,” and three percent (3%) say they “rarely or never” read to their child.
- Seventy-one percent (71%) of primary caregivers of children between the ages 6 to 17 say they set clear rules “a lot,” 25 percent say “often,” four percent (4%) say “sometimes,” and less than one percent say “seldom” or “never.”
- Thirty-one percent (31%) of primary caregivers of children age 6 to 17 say their children are punished when they break the rules “a lot,” 30 percent say “often,” 29 percent say “sometimes,” eight percent (8%) say “seldom,” and two percent (2%) say “never.”



USE OF CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS

- Twenty-nine percent (29%) of area primary caregivers report they have child care arrangements for their child such as during the day while they work outside the home or before or after school care.
 - Forty-eight percent (48%) of primary caregivers with childcare arrangements say their child is cared for by a relative or friend, 16 percent say their child is cared for at a child care center, and 12 percent say their child is cared for through family-based child care outside the home.
 - Forty-eight percent (48%) of primary caregivers with child care arrangements say they chose their provider because they “trust” or “wanted” their relatives or friends to care for their children, while 10 percent chose their provider based on its location, nine percent (9%) chose their provider based on cost, and six percent (6%) chose their provider based on reputation.
 - Primary caregivers with child care arrangements were asked how often in the past month they needed to make different arrangements for child care at the last minute because their usual plans changed due to circumstances beyond their control. Fifty-five percent (55%) say they never needed to make different arrangements, 17 percent needed to make different arrangements once, 14 percent needed to change arrangements twice, and 13 percent needed to change arrangements three or more times.
 - Primary caregivers with child care arrangements were asked if they, or anyone in their family, had to quit a job, not take a job, or greatly change their job because of problems with child care. Twelve percent (12%) say they had to quit, turn down, or change a job because of problems with child care.



MIDDLE CHILDHOOD AND ADOLESCENCE

- Primary caregivers of children between the ages of 6 and 17 were asked a series of questions about the activities of their children:
 - Eight percent (8%) of children age 6 to 17 did not exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made them sweat and breathe hard in the week prior to the survey, while 18 percent exercised on one or two days, 27 percent exercised on three or four days, and 46 percent exercised on five or more days.
 - Forty-two percent (42%) of children were reported to have spent time caring for themselves in the week prior to the survey.
 - Fifty-six percent (56%) of children were reported to have engaged in community service or volunteer work during the past year.
 - Sixty-seven percent (67%) of children were reported to have participated in clubs or organizations in the past year.
- Primary caregivers of children 6 to 17 years of age were also asked a series of questions about child interaction with others:
 - Seventy-two percent (72%) say their child “always” shows respect for teachers and neighbors, 22 percent say “usually,” five percent (5%) say “sometimes” and less than one percent say “never.”
 - Forty-one percent (41%) say their child “always” tries to understand other people’s feelings, 38 percent say “usually,” 19 percent say “sometimes” and two percent (2%) say “never.”
 - Thirty-three percent (33%) say their child “always” tries to resolve conflicts with classmates, family or friends, 39 percent say “usually,” 24 percent say “sometimes” and four percent (4%) say “never.”



I. Introduction

The 2005 Child Well-Being Survey (CWBS) is a collaborative survey funded by The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati (The Health Foundation), The Child Policy Research Center at Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center (CPRC) and United Way of Greater Cincinnati (UWGC).¹ The survey is designed to collect information about child well-being within the 22 county Greater Cincinnati area that can be used in community-wide efforts to improve the overall health of children living in the Greater Cincinnati area. A copy of the 2005 CWBS questionnaire is included in Appendix A.

The survey was administered by the University of Cincinnati Institute for Policy Research (UC IPR) at its centrally supervised telephone interviewing laboratory between October 10 and December 22, 2005.

Results

This report provides a descriptive summary of the major findings of the survey. In addition to presenting overall survey results, selected demographic differences are noted in the text.

Appendix B contains charts referenced in the descriptive text. Detailed tabular survey results can be found in Appendix C. These tables include overall and subgroup results for each question, including additional geographic and demographic comparisons not discussed in the report text. Caution must be exercised when interpreting the tabular results found in Appendix C. Interpretations of geographic and demographic subgroup results must take into consideration the sampling error associated with each subgroup's sample size; in some cases this error is extremely large (see Technical Report, Appendix D).

¹ The first area CWBS was conducted in 2000. The 2000 survey interviewed primary caregivers living in a 29 county Greater Cincinnati area. Research design changes led to a change in population definition for the 2005 survey; in 2005 primary caregivers from 22 counties were interviewed. Due to this change, results for 2000 are not presented in this report. Results from the 2000 survey can be found at <http://www.cincinnatichildrens.org/research/cores/cprc/research/publications/child-well-being.htm>.



Methodology

A description of the survey methodology for the 2005 CWBS is presented in Appendix D.

A total of one thousand five hundred fifty-nine (1,559) randomly selected primary caregivers of children living in eight Ohio counties (Adams, Brown, Butler, Clermont, Clinton, Hamilton, Highland and Warren), nine Kentucky counties (Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Carroll, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, Owen and Pendleton) and five Indiana counties (Dearborn, Franklin, Ohio, Ripley and Switzerland) were interviewed by telephone between October 10 and December 22, 2005. The potential sampling error for the overall survey results included in this report is $\pm 2.5\%$.

The survey design includes a target number of approximately 300 interviews for each of five defined geographic areas: City of Cincinnati, Hamilton County outside of city, Ohio counties (Butler/Clermont/Warren Counties in Ohio), Northern Kentucky counties (Boone/Campbell/Kenton Counties in Kentucky) and rural counties (Adams/Brown/Clinton/Highland Counties in Ohio; Bracken/Carroll/Gallatin/Grant/Owen/Pendleton Counties in Kentucky; and Dearborn/Franklin/Ohio/Ripley/Switzerland Counties in Indiana).² This design limits the ability to draw conclusions about the individual counties included in the study.

Caution should be used when interpreting subgroup results because the margin of error for any subgroup is likely to be higher than the margin of error for the overall survey (see Technical Report, Appendix D).

Weighting: Results presented in this report are based on data weighted to represent all children in the Greater Cincinnati area, not just those included in the survey sample.

See Appendix D for a more detailed description of the weighting process. Appendix D also presents a demographic profile of the survey respondents that reflects both the actual number and percentage of interviews conducted and the final weighted number and percentage of interviews.

² The total number of interviews may differ in the detailed tables due to weighting that adjusts each area to its proportion of the regional population.



Comparisons

Where appropriate, comparisons are made to the most recent national data drawn from The National Survey of American Families, the National Health Interview Survey, and the National Survey of Children's Health.



II. HEALTH STATUS

The 2005 CWBS asked Greater Cincinnati area primary caregivers about the overall health of their child, whether their child has experienced three common childhood health conditions, and about their child's behavioral/emotional health status.

Overall Health

Primary caregivers were first asked, "In general, would you say [your child's] health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?" (Question 3, Appendix A).

The 2005 CWBS finds that almost nine of ten (87%) Greater Cincinnati area primary caregivers perceive their child's health status to be "excellent" or "very good" (Chart 1a). An additional ten percent rate their child's health as "good" and three percent (3%) rate their child's health as "fair" or "poor."

- Children in the following demographic subgroups are perceived to have lower (less than "excellent" or "very good") health status more frequently than other members of their subgroup: uninsured children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver is divorced, separated, or widowed; and children living in households below 100% federal poverty level (FPL).³
- Children whose primary caregiver rates their own health as "excellent" or "very good" have higher health status ratings than children whose primary caregiver rates their own health as "good," "fair" or "poor" (Chart 1b).
- Children in the Greater Cincinnati area are reported to have "excellent" or "very good" health (87%) more frequently than children nationally (82%).⁴

³ Poverty level is calculated using questions about household size and annual household income. The calculations used to determine whether a respondent lives in a household below 100% federal poverty level, in a household between 100% and 200% federal poverty level, or a household more than 200% above federal poverty level are based on 2004 HHS Poverty Guidelines found at <http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/05poverty.shtml>.

⁴ Source: *Summary of Health Statistics for U.S. Children: National Health Interview Survey, 2004* (http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_10/sr10_227.pdf).



Common Childhood Conditions

The 2005 CWBS asked primary caregivers if their child has been diagnosed with any of three common childhood conditions: asthma (Question 4, Appendix A); attention deficit disorder (Question 6, Appendix A); and a learning disability (Question 7, Appendix A).

Fourteen percent (14%) of area primary caregivers report that a doctor or other health care professional has told them their child has asthma (Chart 2a).

- Children in the following demographic subgroups have been diagnosed with asthma more frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; male children; children 6 years of age and older; uninsured children; and children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid.
- There are only small differences in reported child asthma diagnosis and whether the child's primary caregiver is a current smoker (16% reported child asthma diagnosis), previous smoker (12%) or has never smoked (14%) (Chart 2b).
- Similar percentages of children in the Greater Cincinnati area (14%) and nationally (12%) have been diagnosed with asthma.⁵

Those primary caregivers who reported their child has not been diagnosed with asthma were asked if the child has experienced a recurrent cough, wheezing or shortness of breath (Question 5, Appendix A). Six percent (6%) of those children who have not been diagnosed with asthma have experienced a recurrent cough, wheezing or shortness of breath (Chart 3).

Next, primary caregivers were asked if their child has been diagnosed with attention deficit disorder (Question 6, Appendix A). Nine percent (9%) of area primary caregivers report that a doctor or other health care professional has told them their child has attention deficit disorder (Chart 4).

⁵ Ibid.

- Children in the following demographic subgroups have been diagnosed with attention deficit disorder more frequently than other children in their subgroup: male children; children 6 years of age and older; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; and children whose primary caregiver is divorced, separated or widowed.
- The 2004 NHIS found that fewer children between the ages of 3 and 17 had ever been diagnosed with attention deficit disorder (7%) nationally than was the case in the Greater Cincinnati area (10%).^{6,7}

Finally, primary caregivers were asked if their child has been diagnosed with a learning disability (Question 7, Appendix A). Seven percent (7%) of area primary caregivers report that a doctor or other health care professional has told them their child has a learning disability (Chart 5).

- Children in the following demographic subgroups have been diagnosed with a learning disability more frequently than other children in their subgroup: male children; children 6 years of age and older; uninsured children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; and children whose primary caregiver is divorced, separated or widowed.
- The same percentage (8%) of children between the ages of 3 and 17 nationally and in the Greater Cincinnati area have been diagnosed with a learning disability.^{8,9}

⁶ Note: For the purpose of this comparison, the percentage of children diagnosed with attention deficit disorder was recalculated for the Greater Cincinnati area to reflect all Greater Cincinnati area children age 3 to 17.

⁷ Source: *Summary of Health Statistics for U.S. Children: National Health Interview Survey, 2004* (http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_10/sr10_227.pdf).

⁸ Note: For the purpose of this comparison, the percentage of children diagnosed with a learning disorder was recalculated for the Greater Cincinnati area to reflect all Greater Cincinnati area children age 3 to 17.

⁹ Source: *Summary of Health Statistics for U.S. Children: National Health Interview Survey, 2004* (http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_10/sr10_227.pdf).



Behavioral/Emotional Health Status

The 2005 CWBS included several questions of Greater Cincinnati area primary caregivers that can be combined to evaluate child behavioral/emotional health status. In this study, child behavioral/emotional health status is determined using scales developed as part of the National Survey of American Families (NSAF).¹⁰

Child behavioral/emotional health status was reported by primary caregivers for children 6 through 17 years of age. For each scale item below, primary caregivers were asked how often, during the past month, the statement was true for their child . . . often, sometimes or never true.

Child Behavioral/Emotional Problems Scale (6 to 11 year olds):

- Doesn't get along with other kids (Question 38a, Appendix A)
- Can't concentrate or pay attention for long (Question 38b, Appendix A)
- Has been unhappy, sad or depressed (Question 38c, Appendix A)
- Feels worthless or inferior (Question 40a, Appendix A)
- Has been nervous, high strung or tense (Question 40b, Appendix A)
- Acts too young for his/her age (Question 40c, Appendix A)

Child Behavioral/Emotional Problems Scale (12 to 17 year olds):

- Doesn't get along with other kids (Question 38a, Appendix A)
- Can't concentrate or pay attention for long (Question 38b, Appendix A)
- Has been unhappy, sad or depressed (Question 38c, Appendix A)
- Has trouble sleeping (Question 42a, Appendix A)
- Lies or cheats (Question 42b, Appendix A)
- Does poorly at school work (Question 42c, Appendix A)

A child behavioral/emotional health status score was calculated following the NSAF protocol. Each scale point was assigned the following values:

- Often true (1)
- Sometimes true (2)
- Never true (3)

¹⁰ These scales have been tested for validity and reliability. For a discussion of the psychometric properties of these scales see *1997 NSAF Benchmarking Measures of Child and Family Well-Being, Report No. 6* (http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/Methodology_6.pdf).



These points were added across the six scale items resulting in a score that ranged from 3 to 18. A score of 12 or less indicates high levels of behavioral/emotional problems.

Using the NSAF protocol to determine the level of behavioral/emotional health, the 2005 CWBS estimates that 12 percent of children between the ages of 6 and 17 living in the Greater Cincinnati area have a high problem level (Chart 6).

- Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in the following demographic subgroups have a high level of behavioral/emotional problems more frequently than other children in their subgroup: white Appalachian children; male children; uninsured children; children whose primary caregiver is divorced, separated or widowed; and children living in households at or below 200% FPL.
- The 2002 NSAF found seven percent (7%) of children between the ages of 6 and 11 have a high level of behavioral/emotional problems, while eight percent (8%) of children age 12 through 17 have a high level of emotional problems. This compares to 12 percent of children between the ages of 6 and 11 and 13 percent of children age 12 through 17 in the Greater Cincinnati area.^{11,12}

Perceptions of Child Weight Status

The 2005 CWBS asked Greater Cincinnati area primary caregivers whether they felt their child was overweight, underweight or about the right weight (Question BMICCHK, Appendix A).

Eight percent (8%) of primary caregivers say their child is “overweight,” seven percent (7%) say “underweight,” and 84 percent say their child is “about the right weight” (Chart 7).

- Approximately eight of ten primary caregivers of children in most demographic groups rate their child’s weight as “about right.”

¹¹ Note: For the purpose of this comparison, the percentage of children with behavioral and emotional problems were recalculated for the Greater Cincinnati area to reflect Greater Cincinnati area children between the age of 6 and 11 and between the age of 12 and 17.

¹² Source: *Changes in Children’s Well-Being and Family Environments* (http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/310912_snapshots3_no18.pdf).



Injury

Primary caregivers were also asked two questions regarding child injury during the last 12 months (Questions 10-11, Appendix A).

Nineteen percent (19%) of area children were injured and required medical attention during the past 12 months (Question 10, Appendix A) (Chart 8).

- Children in the following demographic subgroups were reported to have experienced an injury more frequently than other children in their subgroup: white children; children 13 to 17 years of age; and children whose primary caregiver is either currently married or is divorced, separated or widowed.
- The 2003 NSCH found that fewer children 5 years of age and younger had been injured and required medical attention in the past 12 months (9%) nationally than was the case in the Greater Cincinnati area (16%).^{13,14}

Those primary caregivers reporting a child injury were asked where the most recent injury occurred (Question 11, Appendix A). Caregivers most frequently report injuries occurring at home (39%), while participating in sports (18%), or at school or a school related event that is not associated with sports (16%) (Table 2.1).

¹³ Note: For the purpose of this comparison, the percentage of children with an injury was recalculated for the Greater Cincinnati area to reflect Greater Cincinnati area children 5 years of age or younger.

¹⁴ Source: *National Survey of Children's Health, 2003* (<http://nschdata.org/>).



Table 2.1
Site of Child Injury

<u>Site</u>	<u>Percent</u>
At home	38.9
At a sporting event/playing a sport	18.0
At school/school related event (not sports)	15.8
In an automobile accident/motorcycle accident	4.4
At a family member's home	3.3
At child care	2.6
At a friend/neighbor's home	2.2
At park/camp/campground	1.6
On vacation/at vacation location	0.9
Outside/playing outside	0.9
At amusement park	0.7
In street/neighborhood (not specific)	0.7
With a church group	0.6
Hospital	0.4
Recreation area/playground	0.4
At an apartment/building/house (not specific)	0.4
Workplace/job site	0.2
Other	3.2
Don't know	4.7

(N=296)



III. HEALTH CARE COVERAGE

The 2005 CWBS asked area primary caregivers a series of questions to assess their health insurance coverage, with a focus on lack of health insurance coverage.

Type of Health Insurance Coverage

Greater Cincinnati area primary caregivers were asked to describe the health insurance coverage they currently have for their child and whether or not their child had been without insurance at any time in the past 12 months (Questions 17 and Insur1, Appendix A).

Ninety-six percent (96%) of caregivers report their child has some type of health care coverage: 79 percent have private insurance coverage, 14 percent are covered by Medicaid, three percent (3%) are covered by CHIP, and just under one percent have some other kind of coverage or combination of coverage (Chart 9). An additional four percent (4%) of children do not have health insurance at the present time.

- The 2004 NHIS found that nine percent (9%) of children nationally do not have health insurance coverage, compared with four percent (4%) in the Greater Cincinnati area.¹⁵

Episode of no Health Care Coverage

Caregivers who report their child has health insurance at the present time were asked whether their child had gone without health insurance at any time during the past 12 months (Question Insur1, Appendix A).

The results of this question can be combined with results from the previous health insurance question to calculate the percentage of children without insurance at any time during the previous year. Overall, eight percent (8%) of Greater Cincinnati area adults report their child did not have health insurance at some time during the past 12 months (Chart 10a).

¹⁵ Source: *Summary of Health Statistics for U.S. Children: National Health Interview Survey, 2004* (http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_10/sr10_227.pdf).



- Children in the following demographic subgroups were uninsured at some point in the past 12 months more frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver is divorced, separated, widowed or has never been married; and children living in households at or below 200% FPL.
- Children whose primary caregiver has been uninsured at some point in the past year were also uninsured far more frequently than children whose primary caregiver has not been uninsured (Chart 10b).



IV. ACCESS TO CARE

The 2005 CWBS asked Greater Cincinnati area primary caregivers a series of questions about their child's access to care, including questions about 1) whether their child has a personal doctor or nurse, 2) their usual source of care, and 3) emergency room utilization.

Personal Doctor or Nurse

Primary caregivers were asked if their child has a personal doctor or nurse who knows their child well and is familiar with their child's health history (Question 8, Appendix A).

A large majority of children (86%) were reported to have a personal doctor or nurse (Chart 11a).

- At least 60 percent of children in all demographic groups have a personal doctor or nurse. However, children in the following demographic subgroups have a personal doctor or nurse less frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; uninsured children; children whose primary caregiver has never been married; and children living in households at or below 200% FPL.
- Children whose primary caregiver has a usual source of care are reported to have a personal doctor or nurse more frequently than children whose primary caregiver does not have a usual source of care (Chart 11b).
- Slightly more children in the Greater Cincinnati area (86%) have a personal than is the case among children nationally (83%).¹⁶

Primary caregivers whose child has a personal doctor or nurse were asked if the child had visited that health care provider in the past 12 months for preventive care (Question 9, Appendix A). Most (89%) of those children who have a personal doctor or nurse have visited their personal doctor or nurse for preventive care in the past 12 months (Chart 12).

- More children in the Greater Cincinnati area had a preventive care visit during the past 12 months (77%) than was the case nationally (64%).^{17,18}

¹⁶ Source: *National Survey of Children's Health, 2003* (<http://nschdata.org/>).

¹⁷ Note: For the purpose of this comparison, the percentage of children with a primary care visit was recalculated for the Greater Cincinnati area to reflect all Greater Cincinnati area children.

¹⁸ Source: *National Survey of Children's Health, 2003* (<http://nschdata.org/>).



Usual Source of Care

Greater Cincinnati primary caregivers were asked to describe the place their child goes most often when their child is sick or needs advice about his or her health (Question 15, Appendix A).

Area children (86%) go to a private doctor's office far more frequently than other places as their usual source of care when they are sick or need advice about their health (Chart 13). An additional seven percent (7%) use a public health clinic or community-based health center, seven percent (7%) go somewhere else and less than one percent do not have a usual place they go to when they are sick or need advice about their health.

- Children in the following demographic subgroups report using a facility other than a private doctor's office more frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; uninsured children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver has never been married; and children living in households below 100% FPL.

Emergency Room Utilization

Next, primary caregivers were asked how many times their child has gone to a hospital emergency room because of their health during the previous year (Question 16, Appendix A). Seventy-five percent (75%) say their child has not visited a hospital emergency room in the past year, 16 percent say their child has visited once, and nine percent (9%) say their child has visited more than once (Chart 14).

- Children in the following demographic subgroups report using a hospital emergency room more frequently (more than once per year) than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver has never been married; and children living in households below 100% FPL.
- The 2004 NHIS found that eight percent (8%) of children nationally visited an emergency room at least twice in the past 12 months, compared with nine percent (9%) in the Greater Cincinnati area.¹⁹

¹⁹ Source: *Summary of Health Statistics for U.S. Children: National Health Interview Survey, 2004* (http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_10/sr10_227.pdf).



V. FOOD SECURITY

The 2005 CWBS asked primary caregivers a series of questions regarding food security (Questions 20-23, Appendix A).

Primary caregivers were first asked how often the statement, “The food that I bought just didn’t last, and I didn’t have money to get more” was true during the past 12 months (Question 20, Appendix A). Five percent (5%) of primary caregivers say it was “often true,” 12 percent say “sometimes true” and 82 percent say the statement was “never true” for their household during the previous 12 months (Chart 15).

- Children in the following demographic subgroups live in a household where this statement was true (either “often” or “sometimes”) more frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver is divorced, separated or widowed; and children living in households below 100% FPL.

Primary caregivers were next asked how often the statement, “I couldn’t afford to eat balanced meals” was true during the past 12 months (Question 21, Appendix A). Four percent (4%) of primary caregivers say it was “often true,” 11 percent say “sometimes true” and 85 percent say the statement was “never true” for their household during the previous 12 months (Chart 16).

- Children in the following demographic subgroups live in a household where this statement was true (either “often” or “sometimes”) more frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver has never been married; and children living in households below 100% FPL.

Finally, primary caregivers were asked if, during the last 12 months, they cut the size of meals or skipped meals because there wasn’t enough money for food (Question 22, Appendix A). Ten percent (10%) of primary caregivers say they cut the size of meals or skipped meals in the past 12 months (Chart 17).



- At least 70 percent of children in all demographic subgroups do not live in households where meals were cut or skipped for financial reasons. However, children in the following demographic subgroups live in a household where meals were cut or skipped more frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver is divorced, separated, widowed or has never been married; and children living in households below 100% FPL.

Those respondents who reported cutting the size of meals or skipping meals due to financial reasons were asked how often that happened in the previous year (Question 23, Appendix A). Thirty-three percent (33%) of those who limited their meals for financial reasons report doing so “almost every month” in the previous year, while 25 percent say “some months but not every month,” and 42 percent say they limited their meals in “only one or two months” during the previous year (Chart 18).



VI. SUBSTANCE USE

The 2005 CWBS asked primary caregivers of 6 to 17 year old children a series of questions regarding substance use including 1) how recently they talked to their child about alcohol and other drugs and 2) their perceptions of substance use by their child (Questions 45; 48a-48c, Appendix A).

Primary caregivers of children between the ages of 6 and 17 were first asked to specify the last time they talked to their children about alcohol and other drugs (Question 45, Appendix A). Seventy-seven (77%) of primary caregivers say they talked to their child about alcohol and other drugs “in the past month,” 14 percent say “in the past three months,” six percent (6%) say “in the past year,” less than one percent “over one year,” and three percent (3%) say they have “never” talked with their child about alcohol and other drugs (Chart 19).

- At least seven of ten primary caregivers of children 6 through 17 years of age in most geographic and demographic groups have talked with their children about alcohol and other drugs in the past month.

Primary caregivers of children between the ages of 6 and 17 were also asked if their child has used alcohol, tobacco products, or other non-prescribed drugs in the past 30 days (Question 48a-c, Appendix A). Less than one percent of primary caregivers say their child has used alcohol, two percent (2%) say their child has used tobacco products, and five percent (5%) say their child has used other non-prescription drugs (Chart 20).

- Primary caregivers of children between the ages of 13 and 17 (5%) report tobacco use by their child more frequently than primary caregivers of children age 6 to 12 (less than one percent).



VII. PARENT/CHILD INTERACTION

The 2005 CWBS asked primary caregivers a series of questions regarding child-caregiver interaction. All primary caregivers were asked how often they speak to their child (Question 24, Appendix A). In addition, primary caregivers of children 5 and under were asked how often they spend time reading to their child (Question 50, Appendix A); and primary caregivers of children between the ages of 6 and 17 were asked 1) how often they set clear rules for their children (Question 46, Appendix A); and 2) how often they punish their children when they break the rules (Question 47, Appendix A).

All primary caregivers were first asked how frequently they speak to their children. Ninety-eight percent (98%) of primary caregivers in the Greater Cincinnati area say they speak to their child “often,” while a total of just over one percent say either “sometimes,” “rarely” or “never” (Chart 21).

Primary caregivers of children 5 years of age and under were then asked how often they spend time reading to their child (Question 50, Appendix A). Fifty-nine percent (59%) say they read to their child “almost every day,” 23 percent say “several times a week,” six percent (6%) say “about once a week,” four percent (4%) say “several times a month,” four percent (4%) say “once a month or less,” and three percent (3%) say they “rarely or never” read to their child (Chart 22).

- Children 5 and under in the following demographic subgroups are read to less frequently (less than “several times a week”) than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver has never been married; and children living in households below 100% FPL.

Primary caregivers of children between the ages of 6 and 17 were also asked how often they set clear rules for their children (Question 46, Appendix A). Seventy-one percent (71%) say they set clear rules “a lot,” 25 percent say “often,” four percent (4%) say “sometimes,” and less than one percent say “seldom” or “never” (Chart 23).

Primary caregivers of children between the ages of 6 and 17 were next asked how often they punish their children when they break the rules (Question 47, Appendix A). Thirty-one percent (31%) of primary caregivers say their children are punished when they break the rules “a lot,” 30 percent say “often,” 29 percent say “sometimes,” eight percent (8%) say “seldom,” and two percent (2%) say “never” (Chart 24).



- Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in the following demographic subgroups are punished when they break the rules less frequently (less than “often”) than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; children who do not have health insurance; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver is divorced, separated, or widowed; and children living in households below 100% FPL.



VIII. USE OF CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS

The 2005 CWBS asked Greater Cincinnati area primary caregivers a series of questions about the care arrangements they have for their child (Questions 25-28, Appendix A).

Twenty-nine percent (29%) of area primary caregivers report they have child care arrangements for their child, such as during the day while they work outside the home or before or after school care (Question 25, Appendix A) (Chart 25).

- Children in the following demographic subgroups were reported to have child care arrangements more frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; children 5 years of age or younger; children with private insurance; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver has never been married; and children living in households between 100% and 200% FPL.

Primary caregivers who report their child has care arrangements were asked to describe their arrangement (Question 26, Appendix A). Forty-eight percent (48%) of these caregivers say their child is cared for by a relative or friend, 16 percent say their child is cared for at a child care center, and 12 percent say their child is cared for through family-based child care outside the home (Table 7.1).

Table 7.1
Description of Child Care Arrangements

<u>Child Care Provider</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Relative or friend	47.5
Child care center	15.8
Family-based child care outside of home	12.4
Nursery school/pre-school/kindergarten	8.5
Caregiver/nanny comes to child's home	5.2
(Before/After) school program	3.3
Babysitter/other non-center provider	1.8
Early Start/Head Start program	1.0
Other "latchkey" program	1.0
Some combination	2.5
Other arrangement	1.0

(N=456)



Primary caregivers who report their child has child care arrangements were also asked why they chose the child care arrangement they use (Question 27, Appendix A). Forty-eight percent (48%) of primary caregivers say they chose their provider because they “trust” or “wanted” their relatives or friends to care for their children, while 10 percent chose their provider based on its location, nine percent (9%) chose their provider based on cost, and six percent (6%) chose their provider based on reputation (Table 7.2).

**Table 7.2
Main Reason for Selecting Child Care Arrangements**

<u>Child Care Provider</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Trust/wanted relative or friend	48.0
Location	9.6
Cost	8.6
Reputation	5.9
Quality of teachers/staff	3.2
Affiliated with work/church	3.0
Provider affiliated with school/pre-school	2.4
Quality of curriculum	1.8
Convenience (not specific)	1.7
Availability of care in mornings/evenings	1.6
Positive character/personality of provider	1.4
Provider is “in home” caregiver	1.3
Offers care for sick children	0.9
Provides transportation	0.8
Provider is a family member/friend	0.6
A space was available	0.5
Flexible scheduling/flexibility of provider	0.4
Offers programs for speech problems/disabilities	0.3
Quality of grounds/buildings	0.3
Attractiveness of specific programs	0.2
Facility has accreditation/license	0.2
Other	7.4

(N=453)



Those primary caregivers with child care arrangements were next asked how often in the past month they needed to make different arrangements for child care at the last minute because their usual plans changed due to circumstances beyond their control (Question 28, Appendix A). Fifty-five percent (55%) say they never needed to make different arrangements, 17 percent needed to make different arrangements once, 14 percent needed to change arrangements twice, and 13 percent needed to change arrangements three or more times (Chart 26).

- Children who receive child care in the following demographic subgroups have a primary caregiver who had to make changes to child care arrangements more frequently (two or more times) than other children in their subgroup: children 6 to 12 years of age; children whose primary caregiver is divorced, separated, or widowed; and those living in households at or below 200% FPL.
- The 2003 NSCH found more caregivers of children 5 years of age and younger nationally (28%) had to change child care arrangements at least once in the past month as compared to Greater Cincinnati area primary caregivers of children 5 years of age and younger (21%).^{20,21}

Finally, primary caregivers with child care arrangements were asked if they, or anyone in their family, had to quit a job, not take a job, or greatly change their job because of problems with child care (Question 29, Appendix A). Twelve percent (12%) of primary caregivers with child care arrangements say they had to quit, turn down, or change a job because of problems with child care (Chart 27).

- Children who receive child care in the following demographic subgroups have a family member who had to quit, turn down, or change a job because of problems with child care more frequently than other children in their subgroup: white Appalachian children; children whose primary caregivers are divorced, separated, widowed, or never married; children whose insurance coverage is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; and those living in households below 100% FPL.

²⁰ Note: For the purpose of this comparison, the percentage of primary caregivers who had to change child care arrangements was recalculated to reflect Greater Cincinnati area children 5 years of age or younger.

²¹ Source: *National Survey of Children's Health, 2003* (<http://nschdata.org/>).



- The 2003 NSCH found more caregivers of children 5 years of age and younger nationally (11%) had to quit, turn down, or greatly change a job due to problems with child care as compared to six percent (6%) of Greater Cincinnati area primary caregivers of children 5 years of age and younger.^{22,23}

²² Note: For the purpose of this comparison, the percentage of primary caregivers who experienced problems with a job due to problems with child care was recalculated for reflect Greater Cincinnati area children 5 years of age or younger.

²³ Source: *National Survey of Children's Health, 2003* (<http://nschdata.org/>).



IX. MIDDLE CHILDHOOD AND ADOLESCENCE

The 2005 CWBS asked primary caregivers a series of questions regarding activity during middle childhood and adolescence (children age 6-17), including physical activity, time spent alone, involvement in community service or volunteerism, club or organization participation and interaction with others (Questions 31-36c, Appendix A).

Primary caregivers of children between the ages of 6 and 17 were first asked on how many days in the past week their child exercised or participated in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made them sweat and breathe hard (Question 31, Appendix A). Eight percent (8%) of children age 6 to 17 did not exercise to this extent for at least 20 minutes in the past week, 18 percent exercised on one or two days, 27 percent exercised on three or four days, and 46 percent exercised on five or more days (Chart 28).

- Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in the following demographic subgroups were reported to exercise less frequently (one to two days or less) in the week prior to the survey more frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; white Appalachian children; female children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver has never been married; and children living in households below 100% FPL.
- Similar percentages of children between the ages of 6 and 17 in the Greater Cincinnati area (91%) and nationally (89%) participated in physical activity for at least 20 minutes at a time that made them sweat and breathe hard at least one day a week or more.²⁴

Primary caregivers of children between the ages of 6 and 17 were also asked whether their child had spent time caring for themselves, even for a small amount of time in the week prior to the survey (Question 32, Appendix A). Forty-two percent (42%) of children were reported to have spent time caring for themselves in the week prior to the survey (Chart 29).

²⁴ Source: *National Survey of Children's Health, 2003* (<http://nschdata.org/>).



- Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in the following demographic subgroups were reported to spend time caring for themselves in the week prior to the survey more frequently than other children in their subgroup: male children; children 13 to 17 years of age; children with private health insurance; children whose primary caregiver is either currently married or is divorced, separated or widowed; and children living in households above 200% FPL.
- The same percentage (16%) of children between the ages of 6 and 11 in the Greater Cincinnati area and nationally spent time caring for themselves in the week prior to the survey.^{25,26}

Primary caregivers of children between the ages of 6 and 17 were next asked if their child has been involved in any type of community service or volunteer work at school, church, or in the community during the past year (Question 33, Appendix A). Fifty-six percent (56%) of children were reported to have engaged in community service or volunteer work during the past year (Chart 30).

- Children age 6 to 17 in the following demographic subgroups were reported to participate in community service or volunteer work less frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; male children; children 6 to 12 years of age; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver has never been married; and children living in households below 100% FPL.
- Similar percentages of children between the ages of 12 and 17 in the Greater Cincinnati area (62%) and nationally (60%) are involved with community service or volunteer work at school, church, or in the community.^{27,28}

Primary caregivers of children between the ages of 6 and 17 were then asked if their child participated in any clubs or organizations after school or on weekends, such as Scouts, a religious group, or a Boy's/Girl's Club during the past year (Question 34, Appendix A). Sixty-seven percent (67%) of children were reported to have participated in clubs or organizations in the past year (Chart 31).

²⁵ Note: For the purpose of this comparison, the percentage of children spending time caring for themselves for the Greater Cincinnati area was recalculated to reflect Greater Cincinnati area children between the ages of 6 and 11.

²⁶ Source: *National Survey of Children's Health, 2003* (<http://nschdata.org/>).

²⁷ Note: For the purpose of this comparison, the percentage of children involved with community service or volunteer work was recalculated to reflect Greater Cincinnati area children between the ages of 12 and 17.

²⁸ Source: *National Survey of Children's Health, 2003* (<http://nschdata.org/>).



- Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in the following demographic subgroups were reported to participate in clubs and organizations less frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; white Appalachian children; male children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver has never been married; and children living in households below 100% FPL.
- More children between the ages of 6 and 17 in the Greater Cincinnati area (67%) participated in clubs or organizations after school or on weekends during the past year than was the case nationally (53%).²⁹

Primary caregivers with children between the ages of 6 and 17 were also asked how many days during the past week their child participated in clubs, organizations, or sports teams (Question 35, Appendix A). Twenty-seven percent (27%) of children were reported to have not participated in clubs, organizations or sports teams in the previous week, 35 percent did so on one to two days, 22 percent did so on three to four days, and 17 percent participated in clubs, organizations or sports teams for five or more days in the week prior to the survey (Chart 32).

- Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in the following demographic subgroups were reported to participate in club, organization, or sports activities in the past week less frequently (one to two days or less) than other children in their subgroup: children 6 to 12 years of age; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver is divorced, separated, widowed; and children living in households below 100% FPL.
- More children in the Greater Cincinnati area between the ages of 6 and 17 (38%) participated in clubs, organizations or sports teams more than two days in the previous week than was the case nationally (31%).³⁰

Finally, primary caregivers of children 6 to 17 years of age were asked a series of questions about child interaction with others. Primary caregivers were first asked how often their child shows respect for teachers and neighbors (Question 36a, Appendix A). Seventy-two percent (72%) say their child “always” shows respect, 22 percent say “usually,” five percent (5%) say “sometimes” and less than one percent say “never” (Chart 33).

²⁹ Ibid.

³⁰ Ibid.

- The 2003 NSCH found that 92 percent of children between the ages of 6 and 17 nationally “always” or “usually” show respect for teachers and neighbors, compared to 94 percent of Greater Cincinnati area children 6 years of age and older.³¹

Primary caregivers of children age 6 to 17 were then asked how often their child tries to understand other people’s feelings (Question 36b, Appendix A). Forty-one percent (41%) say their child “always” tries to understand other people’s feelings, 38 percent say “usually,” 19 percent say “sometimes” and two percent (2%) say “never” (Chart 33).

- Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in the following demographic subgroups were reported to “always” or “usually” try to understand other people’s feelings less frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; male children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver is divorced, separated, or widowed; and children living in households below 100% FPL.
- The 2003 NSCH found that 74 percent of children between the ages of 6 and 17 nationally “always” or “usually” try to understand other people’s feelings, compared to 79 percent of Greater Cincinnati area children 6 years of age and older.³²

Finally, primary caregivers of children 6 to 17 were asked how often their child tries to resolve conflicts with classmates, family or friends (Question 36c, Appendix A). Thirty-three percent (33%) say their child “always” tries to resolve conflicts with classmates, family or friends, 39 percent say “usually,” 24 percent say “sometimes” and four percent (4%) say “never” (Chart 33).

- Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in the following demographic subgroups were reported to “always” or “usually” try to resolve conflicts with classmates, family or friends less frequently than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; male children; children between the ages of 13 and 17; children with health insurance provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver has never been married; and children living in households below 100% FPL.

³¹ Ibid.

³² Ibid.

- The 2003 NSCH found that 67 percent of children between the ages of 6 and 17 nationally “always” or “usually” try to resolve conflicts with classmates, family or friends, compared to 71 percent of Greater Cincinnati area children 6 years of age and older.³³

³³ Ibid.



X. PRIMARY CAREGIVER INTERNET USE

The 2005 CWBS asked primary caregivers how often they use the Internet to find information about 1) recreation activities for children and 2) health information related to children (Questions 60 and 61, Appendix A).

Primary caregivers were first asked how often they use the Internet to find information about recreation activities for children (Question 60, Appendix A). Eighteen percent (18%) say they “frequently” use the Internet to find information about recreation activities for children, 39 percent say “occasionally,” 23 percent say “rarely,” and 20 percent say “never” (Chart 34).

- Children in the following demographic subgroups have primary caregivers who search the Internet for information about recreation activities for children less frequently (less than “occasionally”) than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; children between the ages of 13 and 17; children who are uninsured; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver has never been married; and children living in households below 100% FPL.

Primary caregivers were next asked how often they use the Internet to find health information related to children (Question 61, Appendix A). Thirteen percent (13%) say they “frequently” use the Internet to find health information related to children, 37 percent say “occasionally,” 26 percent say “rarely,” and 24 percent say “never” (Chart 35).

- Children in the following demographic subgroups have primary caregivers who search the Internet for health information related to children less frequently (less than “occasionally”) than other children in their subgroup: African-American children; female children; children whose health insurance is provided through CHIP or Medicaid; children whose primary caregiver has never been married; and children living in households below 100% FPL.




XI. ADDITIONAL PRIMARY CAREGIVER QUESTIONS

The 2005 CWBS also asked primary caregivers additional questions related to their own health and health care. Results of selected additional questions asked of primary caregivers are summarized briefly below.

- Twenty-nine (29%) of primary caregivers interviewed as part of the 2005 CWBS rate their health status as “excellent,” 33 percent say “very good,” 27 percent say “good,” nine percent (9%) say “fair,” and two percent (2%) rate their health status as “poor” (Question 74; Appendix A; Chart 36).
- Eighty-four percent (84%) of primary caregivers have health insurance at the present time (Question 18; Appendix A; Chart 37). Twelve percent (12%) of insured primary caregivers receive their insurance through Medicaid (Question 19; Appendix A).
- Overall, 23 percent of primary caregivers have been uninsured at some point during the past 12 months (Questions 18 and Insur2; Appendix A; Chart 38).
- Eighty-nine percent (89%) of primary caregivers say they have one particular clinic, health center, doctor’s office, or other place they usually go to if they are sick or need advice about their health (Question 13; Appendix A; Chart 39). Ten percent of primary caregivers report they have used a community-based health center in the past year (Question 12; Appendix A).
- Most primary caregivers (87%) with a usual source of care say that source is a private doctor’s office (Question 14; Appendix A; Chart 40).
- Twenty-seven percent (27%) of primary caregivers currently smoke, 18 percent smoked at some point in the past, and 56 percent have never smoked (Questions 75 and 76; Appendix A; Chart 41).
- Ninety-two percent (92%) of primary caregivers interviewed identified themselves as birth parents (Question 51; Appendix A; Chart 42). An additional three percent (3%) are grandparents, two percent (2%) are step-parents, and two percent (2%) are adoptive parents. No other category included more than one percent (1%) of respondents.
- Fifteen percent (15%) of primary caregivers (and their children) live in households below 100% FPL, 19 percent live in households between 100% and 200% FPL, and 66 percent live in households above 200% FPL (Questions 52-53, 70-73; Appendix A; Chart 43).





Appendix A:
2005 Child Well-Being Survey
Questionnaire

**CHILD WELL-BEING SURVEY—2005
FIELD VERSION**

I. “Hello, this is _____ calling from the University of Cincinnati, on behalf of Children’s Hospital in Greater Cincinnati. This month I am conducting an anonymous study about the health of children in the Greater Cincinnati Area, and I’d really appreciate your help and cooperation.”

II. “First, are there any children under the age of 18, including babies and small children, currently living in your household?”

1. YES
2. NO

IF NO: “We are talking to only households with children in this study. Thank you very much for your time.” (TERMINATE)

III. “We need to interview the parent or guardian who is the primary caregiver of these children. Would that be you or someone else?”

IV. “I will be asking questions about one particular child in your household. Could you please tell me, of the children who currently live in your household under the age of 18, including babies and small children--who had the most recent birthday?”

“The questions I will be asking will be about that child. Could you please give me the first name of that child, so I can refer to him or her?”

CHILD’S NAME: _____

- | |
|---|
| <p>A. DON’T KNOW <u>ALL</u> BIRTHDAYS, ONLY SOME, ASK -- “Of the ones that you <u>do</u> know, who had the most recent birthday?”</p> <p>B. DON’T KNOW ANY BIRTHDAYS CHOOSE THE OLDEST/YOUNGEST [ROTATE] CHILD.</p> |
|---|

<p>IF PERSON IS HESITANT, NOT INTERESTED, ETC:</p>

- | |
|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• This is strictly a public opinion study, there are no right or wrong answers.• We are interested in your opinions and experiences. If there are any questions you feel you cannot answer, we can skip them.• All information collected from the respondent is kept strictly anonymous. |
|--|

Q 1. "What is the age of [CHILD]?"

0. LESS THAN ONE YEAR (0-11 MONTHS)
1. ONE YEAR (12-23 MONTHS)
2. TWO YEARS (24-35 MONTHS)
3. THREE YEARS (36-47 MONTHS)
4. 4 YEARS
5. 5 YEARS
6. 6 YEARS
7. 7 YEARS
8. 8 YEARS
9. 9 YEARS
10. 10 YEARS
11. 11 YEARS
12. 12 YEARS
13. 13 YEARS
14. 14 YEARS
15. 15 YEARS
16. 16 YEARS
17. 17 YEARS

Q 2. "Is [CHILD] a boy or a girl?"

1. BOY
2. GIRL

9. NA

CHILD HEALTH STATUS

Q 3. "First, I'd like to talk about [CHILD'S] health status. In general, would you say [CHILD'S] health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?"

1. EXCELLENT
2. VERY GOOD
3. GOOD
4. FAIR
5. POOR

8. DK (PROBE: "In general . . .?")
9. NA

Q 4. "Has a doctor or other healthcare professional ever told you that [CHILD] has asthma?"

1. YES (SKIP TO Q 6)
2. NO

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA

Q 5. "Does [CHILD] ever have a recurrent cough, wheezing or shortness of breath?"

1. YES
2. NO

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA

0. INAP

Q 6. "Has a doctor or other health care professional ever told you that [CHILD] has attention deficit disorder?"

1. YES
2. NO

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA

Q 7. "Has a representative from a school, a doctor, or other health care professional ever told you that [CHILD] has a learning disability?"

1. YES
2. NO

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA

ACCESS TO HEALTH CARE

MEDICAL HOME

Q 8. “A personal doctor or nurse is a health professional who knows your child well and is familiar with your child’s health history. This can be a general doctor, a pediatrician, a specialist doctor, a nurse practitioner, or a physician assistant. Do you have one or more persons you think of as [CHILD]’s personal doctor or nurse?”

1. YES
2. NO (**SKIP TO Q 10**)

8. DK (**SKIP TO Q 10**)
9. NA (**SKIP TO Q 10**)

Q 9. “Preventive care visits include things like a well-child check-up, a routine physical exam, immunizations, or health screening tests. During the past 12 months, did [CHILD] visit [HIS/HER] personal doctor or nurse for preventive care?”

1. YES
2. NO

8. DK
9. NA
0. INAP

INJURY

Q 10. “During the past 12 months [IF CHILD IS UNDER 12 MONTHS Since Child's birth], has [CHILD] been injured and required medical attention?”

1. YES
2. NO (**SKIP TO Q 12**)

8. DON’T KNOW/NOT SURE (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION) (**SKIP TO Q 12**)
9. NA-REFUSED (**SKIP TO Q 12**)

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: MEDICAL ATTENTION HERE IS NOT LIMITED TO EMERGENCY ROOM VISITS, OR ATTENTION THAT REQUIRES A DOCTOR. THIS INCLUDES SITUATIONS WHERE THE PARENT IS ABLE TO PROVIDE THE MEDICAL ATTENTION THEMSELVES, OR WHERE A CALL IS PLACED TO A DOCTOR, BUT THE CARE IS ADMINISTERED BY THE PARENT, ETC.]

Q 11. "Did the [MOST RECENT] injury occur at home, at child care, or some other place?"

1. AT HOME
2. AT CHILD CARE
3. AT SOME OTHER PLACE **SPECIFY:** _____

8. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE (DO NOT PROBE)
9. NA-REFUSED
0. INAP

"The next few questions refer to the medical services you, personally, receive ..."

Q 12. "A community-based health center offers medical services and social services. Services are provided to individuals regardless of ability to pay, using a sliding fee schedule that adjusts charges for care according to family income."

"In the past year, have you used a community-based health center for medical services or social services?"

[IF R ASKS: A community-based health center is the same as a community health center.]

1. YES
2. NO

8. DK/NOT SURE (**PROBE: REREAD QUESTION**)
9. NA-REFUSED

Q 13. "Is there one particular clinic, health center, doctor's office, or other place that you usually go to if you are sick or need advice about your health?"

1. YES
2. NO (**SKIP TO Q 15**)

8. DK/NOT SURE (**PROBE: REREAD QUESTION**) (**SKIP TO Q 15**)
9. NA-REFUSED (**SKIP TO Q 15**)

Q 14. "When you are sick or need advice about your health, to which one of the following places do you usually go . . .

Would you say: [PLEASE READ NUMBERS 1 to 6]

1. A private doctor's office other than a public health clinic or community-based health center,
2. A public health clinic or community-based health center,
3. A hospital outpatient department,
4. A hospital emergency room,
5. Urgent care center, or
6. Some other kind of place?" _____ (SPECIFY OTHER)
7. No Usual Place (Vol.)
8. Don't know (**PROBE: "Generally speaking . . ."**)
9. Refused

"Now, again thinking about your child . . ."

Q 15. "What kind of place does [CHILD] go to most often when (he/she) is sick or you need advice about (his/her) health . . .

Would you say: [Please read numbers 1 to 7]

1. A private doctor's office other than a public health clinic or community-based health center,
2. A public health clinic or community-based health center,
3. A hospital outpatient department,
4. A hospital emergency room,
5. Urgent care center,
6. a School or school health clinic, or
7. Some other kind of place?" _____ (SPECIFY OTHER)
97. DOESN'T GO TO ONE PLACE MOST OFTEN (PROBE: Which place does [CHILD] go to most often?)
98. DK (PROBE: "Where did you take [CHILD] the last time you went?")
99. NA

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF ASKED, A COMMUNITY BASED HEALTH CENTER IS DEFINED AS A community-based health center offers medical services and social services. Services are provided to individuals regardless of ability to pay, using a sliding fee schedule that adjusts charges for care according to family income.]

EMERGENCY ROOM UTILIZATION

Q 16. “During the past 12 months, how many times has [CHILD] gone to a hospital emergency room about (his/her) health? Please include emergency room visits that resulted in a hospital admission.”

1. 1
2. 2-3
3. 4-9
4. 10-12
5. 13 OR MORE

6. NONE

7. VISITED EMERGENCY ROOM BUT DON’T KNOW HOW MANY TIMES
(PROBE: “Approximately . . . “)

8. DK (PROBE: “Approximately . . .”)
9. NA

INSURANCE AND AID

Q 17. “Which one of the following best describes the type of health insurance you currently have for (CHILD’S NAME) . . .

1. Medicaid,
2. Your state’s health insurance program for low-income children also known as “CHIP”,
3. private insurance,
4. no insurance, or (**SKIP TO Q 18**)
5. some other insurance? SPECIFY: _____

7. SOME COMBINATION (PROBE: “What is (CHILD’S NAME) primary type of insurance?”)

8. DK
9. NA

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: In Ohio, the CHIP program is also known as “Healthy Start Healthy Families”. In Indiana, the CHIP program is also known as Hoosier Healthwise Health Care Program. In Kentucky, the CHIP program is also known as “KCHIP”, or Kentucky Child Health Insurance Plan.]

INSUR1 “During the past 12 months, was there any time [CHILD] did not have any health insurance or health care coverage?”

1. YES
2. NO

8. DK (**PROBE: REREAD QUESTION**)
9. NA-REFUSED
0. INAP

“Now, thinking about yourself ...”

Q 18. “Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare, Medicaid or the VA?”

1. YES
2. NO (**SKIP TO Q 20**)

8. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE (**PROBE: REREAD QUESTION**) (**SKIP TO Q 20**)
9. NA-REFUSED (**SKIP TO Q 20**)

Q 19. “Is your primary health care coverage through Medicaid, the health insurance program through your state for low-income persons?”

1. YES
2. NO

8. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE (**PROBE: REREAD QUESTION**)
9. NA-REFUSED
0. INAP

INSUR2 “And, during the past 12 months, was there any time that you did not have any health insurance or health care coverage?”

1. YES
2. NO

8. DK (**PROBE: REREAD QUESTION**)
9. NA-REFUSED
0. INAP

FOOD SECURITY

“These next questions are about the food eaten in your household in the last 12 months and whether you were able to afford the food you need.”

“I’m going to read you two statements that people have made about their food situation. Please tell me whether the statement was OFTEN, SOMETIMES, or NEVER true for you in the last 12 months.

Q 20. The first statement is, “The food that I bought just didn’t last, and I didn’t have money to get more.” Was that often, sometimes, or never true for you in the last 12 months?”

1. OFTEN TRUE
2. SOMETIMES TRUE
3. NEVER TRUE

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA

Q 21. “I couldn’t afford to eat balanced meals. Was that often, sometimes, or never true for you in the last 12 months?”

1. OFTEN TRUE
2. SOMETIMES TRUE
3. NEVER TRUE

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA

Q 22. “In the last 12 months, since (last **INSERT DATE**) did you ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn’t enough money for food?”

1. YES
2. NO (SKIP TO Q 24)

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION) (SKIP TO Q 24)
9. NA (SKIP TO Q 24)

Q 23. How often did this happen—almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months?

1. ALMOST EVERY MONTH
2. SOME MONTHS BUT NOT EVERY MONTH
3. ONLY 1 OR 2 MONTHS

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA
0. INAP

CHILD CARE

Q 24. “[IF CHILD LT 1 year old] Please think about [CHILD] ... When you are with [CHILD] about how often would you say you speak to him/her . . . often, sometimes, rarely or never?”

“[IF CHILD GE 1 year old] Please think about the time when [CHILD] was less than one year old. When you were with [CHILD] about how often would you say you spoke to him/her . . . often, sometimes, rarely or never?”

1. OFTEN
2. SOMETIMES
3. RARELY
4. NEVER

8. DK
9. NA

Q 25. “Next, I’d like to talk about any child care arrangements you have for [CHILD]. Do you currently have any child care arrangements for [CHILD] such as care during the day while you work outside the home or before or after school care?”

1. YES
2. NO (**SKIPTO Q 30**)

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION) (**SKIPTO Q 30**)
9. NA (**SKIPTO Q 30**)

Q 26. "Which one of the following categories best describes the primary child care arrangement you have for your child . . . [READ NUMBERS 1 THRU 7]

1. a relative or friend,
2. a family-based child care outside of your home,
3. a child care center,
4. a nursery school, preschool, kindergarten
5. a child care in your home provided by a nanny or relative other than a parent or guardian,
6. Head Start or Early Head Start program, or
7. some other type of child care arrangement (SPECIFY: _____) ?

97. SOME COMBINATION (PROBE: "Where does your child go most often?")

98.. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)

99. NA

0. INAP

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: "HEAD START" OR "EARLY HEAD START" PROGRAMS ARE USUALLY SCHOOL-BASED PROGRAMS THAT SOMETIMES PROVIDE CARE FOR THE CHILD EITHER BEFORE OR AFTER THE SCHOOL DAY AND ARE USUALLY OPERATED ONLY DURING THE SCHOOL YEAR.]

Q 27. "What is the main reason why you chose the child care provider that you're now using for [CHILD] . . . (PROBE: "Could you be more specific please?")

1. TRUST OR WANT FRIENDS/RELATIVES
2. LOCATION
3. COST
4. QUALITY OF TEACHERS/STAFF
5. QUALITY OF GROUNDS/BUILDING
6. QUALITY OF CURRICULUM
7. THE FACILITY IS ACCREDITED/LICENSED
8. REPUTATION
9. AFFILIATED WITH WORK/CHURCH
10. AVAILABILITY OF CARE IN THE EVENINGS
11. AVAILABILITY OF CARE ON WEEKENDS
12. OFFERS CARE FOR SICK CHILDREN
13. PROVIDES TRANSPORTATION
14. A SPACE WAS AVAILABLE

97. OTHER SPECIFY _____

98. DK (PROBE: "What is the main reason?")

99. NA

00. INAP

Q 28. “During the past month, how many times have you had to make different arrangements for childcare at the last minute because your usual plans changed due to circumstances beyond your control?”

_____ NUMBER OF TIMES

97 NEVER HAD TO MAKE DIFFERENT ARRANGEMENTS (VOL.)

98 DK (PROBE: “Approximately . . .”)

99 NA

Q 29. “During the past 12 months / [**IF CHILD IS UNDER 12 MONTHS**] since [CHILD]’s birth / ... did you or anyone in the family have to quit a job, not take a job, or greatly change your job because of problems with child care for [CHILD]?”

1. YES

2. NO

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)

9. NA

**[Q 31 TO Q 36 FOR MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ ADOLESCENCE
(CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS) ONLY]**

Q 30. IF Q1 LT 6, SKIP TO Q 37

Q 31. During the past week, on how many days did [CHILD] exercise or participate in **physical activity** for at least 20 minutes that made [him/her] sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

_____ NUMBER OF DAYS

97. NONE IN PAST SEVEN DAYS

98. DK (PROBE: “Approximately . . .”)

99. NA

Q 32. Sometimes children spend time **caring for themselves**, either at home or somewhere else, without an adult or older child responsible for them. During the past week, did [CHILD] spend time caring for [himself/herself] for even a small amount of time?

1. YES

2. NO

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)

9. NA

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: INCLUDE ALL TIMES WHEN A CHILD IS NOT IN THE DIRECT SUPERVISION OF AN ADULT OR OLDER CHILD. AN ADULT OR OLDER CHILD MAY OR MAY NOT BE AT HOME OR NEARBY.]

Q 33. During the past 12 months, has [CHILD] been involved in any type of **community service** or volunteer work at school, church, or in the community?

1. YES
2. NO

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA

Q 34. During the past 12 months, did [he/she] participate in any **clubs or organizations** after school or on weekends, such as Scouts, a religious group, or [Boy/Girl]'s club?

1. YES
2. NO

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA

Q 35. During the past week, **how many days** did [CHILD] participate in clubs, organizations, or sports teams?

_____ NUMBER OF DAYS

97. NONE IN PAST SEVEN DAYS

98. DK (PROBE: "Approximately . . .")
99. NA

[CHILD EMOTIONAL HEALTH (FOR CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

Q 36. I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item, please tell me how often this is true for [CHILD] during the past month.

“Would you say never, sometimes, usually, or always?”

(IF DK PROBE: “In general . . .”)

(ROTATE)

	NEVER	SOME-TIMES	USUALLY	ALWAYS	D K	NA	INAP
a. [He/She] shows respect for teachers and neighbors.	1	2	3	4	8	9	0
b. [He/She] tries to understand other people’s feelings.	1	2	3	4	8	9	0
c. [He/She] tries to resolve conflicts with classmates, family, or friends.	1	2	3	4	8	9	0

[ASK Q 38 ONLY FOR CHILDREN THREE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER]

Q 37. IF Q1 LT 3, SKIP TO Q 39

Q 38. "I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item please tell me if it has been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month."

"What about (STATEMENT) . . . has this been often true, sometimes true or never true for [CHILD] during the past month."

(IF DK PROBE: "In general . . .")
(ROTATE)

	OFTEN TRUE	SOME- TIMES TRUE	NEVER TRUE	NOT APP	DK	NA	INAP
a. doesn't get along with other kids	1	2	3	7	8	9	0
b. can't concentrate or pay attention for long	1	2	3	7	8	9	0
c. has been unhappy, sad or depressed	1	2	3	7	8	9	0

[ASK Q 40 ONLY FOR CHILDREN 6 TO 11 YEARS OLD.]

Q 39. IF Q1 LT 6 or Q1 GT 11, SKIP TO Q 41

Q 40. “What about (STATEMENT) . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month?”

(IF DK PROBE: “In general . . .”)

(ROTATE)

	OFTEN TRUE	SOME- TIMES TRUE	NEVER TRUE	NOT APP	DK	NA	INAP
a. feels worthless or inferior	1	2	3	7	8	9	0
b. has been nervous, high-strung or tense	1	2	3	7	8	9	0
c. acts too young for his/her age	1	2	3	7	8	9	0

[ASK Q 42 ONLY FOR CHILDREN 12 TO 17 YEARS OLD]

Q 41. IF Q1 LT 12, SKIP TO Q 43

Q 42. “What about STATEMENT . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month?”

(IF DK PROBE: “In general . . .”)

(ROTATE)

	OFTEN TRUE	SOME- TIMES TRUE	NEVER TRUE	NOT APP	DK	NA	INAP
a. has trouble sleeping	1	2	3	7	8	9	0
b. lies or cheats	1	2	3	7	8	9	0
c. does poorly at schoolwork	1	2	3	7	8	9	0

Q 43. INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

[Q 45 TO Q 48 FOR CHILDREN 6 AND OLDER]

Q 44. IF Q1 LT 6, SKIP TO Q 49

SUBSTANCE USE

Q 45. When was the last time you talked to your children about alcohol and other drugs ... would you say . . .

1. In the past month,
2. In the past 3 months,
3. In the past year,
4. more than one year ago, or
5. never?

8. DK (DO NOT PROBE)
9. NA

Q 46. How often do you set clear rules for your children ... would you say ...

1. A lot,
2. Often,
3. Sometimes,
4. Seldom, or
5. Never?"

8. DK (DO NOT PROBE)
9. NA

Q 47. How often do you punish your children when they break the rules . . . would you say . . .

1. A lot,
2. Often,
3. Sometimes,
4. Seldom, or
5. Never?"

8. DK (DO NOT PROBE)
9. NA

Q 48. To your knowledge, in the last 30 days has your child used:

A. Alcohol

1. YES
2. NO

8. DK (DO NOT PROBE)
9. NA

B. Tobacco products

1. YES
2. NO

8. DK (DO NOT PROBE)
9. NA

C. Other non-prescribed drugs

1. YES
2. NO

8. DK (DO NOT PROBE)
9. NA

[Q 50 FOR CHILDREN 5 YEARS OF AGE OR YOUNGER]

Q 49. IF Q1 GT 5, SKIP TO Q 51

Q 50. “How often do you and other adults spend time reading to [CHILD] ...
(Read Numbers 1 to 6)

1. never or rarely,
2. once a month or less,
3. several times a month ,
4. about once a week ,
5. several times a week , or
6. almost everyday?”

8. DON’T KNOW (“In general ...”)
9. NA

[DEMOGRAPHICS, ALL RESPONDENTS]

Q 51. "Which category best describes your relationship to [CHILD] . . . (READ 1 TO 8)

- 1 Birth parent,
- 2 Step-parent,
- 3 Foster parent,
- 4 Adoptive parent,
- 5 Grandparent,
- 6 Aunt/Uncle,
- 7 Guardian, or
- 8 Some other relationship?" SPECIFY: _____

98. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)

99. NA

Q 52. "Including [CHILD], how many of the persons who currently live in your household are under 18 years of age including, babies and small children?"

RECORD # _____

7. SEVEN OR MORE

9. NA

Q 53. "Including yourself, how many people aged 18 or older, currently live in your household?"

RECORD # _____

8. EIGHT OR MORE

9. NA

“Now, for a few final questions . . .”

Q 54. “Not counting business lines, extension phones or cellular phones . . . on how many different telephone numbers can your household be reached?”

1. ONE (SKIP TO Q 56)
2. TWO
3. THREE
4. FOUR
5. FIVE
6. SIX
7. SEVEN
8. EIGHT
9. NINE
10. TEN OR MORE

98. DK (SKIP TO SKIP TO Q 56) (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
99. NA (SKIP TO SKIP TO Q 56)

Q 55. “How many of those (INSERT NUMBER) telephone numbers are used ONLY for electronic equipment--such as computers and fax machines . . . and never answered for personal calls?”

RECORD # _____

96. NONE
98. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
99. NA
0. INAP

Q 56. “During the past 12 months, how many times, if any, has your telephone service been interrupted for a period of seven days in a row or more?”

RECORD #: _____

97. NONE (SKIP TO Q 58)
98. DK (SKIP TO Q 58) (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
99. NA--REFUSED (SKIP TO Q 58)

Q 57. "Thinking about those (INSERT NUMBER) times when service was interrupted for seven or more days, what was the total number of days that your telephone service was interrupted?"

RECORD#: _____

98. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)

99. NA--REFUSED

0. INAP

Q 58. Do you have cable television in your home?

1. YES

2. NO

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)

9. NA

Q 59. Do you use the Internet at home?

1. YES

2. NO

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)

9. NA

Q 60. How often do you use the Internet to find information about recreation activities for children . . .

1. Frequently,

2. Occasionally,

3. Rarely, or

4. Never?"

9. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE)

9. NA

Q 61. How often do you use the Internet to find health information related to children . . .

1. Frequently,

2. Occasionally,

3. Rarely, or

4. Never?"

8. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE)

9. NA

Q 62. "Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?"

1. MARRIED AND LIVING WITH SPOUSE (INCLUDE COMMON LAW MARRIAGE & SPOUSE AWAY IN SERVICE)
2. WIDOWED
3. DIVORCED
4. SEPARATED
5. NEVER MARRIED (INCLUDING ANNULMENTS)
6. PARTNERS NOT MARRIED (VOL.)

9. NA

Q 63. "What is your current age?" _____
(RECORD RESPONSE)

95. NINETY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER
97. REFUSED (DO NOT PROBE)
98. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
99. NA

Q 64. "What is the last grade or class you completed in school?"
(DO NOT READ RESPONSES)

1. GRADE 8 OR LOWER
2. HIGH SCHOOL INCOMPLETE
3. HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT
4. BUSINESS, TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL AFTER HIGH SCHOOL
5. SOME COLLEGE, NO DEGREE
6. TWO-YEAR OR ASSOCIATE'S COLLEGE DEGREE
7. FOUR-YEAR COLLEGE DEGREE
8. GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL AFTER COLLEGE

98. DK
99. REFUSED

Q 65. "Which one of the following would you say best represents your race . . . [READ 1 TO 7]

1. White,
2. Black or African-American,
3. Asian,
4. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander,
5. American Indian or Alaska Native, or

7. Some Other Race?" (**PROBE**) _____
8. DON'T KNOW (**DO NOT PROBE**)
9. NA

Q 66. "Are you Hispanic or Latino?"

1. YES
2. NO

8. DON'T KNOW (**DO NOT PROBE**)
9. NA

Q 67. "Which one of the following would you say best represents [CHILD's] race . . . [READ 1 TO 7]

1. White,
2. Black or African-American,
3. Asian,
4. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander,
5. American Indian or Alaska Native, or

7. Some Other Race?" (**PROBE**) _____
8. DON'T KNOW (**DO NOT PROBE**)
9. NA

Q 68. "Do you consider [CHILD] to be Hispanic or Latino?"

1. YES
2. NO

8. DON'T KNOW (**DO NOT PROBE**)
9. NA

Q 69. "Last week . . . were you working full-time, part-time, going to school, keeping house, or what?"

(CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST [LOWEST] CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.)

1. WORKING FULL-TIME
2. WORKING PART-TIME
3. WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS, VACATION, STRIKE
4. UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, LOOKING FOR WORK
5. DISABLED, TOO ILL TO WORK (PERMANENT)
6. RETIRED
7. IN SCHOOL
8. KEEPING HOUSE
9. NA

Q 70. "Was the TOTAL income you and your family received in 2004, not just from wages or salaries but from all sources, \$34,750 or less, between \$34,751 and \$69,500, or more than \$69,500?"

1. \$34,750 OR LESS (**SKIP TO Q 71**)
2. BETWEEN \$34,751 AND \$69,500 (**SKIP TO Q 72**)
3. MORE THAN \$69,500 (**SKIP TO Q 73**)

97. REFUSED (**SKIP TO Q 74**)
98. DK (PROBE: "Approximately . . . ") (**SKIP TO Q 74**)
99. NA (**SKIP TO Q 74**)

NOTE: INCOME SOURCES TO BE INCLUDED:

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Wages & Salaries | 6. Welfare |
| 2. Interest on Savings | 7. Unemployment Compensation |
| 3. Dividends | 8. Alimony |
| 4. Social Security | 9. Child Support |
| 5. Pensions | |

Q 71. "Next, I will read some income categories, please stop me when I get to yours . . .
(READ 1 TO 9) . . .

1. \$9,310 or less
2. \$9,311 to \$12,490
3. \$12,491 to \$15,670
4. \$15,671 to \$18,850
5. \$18,851 to \$22,030
6. \$22,031 to \$25,210
7. \$25,211 to \$28,390
8. \$28,391 to \$31,570
9. \$31,571 to \$34,750?"
97. REFUSED
98. DK (**PROBE: "Approximately . . . "**)
99. NA
0. INAP

[(SKIP TO Q 74)]

Q 72. "Next, I will read some income categories, please stop me when I get to yours . . .
(READ 1 TO 6) . . .

1. \$34,751 to \$37,700
2. \$37,701 to \$44,060
3. \$44,061 to \$50,420
4. \$50,421 to \$56,780
5. \$56,781 to \$63,140
6. \$63,141 to \$69,500?"
97. REFUSED
98. DK (**PROBE: "Approximately . . . "**)
99. NA
0. INAP

[(SKIP TO Q 74)]

Q 73. "Next, I will read some income categories, please stop me when I get to yours . . .
(READ 1 TO 4) . . .

1. \$69,501 to \$69,999
2. \$70,000 to \$79,999
3. \$80,000 to \$99,999
4. \$100,000 or more?"

97. REFUSED

98. DK (**PROBE: "Approximately . . . "**)

99. NA

0. INAP

Q 74. "In general, would you say your health is . . . (READ 1 THRU 5) . . .

1. Excellent,
2. Very good,
3. Good,
4. Fair, or
5. Poor?"

8. DK (**PROBE: "Generally speaking . . . "**)

9. NA

Q 75. "Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?"

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: 100 cigarettes equals 5 packs]

1. YES
2. NO (**SKIP TO Q 77**)

8. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE (**PROBE: "In general . . ."**) (**SKIP TO Q 77**)

9. NA-REFUSED (**SKIP TO Q 77**)

Q 76. "Do you now smoke cigarettes everyday, some days, or not at all?"

1. EVERYDAY
2. SOME DAYS
3. NOT AT ALL

8. DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE (**PROBE: REREAD QUESTION**)

9. NA-REFUSED

0. INAP

Q 77."About how tall are you without shoes?" (NO FRACTIONS)

(ROUND ½ AND ¾ UP)

|___| FEET |___|___| INCHES

998. DK/NOT SURE (PROBE: "Approximately . . .")

999. NA-REFUSED

Q 78."About how much do you weigh without shoes?" (NO FRACTIONS)

(ROUND ½ AND ¾ UP)

|___|___|___| POUNDS

998. DK (PROBE: "Approximately . . .")

999. NA-REFUSED

Q 79."About how tall is [CHILD] without shoes?" (NO FRACTIONS)

(ROUND ½ AND ¾ UP)

|___| FEET |___|___| INCHES

998. DK/NOT SURE (PROBE: "Approximately . . .")

999. NA-REFUSED

Q 80."About how much does [CHILD] weigh without shoes?" (NO FRACTIONS)

(ROUND ½ AND ¾ UP)

|___|___|___| POUNDS

998. DK (PROBE: "Approximately . . .")

999. NA-REFUSED

BMICHK "Do you consider [CHILD] to be overweight, underweight, or about the right weight?"

1. OVERWEIGHT
2. UNDERWEIGHT
3. ABOUT THE RIGHT WEIGHT

8. DON'T KNOW
9. NA

Q 81. "In what state do you live?"

1. OHIO (**SKIP TO Q 82**)
2. KENTUCKY (**SKIP TO Q 83**)
3. INDIANA (**SKIP TO Q 84**)

Q 82. (OHIO RESIDENTS ONLY) "In what county do you live?"
(IF DK PROBE: "In which of the following counties do you live?")

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|--------|
| 1. ADAMS | 6. HAMILTON | 99. NA |
| 2. BROWN | 7. HIGHLAND | |
| 3. BUTLER | 8. PREBLE | |
| 4. CLERMONT | 9. SCIOTO | |
| 5. CLINTON | 10. WARREN | |

[SKIP TO Q 85]

Q 83. (KENTUCKY RESIDENTS ONLY) "In what county do you live?"
(IF DK PROBE: "In which of the following counties do you live?")

- | | | |
|-------------|---------------|--------|
| 1. BOONE | 8. KENTON | 99. NA |
| 2. BRACKEN | 9. LEWIS | |
| 3. CAMPBELL | 10. MASON | |
| 4. CARROLL | 11. OWEN | |
| 5. GALLATIN | 12. PENDLETON | |
| 6. GRANT | 13. ROBERTSON | |
| 6. HARRISON | | |

[SKIP TO Q 85]

Q 84. (INDIANA RESIDENTS ONLY) "In what county do you live?"
(IF DK PROBE: "In which of the following counties do you live?")

- | | | |
|-------------|----------------|--------|
| 1. DEARBORN | 4. RIPLEY | 99. NA |
| 2. FRANKLIN | 5. SWITZERLAND | |
| 3. OHIO | 6. UNION | |

ASK Q 86 OF HAMILTON COUNTY RESIDENTS ONLY.

Q 85. IF Q 82 NE 6, SKIPTO Q 87

Q 86. "Next, do you live inside the city limits of Cincinnati?"

1. YES
2. NO

8. DK (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
9. NA
0. INAP

(ALL RESPONDENTS HERE)

Q 87. "In what state was [CHILD] born?"

- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 01. Alabama | 05. Mississippi | 09. Pennsylvania | 13. W Virginia |
| 02. Georgia | 06. New York | 10. S. Carolina | (SKIP TO Q 90) |
| 03. Kentucky | 07. N. Carolina | 11. Tennessee | |
| 04. Maryland | 08. Ohio | 12. Virginia | |

97. OTHER **(SKIP TO Q 90)**

98. DK **(SKIP TO Q 90)**

99. NA **(SKIP TO Q 90)**

Q 88. "In what county was [CHILD] born?"

RECORD COUNTY OF BIRTH _____ **(SKIP TO Q 90)**

98. DK

99. NA

00. INAP

Q 89. (IF DK TO Q 88) "In what city was [CHILD] born?"

RECORD CITY OF BIRTH _____

98. DK

99. NA

00. INAP

Q 90. "In what state was [CHILD'S] birth mother born?"

- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 01. Alabama | 05. Mississippi | 09. Pennsylvania | 13. W Virginia |
| 02. Georgia | 06. New York | 10. S. Carolina | (SKIP TO Q 93) |
| 03. Kentucky | 07. N. Carolina | 11. Tennessee | |
| 04. Maryland | 08. Ohio | 12. Virginia | |

97. OTHER **(SKIP TO Q 93)**

98. DK **(SKIP TO Q 93)**

99. NA **(SKIP TO Q 93)**

Q 91. "In what county was [CHILD'S] birth mother born?"

RECORD COUNTY OF BIRTH _____ **(SKIP TO Q 93)**

- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. INAP

Q 92. (IF DK TO Q 91) "In what city was [CHILD'S] birth mother born?"

RECORD CITY OF BIRTH _____

- 98. DK
- 99. NA
- 00. INAP

Q 93. "In what state was [CHILD'S] birth father born?"

- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 01. Alabama | 05. Mississippi | 09. Pennsylvania | 13. W Virginia |
| 02. Georgia | 06. New York | 10. S. Carolina | (SKIP TO Q 96) |
| 03. Kentucky | 07. N. Carolina | 11. Tennessee | |
| 04. Maryland | 08. Ohio | 12. Virginia | |
97. OTHER **(SKIP TO Q 96)**
98. DK **(SKIP TO Q 96)**
99. NA **(SKIP TO Q 96)**

Q 94. "In what county was [CHILD'S] birth father born?"

RECORD COUNTY OF BIRTH _____ **(SKIP TO Q 96)**

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP

Q 95. (IF DK TO Q 94) "In what city was [CHILD'S] birth father born?"

RECORD CITY OF BIRTH _____

98. DK
99. NA
00. INAP

“The next questions are for census purposes only . . . “

Q 96. “Could you please tell me your current address? We use this information to place your household into a specific census tract in your area. This way all areas of your county are equally represented.”

(PLEASE ENTER STREET NUMBER, STREET NAME AND STREET TYPE)

STREET #

STREET NAME

(IF RESPONDENT IS HESITANT, PROBE FOR THE NAME OF THEIR STREET AND NEAREST CROSS-STREET)

(PLEASE ENTER STREET NUMBER, STREET NAME, AND STREET TYPE)

(E.G. ‘801 DOVER AVE’ OR ‘DOVER AVE AND VICTORIA ST’)

(DO NOT ENTER ANY PUNCTUATION OR COMMENTS)

(IF THE RESPONDENT REFUSES TO GIVE THEIR ADDRESS OR CROSS-STREETS--
TYPE

'REF' IN THE BOX BELOW AND ATTEMPT TO GET THE CITY AND ZIP CODE IN THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS!)

Q 97. “Could you please tell me the city in which you currently live?”

(PLEASE ENTER CITY NAME)

CITY NAME

98. DK

99. NA / REFUSED

Q 98. "Could you please tell me your current zip code?"

(PLEASE ENTER ZIP CODE)

--	--	--	--	--

99999. REFUSED

Q99. "Now, could I please confirm that your telephone number is: [CATI DISPLAYS NUMBER]"

(PLEASE TYPE THE TELEPHONE NUMBER INTO THE BOX BELOW--EVEN IF IT IS CORRECT)

"That's all the questions I have -- You've been very helpful. Thank you for your cooperation. Goodbye."

Q 99. RECORD RESPONDENT'S GENDER:

1. MALE
2. FEMALE

INTERVIEWER SUPPLEMENT

Q 100.Record Telephone Number or Patch Number

____ _

: : : : : : : :

: : : : : : : :

Q 101.Record Your Interviewer Number

____ _

: : :

: : :

Q 102. Record Date Interview Completed

____ : ____ : ____ : ____ : ____ : ____ :
: ____ : ____ : -- : ____ : ____ : (E.G. 10-31)

Record Final Status Code

- 0. COMPLETION FROM RAW NUMBER
 - 1. COMPLETION FROM APPT.
 - 2. COMPLETION FROM REFUSAL
 - 3. COMPLETION FROM PARTIAL--(REG or RF)
 - 4. FINAL PARTIAL

NOTE: BE SURE TO RECORD "FINAL CALL STATUS" ON CALL RECORD.



Appendix B:
2005 Child Well-Being Survey
Report Charts

Chart 1a

Question 3: “First, I’d like to talk about (CHILD’S) health status. In general, would you say (CHILD’S) health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?”

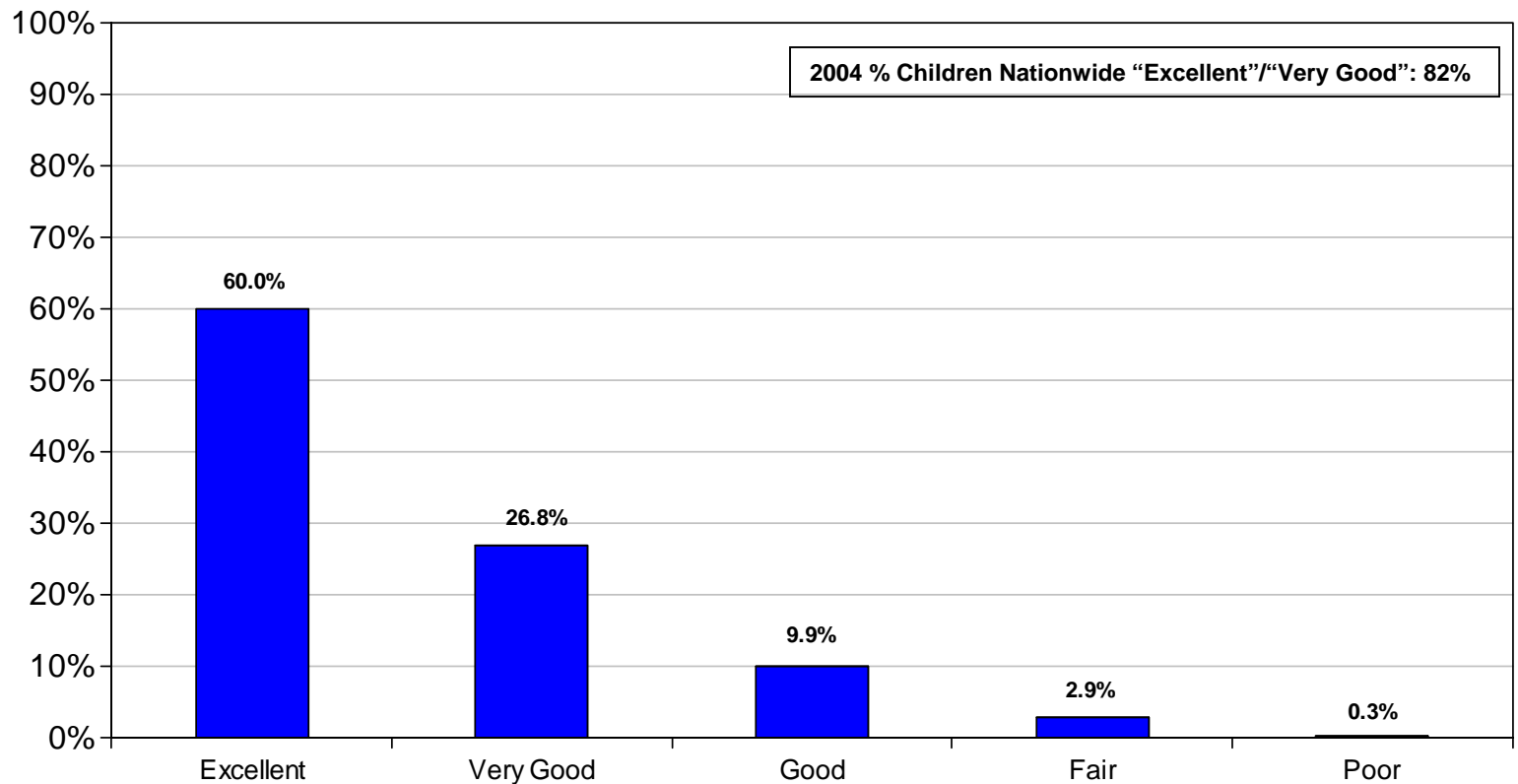


Chart 1b

Child Health Status and Caregiver Health Status

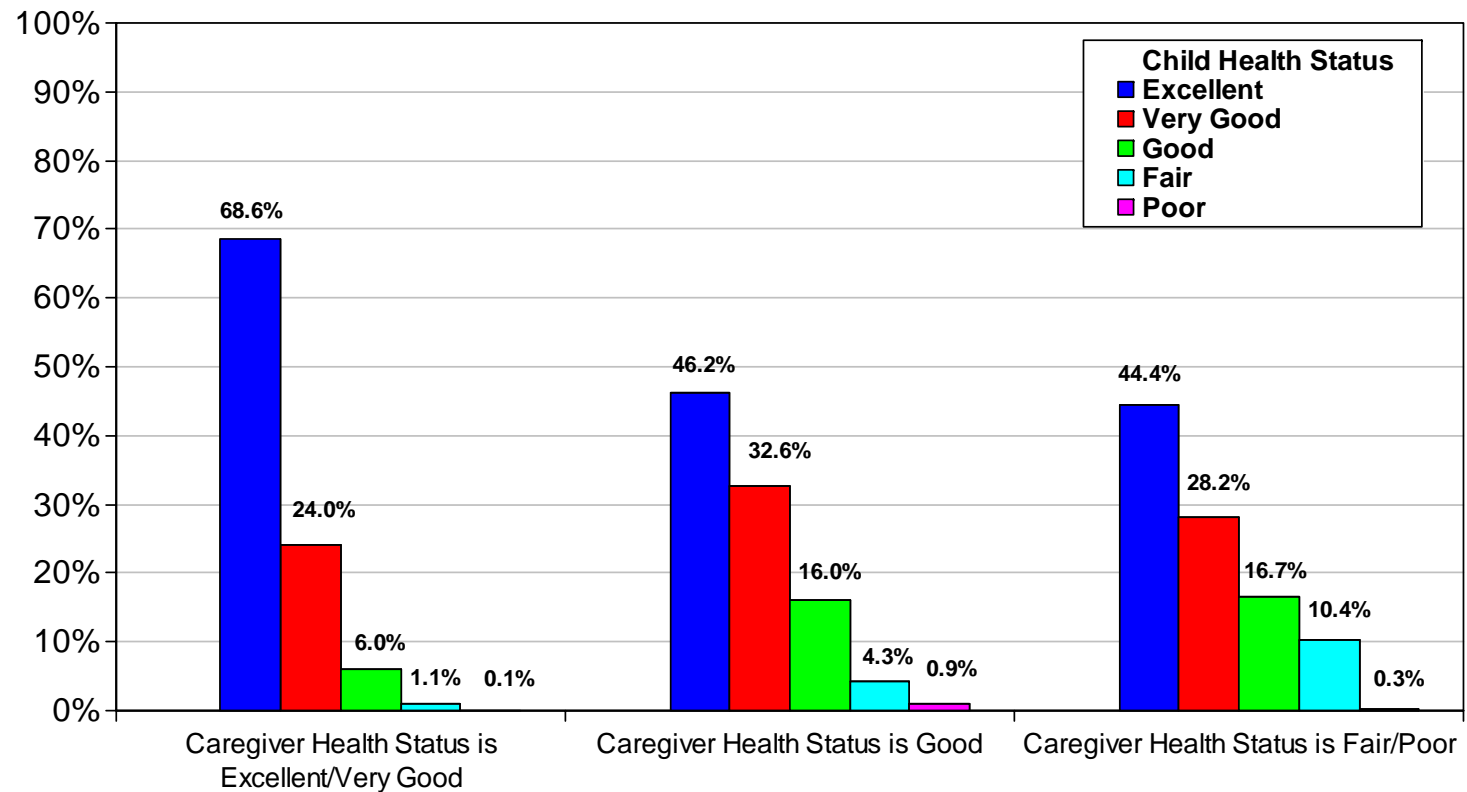


Chart 2a

Question 4: “Has a doctor or other health care professional ever told you that [CHILD] has asthma?”

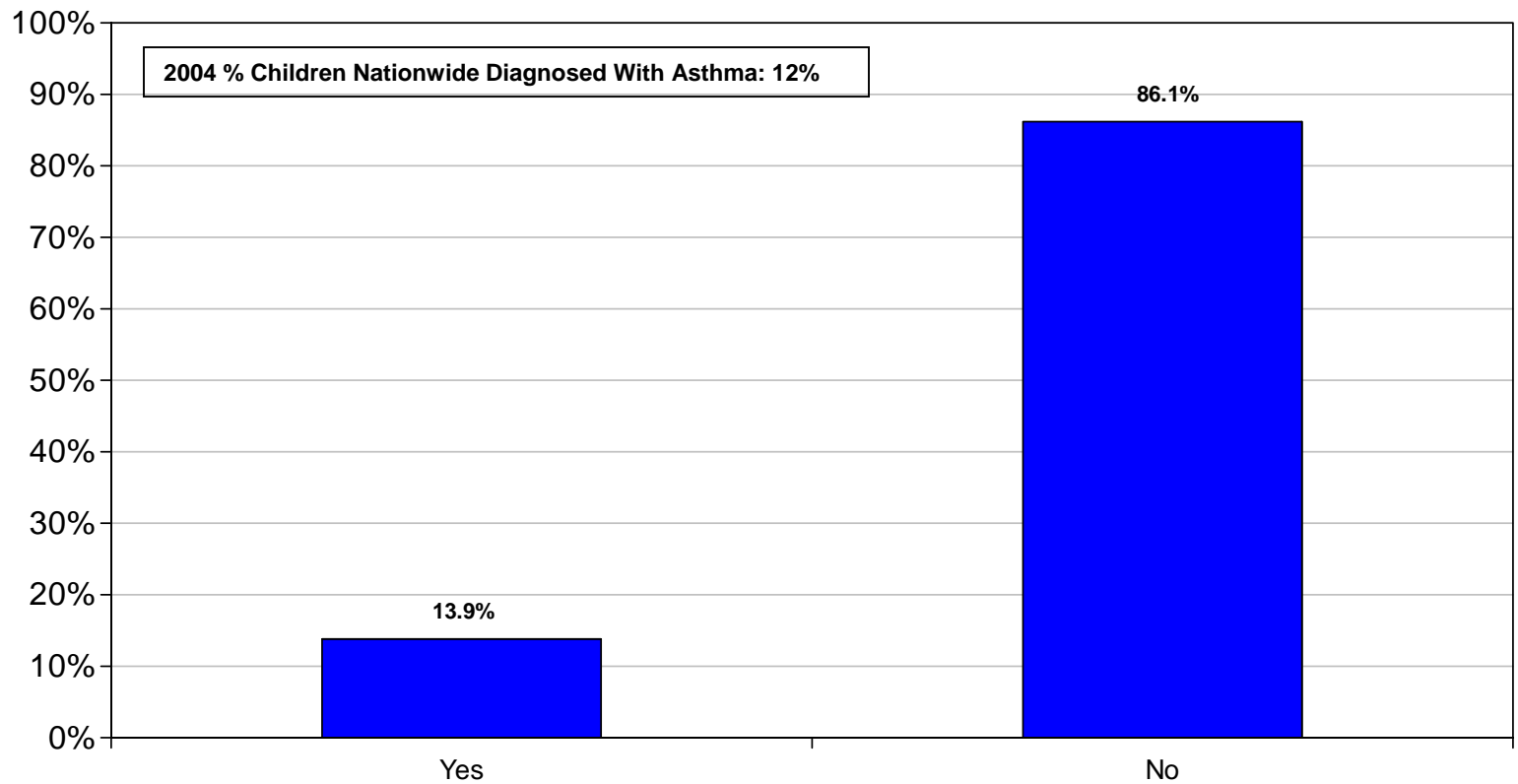


Chart 2b

Child Asthma Diagnosis and Primary Caregiver Smoking Status

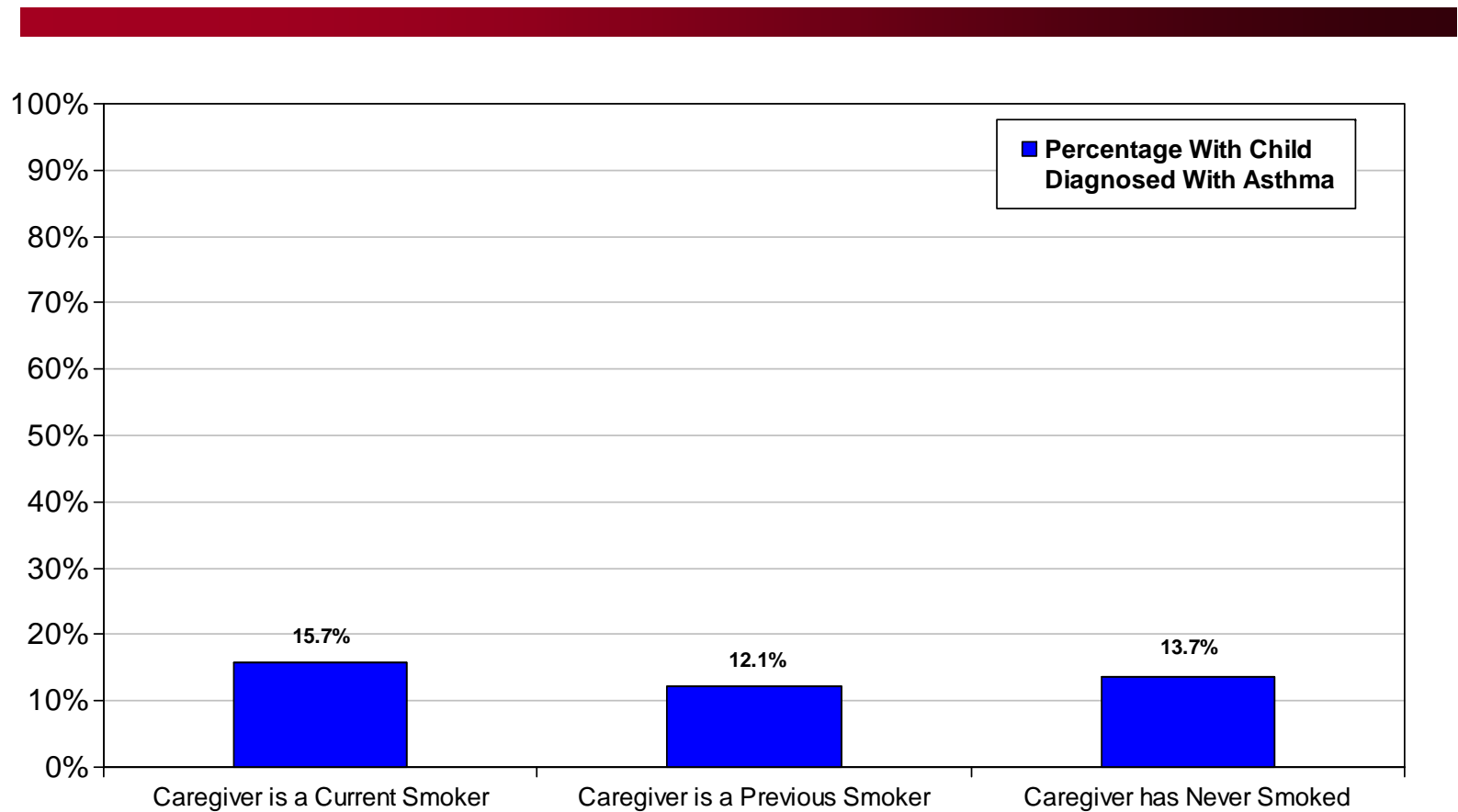


Chart 3

Question 5: “Does [CHILD] ever have a recurrent cough, wheezing or shortness of breath?”

(Asked only of those who have never been told by a doctor or other healthcare professional child has asthma.)

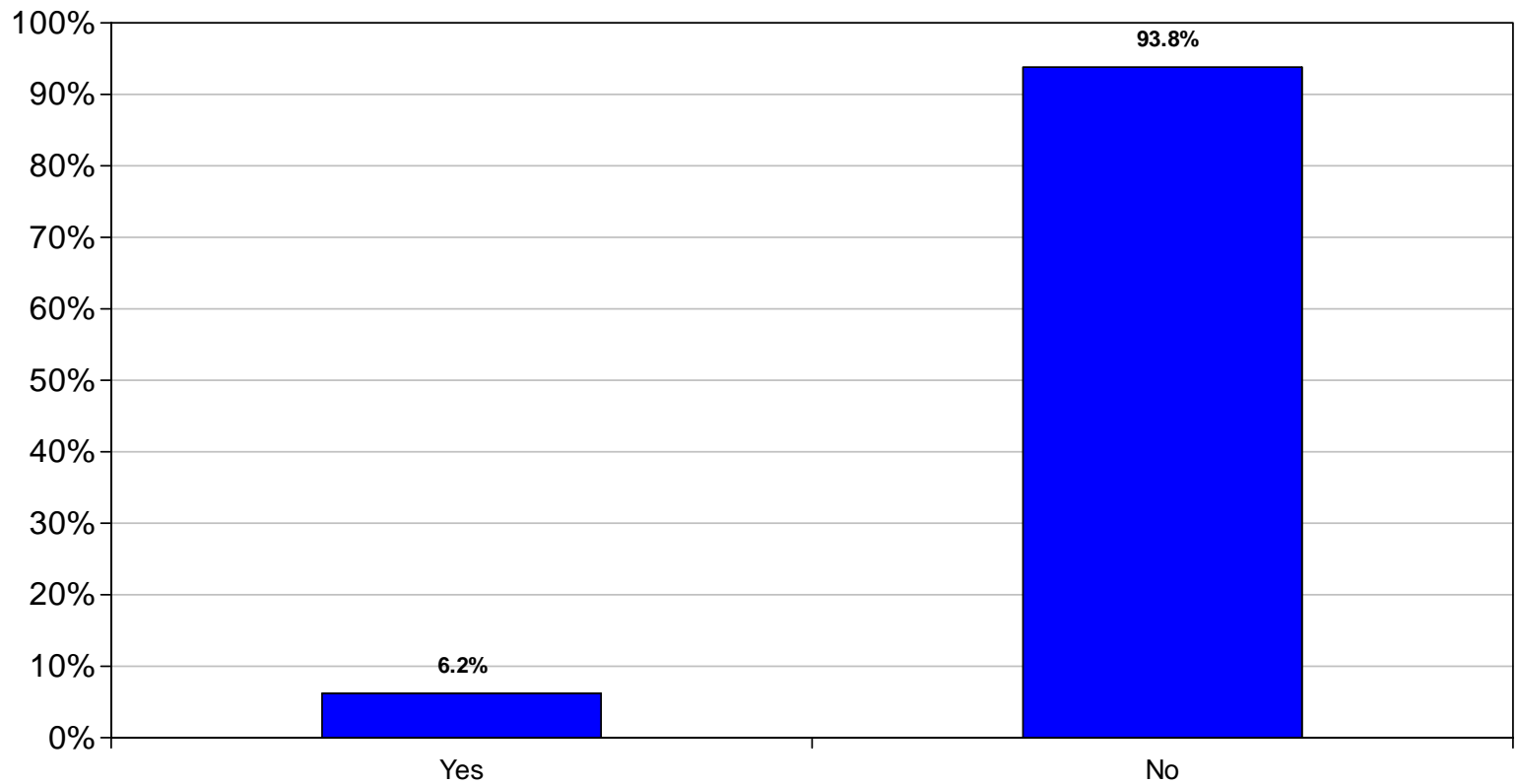


Chart 4

Question 6: “Has a doctor or other health care professional ever told you that [CHILD] has attention deficit disorder?”

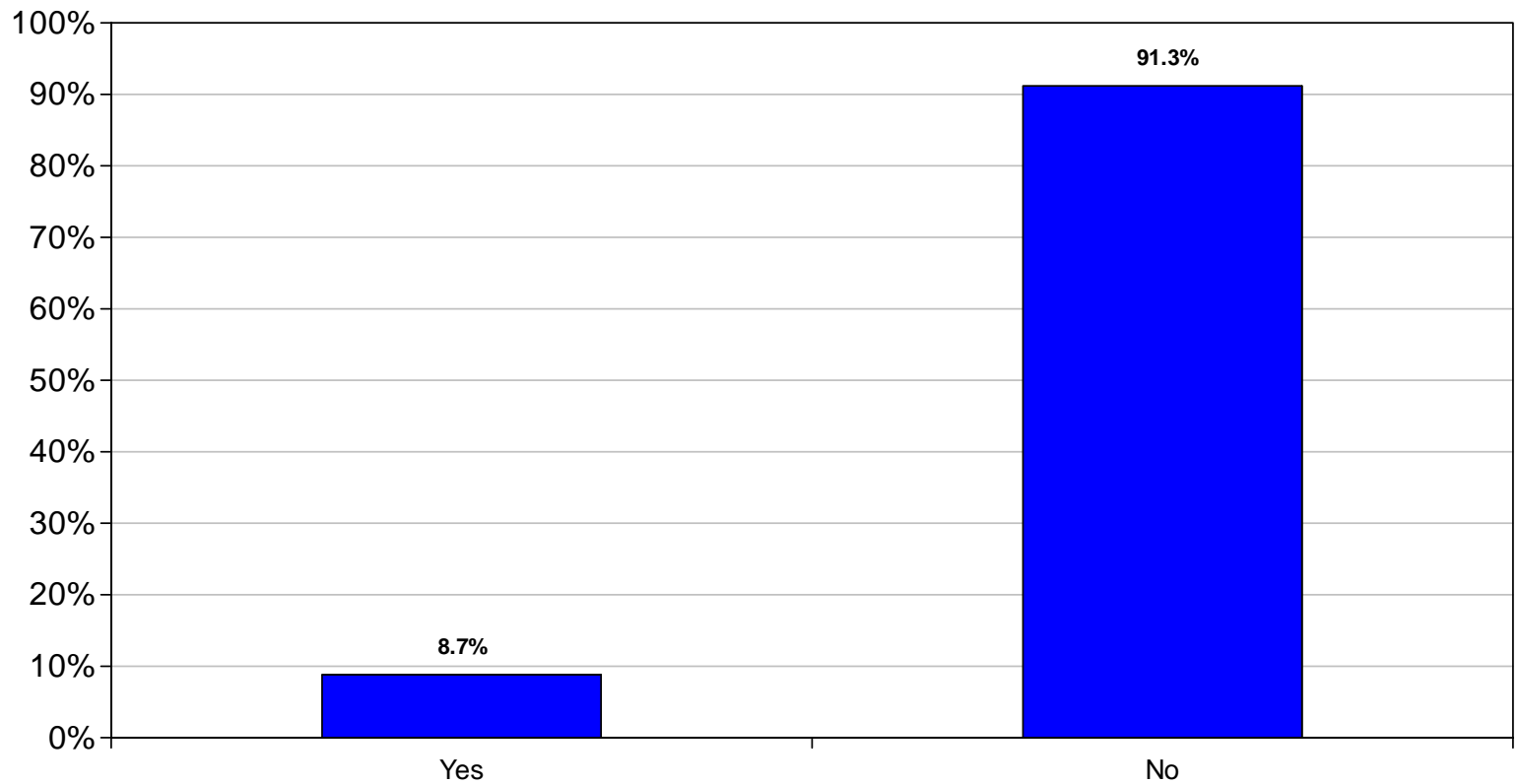


Chart 5

Question 7: “Has a representative from a school, a doctor, or other health care professional ever told you that [CHILD] has a learning disability?”

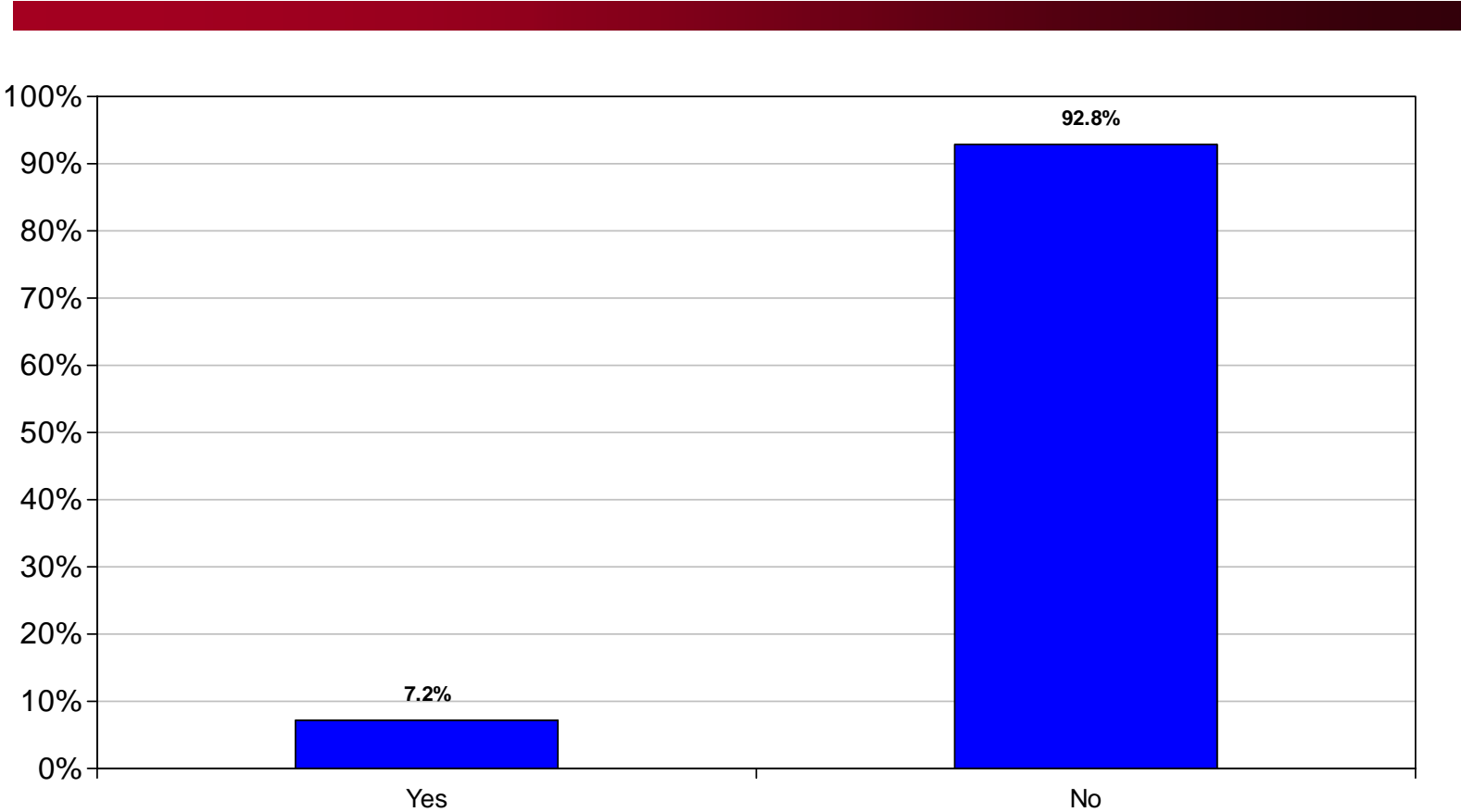


Chart 6

Child Behavioral and Emotional Problem Scale

(Based on Questions 38a-c, Q40a-c, Q42a-c)

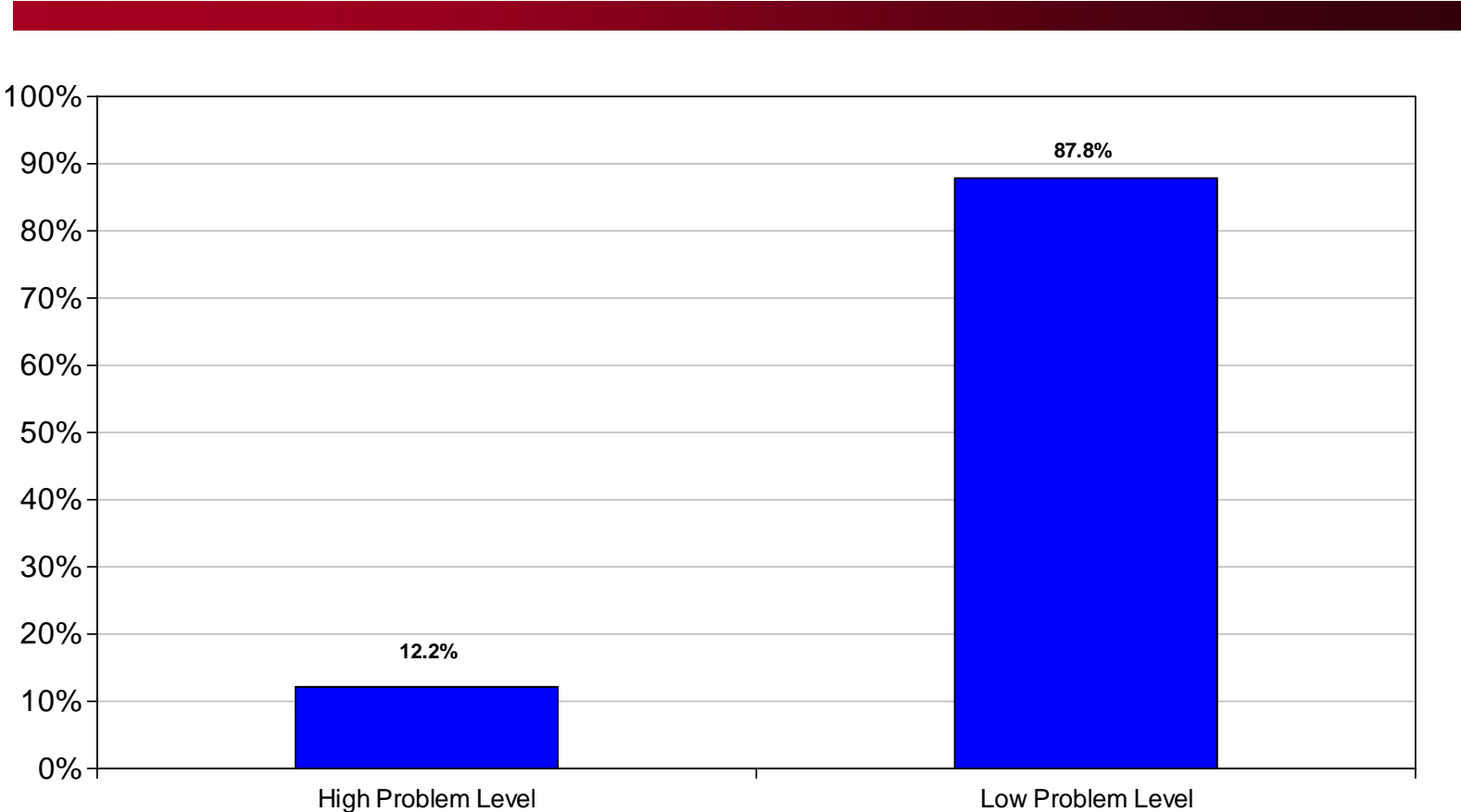


Chart 7

Question BMICHK: “Do you consider [CHILD] to be overweight, underweight or about the right weight?”

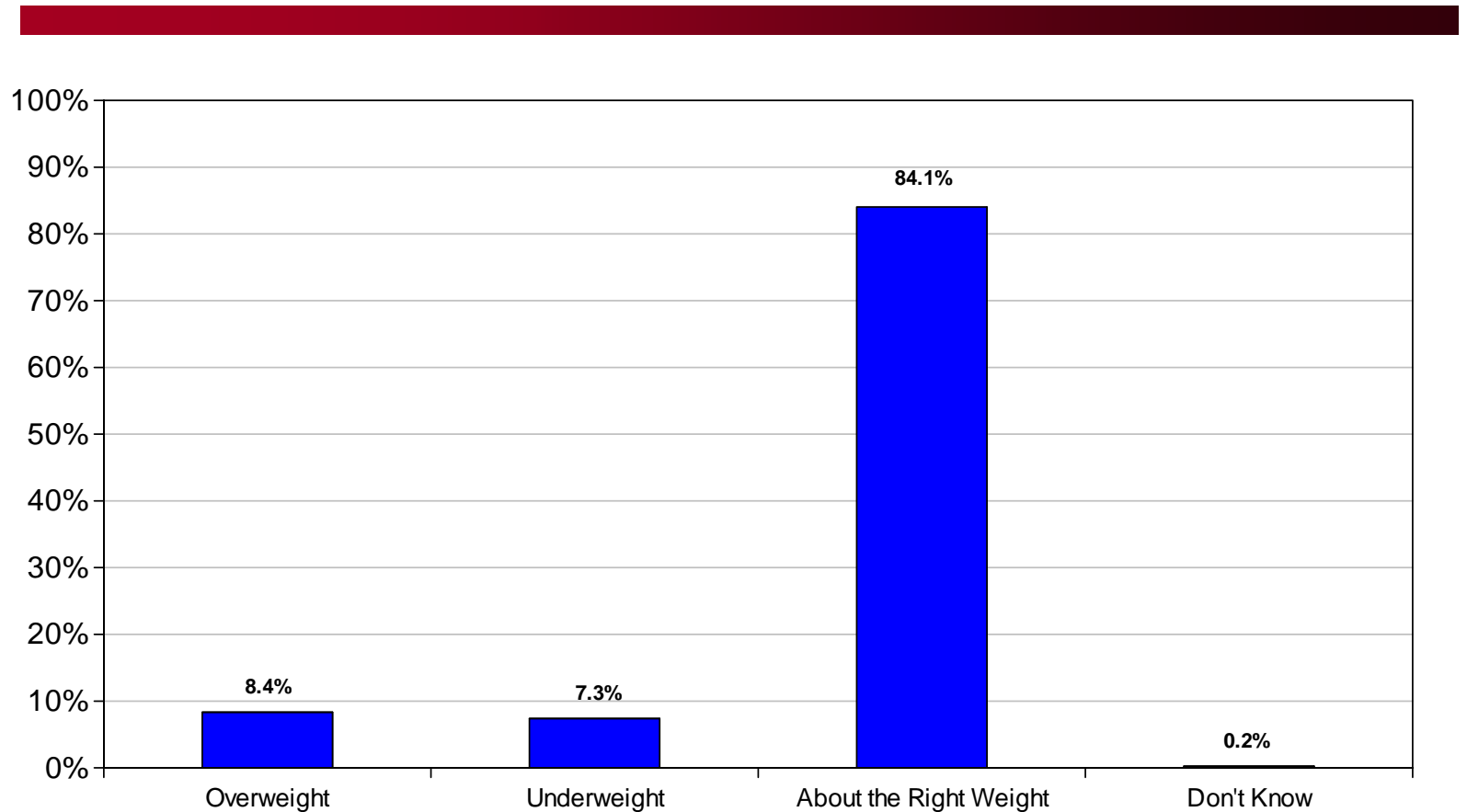


Chart 8

Question 10: “During the past 12 months, has [CHILD] been injured and required medical attention?”

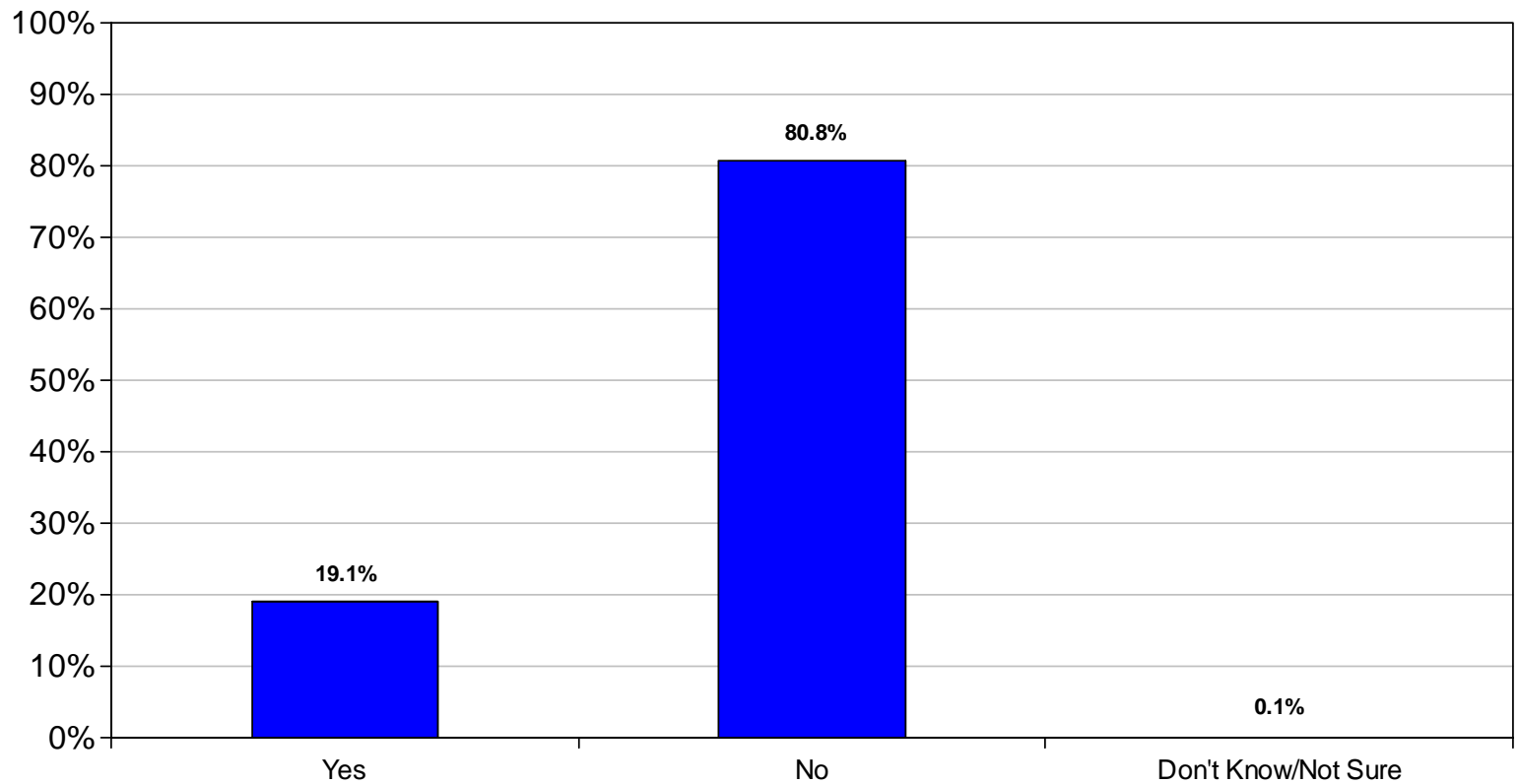


Chart 9

Question 17: “Which one of the following best describes the type of health insurance you currently have for [CHILD] . . . ?”

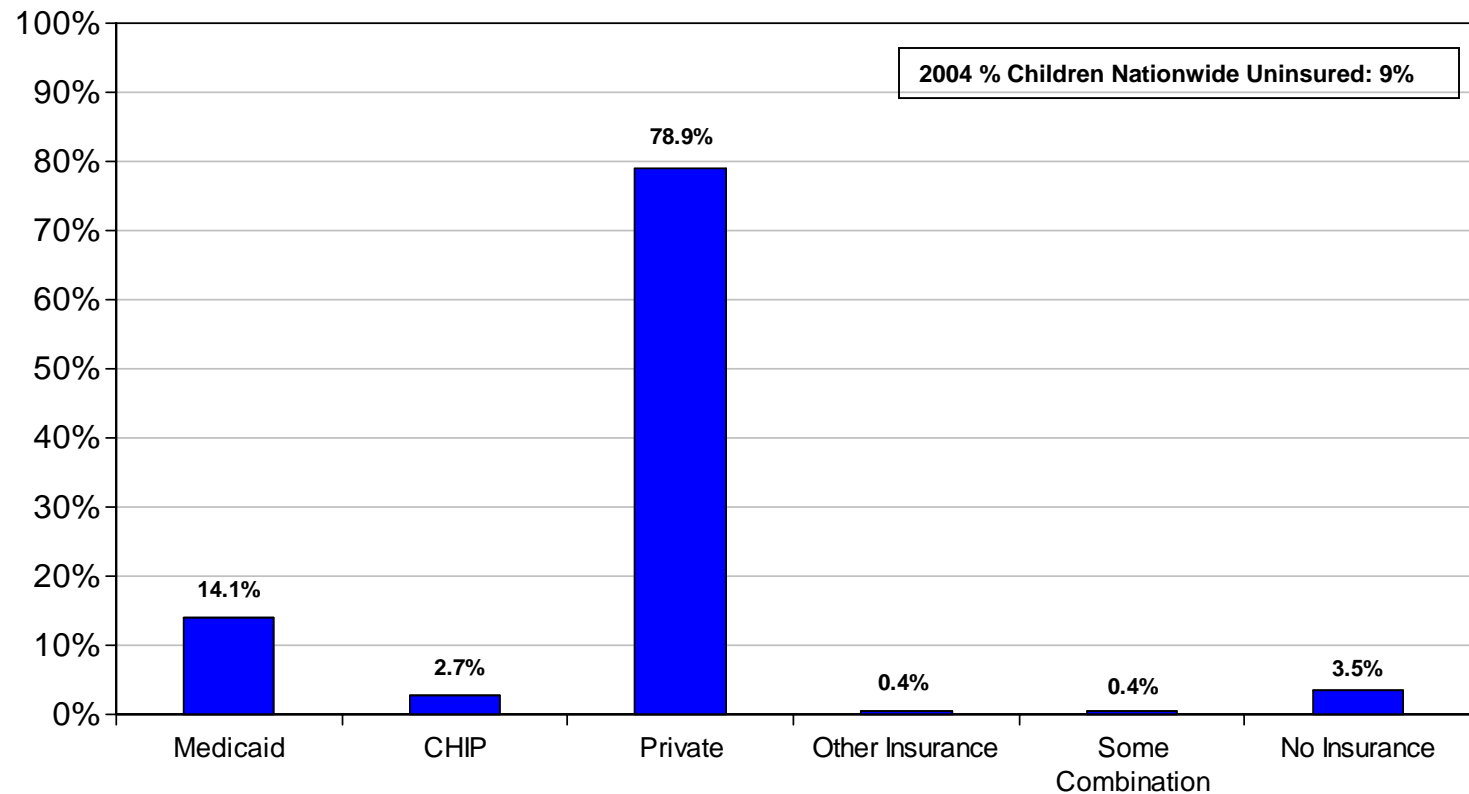


Chart 10a

Child Insurance Status During Past Year (Based on Question Insur1 and Question 17)

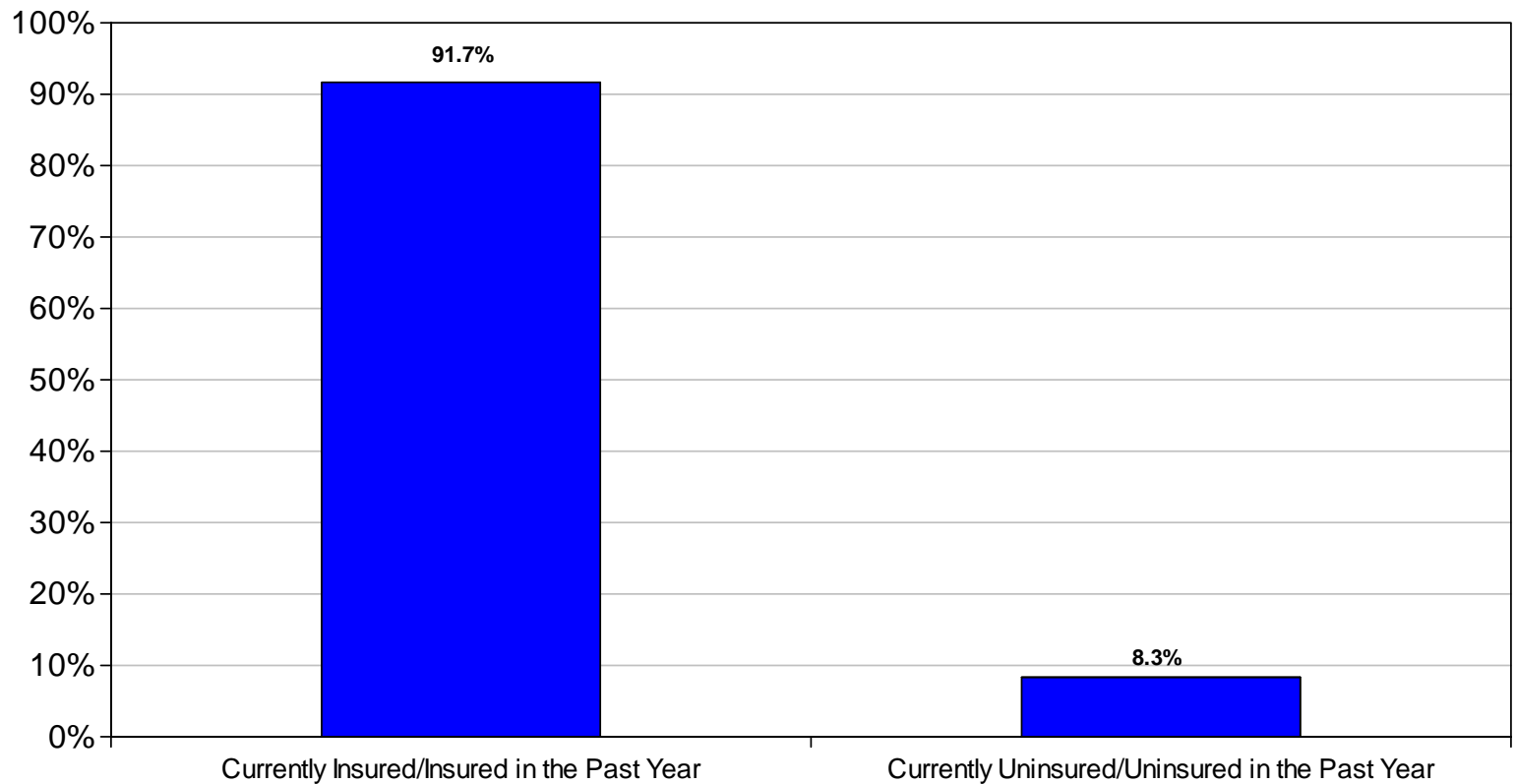


Chart 10b

Child Insurance Status During Past Year and Primary Caregiver Insurance Status During Past Year

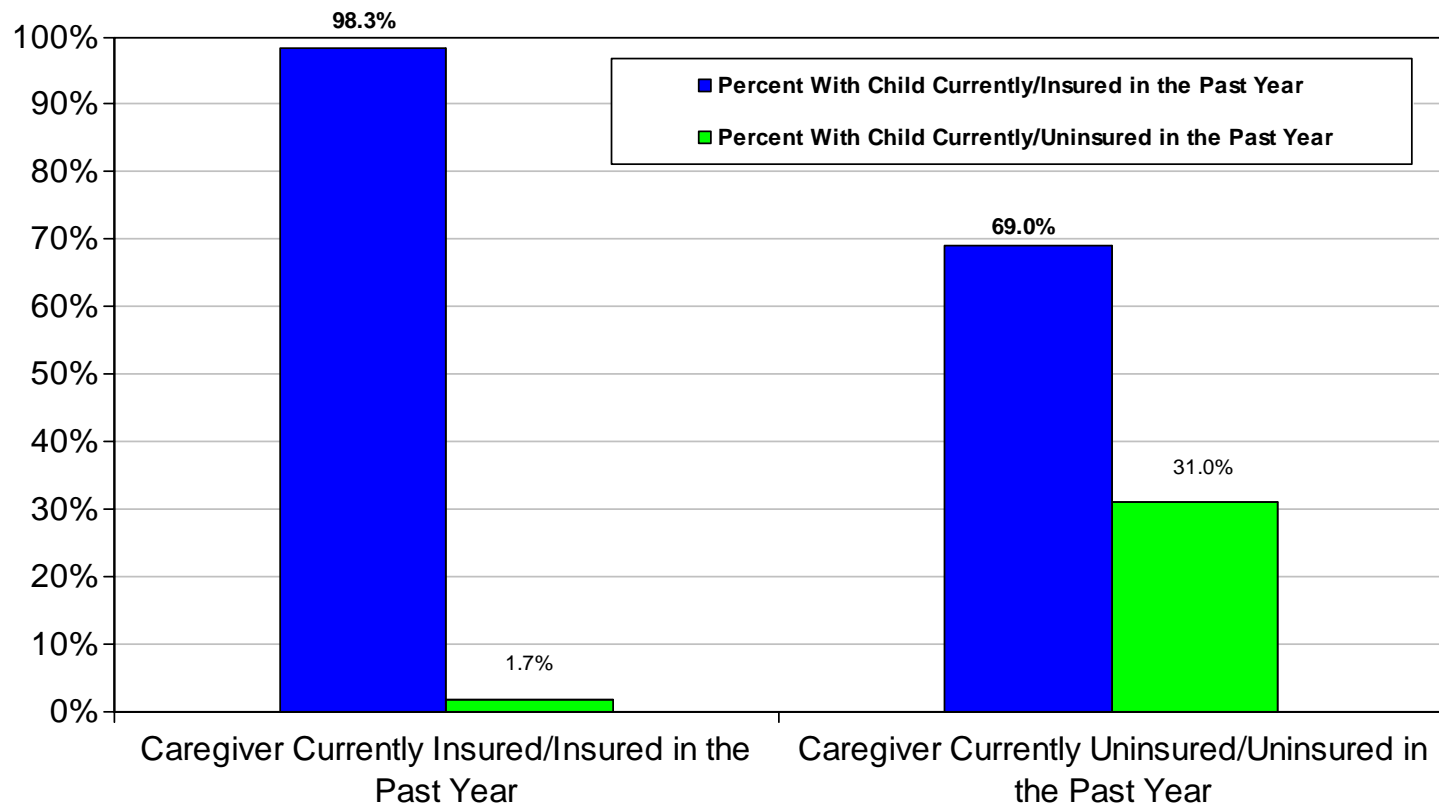


Chart 11a

Question 8: “A personal doctor or nurse is a health professional who knows your child well and is familiar with your child’s health history. This can be a general doctor, a pediatrician, a specialist doctor, a nurse practitioner, or a physician assistant. Do you have one or more persons you think of as [CHILD’s] personal doctor or nurse?”

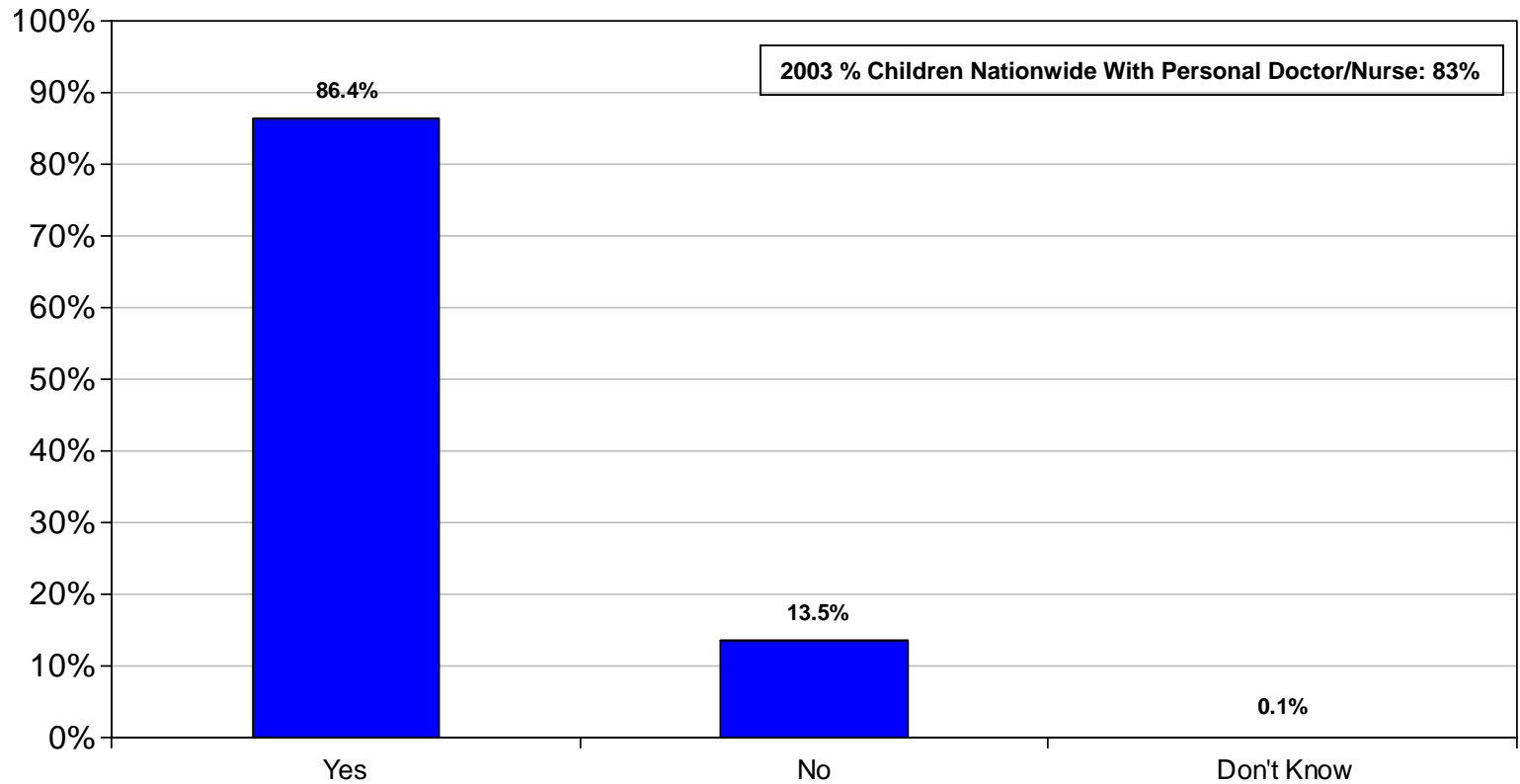


Chart 11b

Children with a Personal Doctor or Nurse and Primary Caregivers with a Usual Source of Care

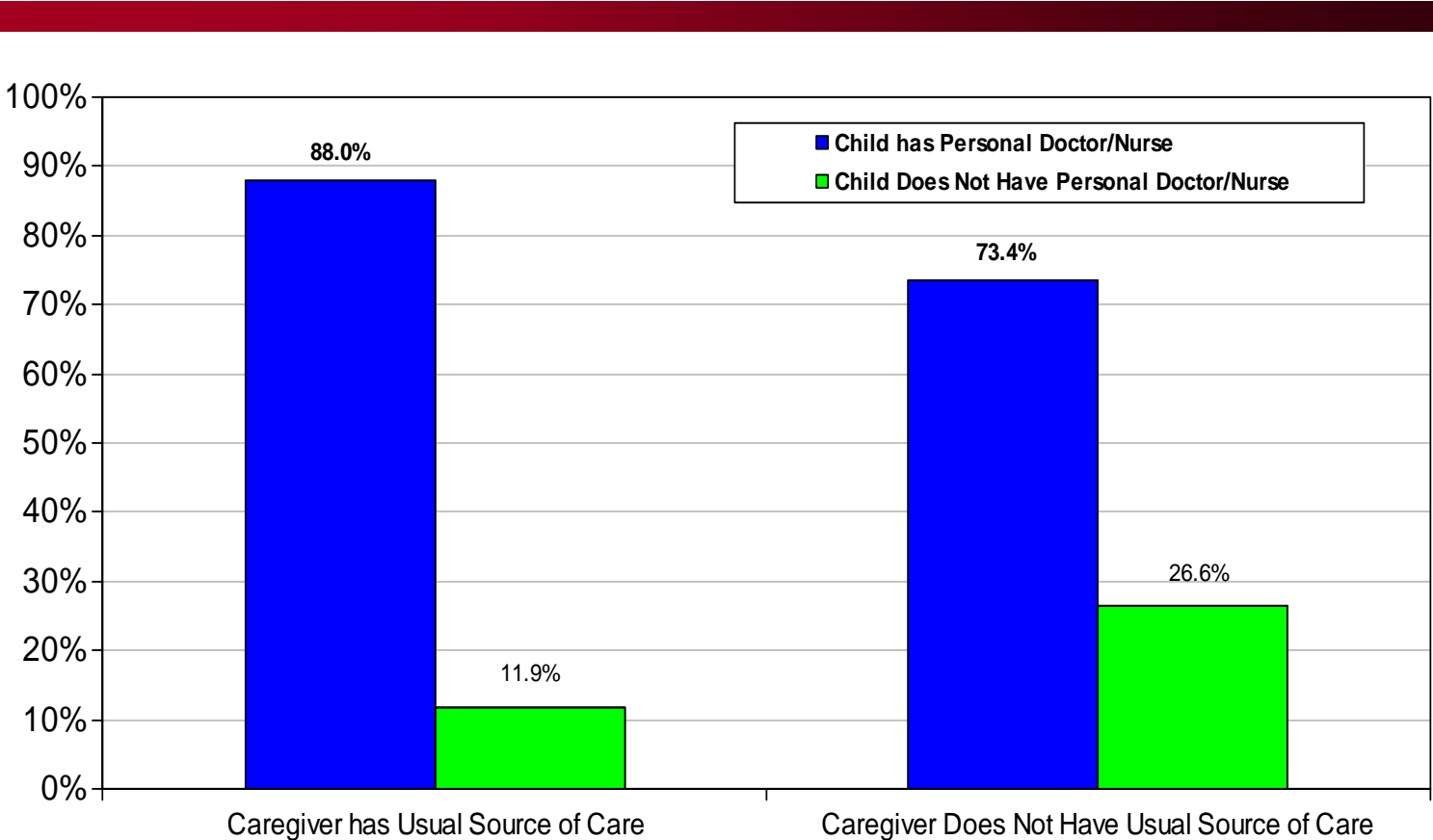


Chart 12

Question 9: “Preventive care visits include things like a well-child check-up, a routine physical exam, immunizations, or health screening tests. During the past 12 months, did [CHILD] visit [HIS/HER] personal doctor or nurse for preventive care?”
(Asked only of those who have a personal doctor or nurse for their child.)

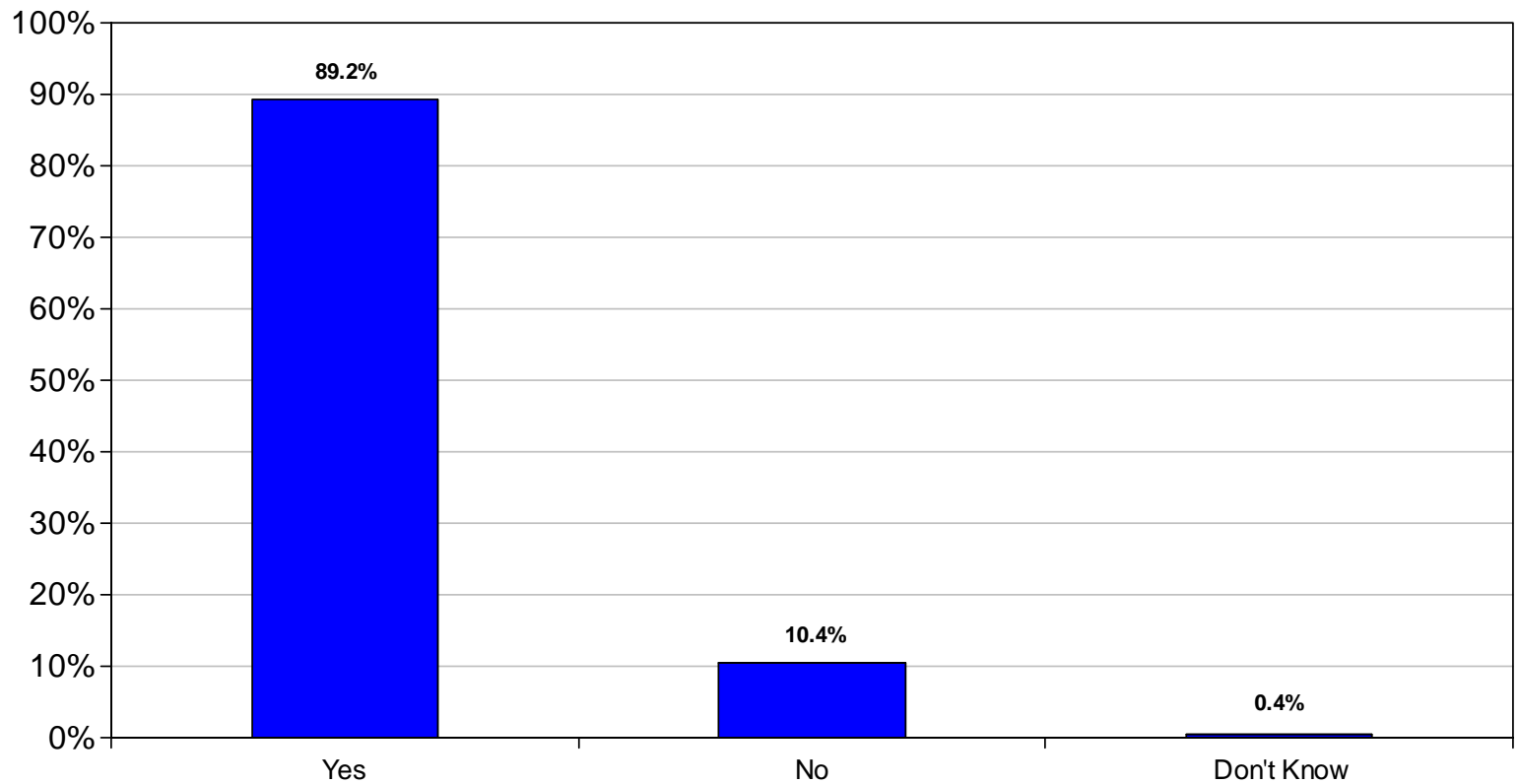


Chart 13

Question 15: “What kind of place does [CHILD] go to most often when [HE/SHE] is sick or you need advice about [HIS/HER] health . . . would you say a . . . ?”

(Chart 1 of 2)

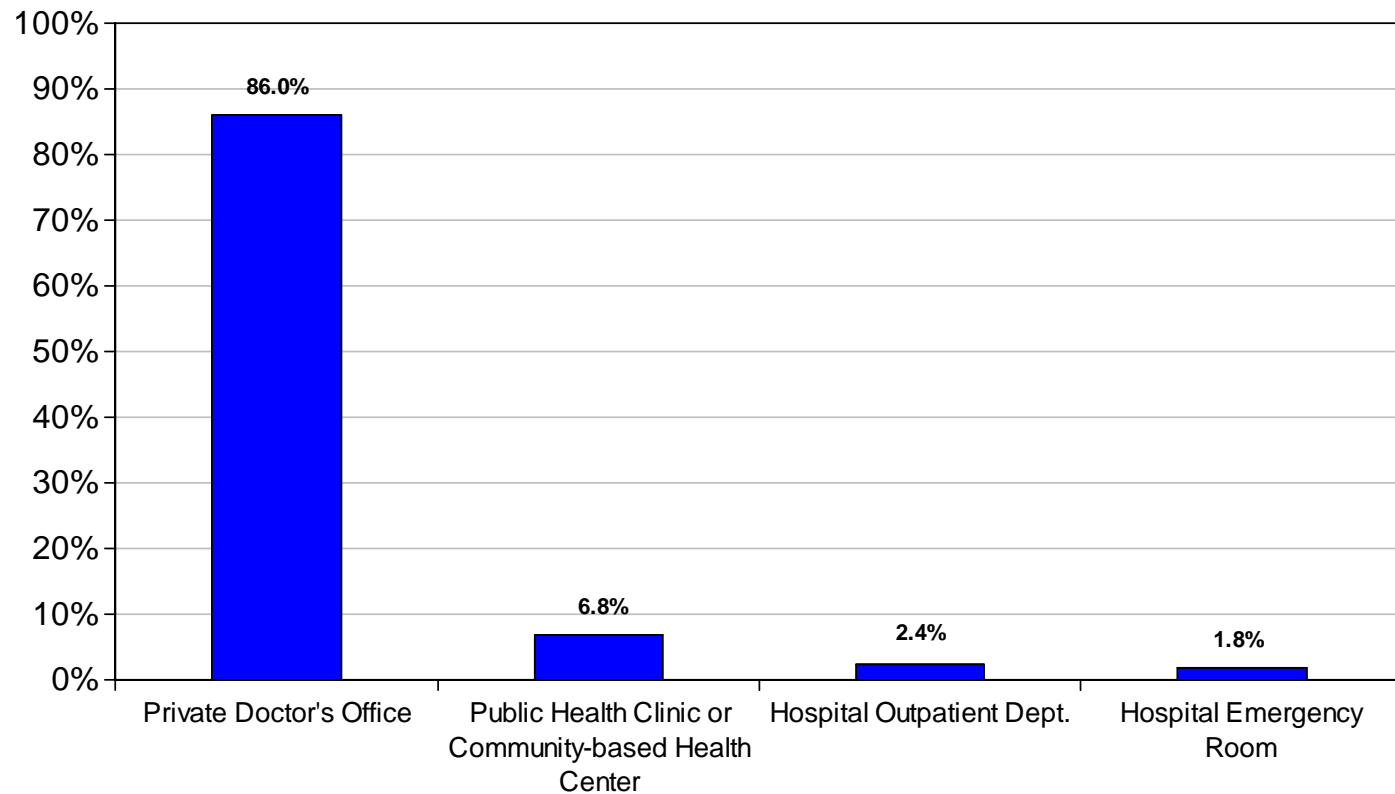


Chart 13

Question 15: “What kind of place does [CHILD] go to most often when [HE/SHE] is sick or you need advice about [HIS/HER] health . . . would you say a . . . ?”
(Chart 2 of 2)

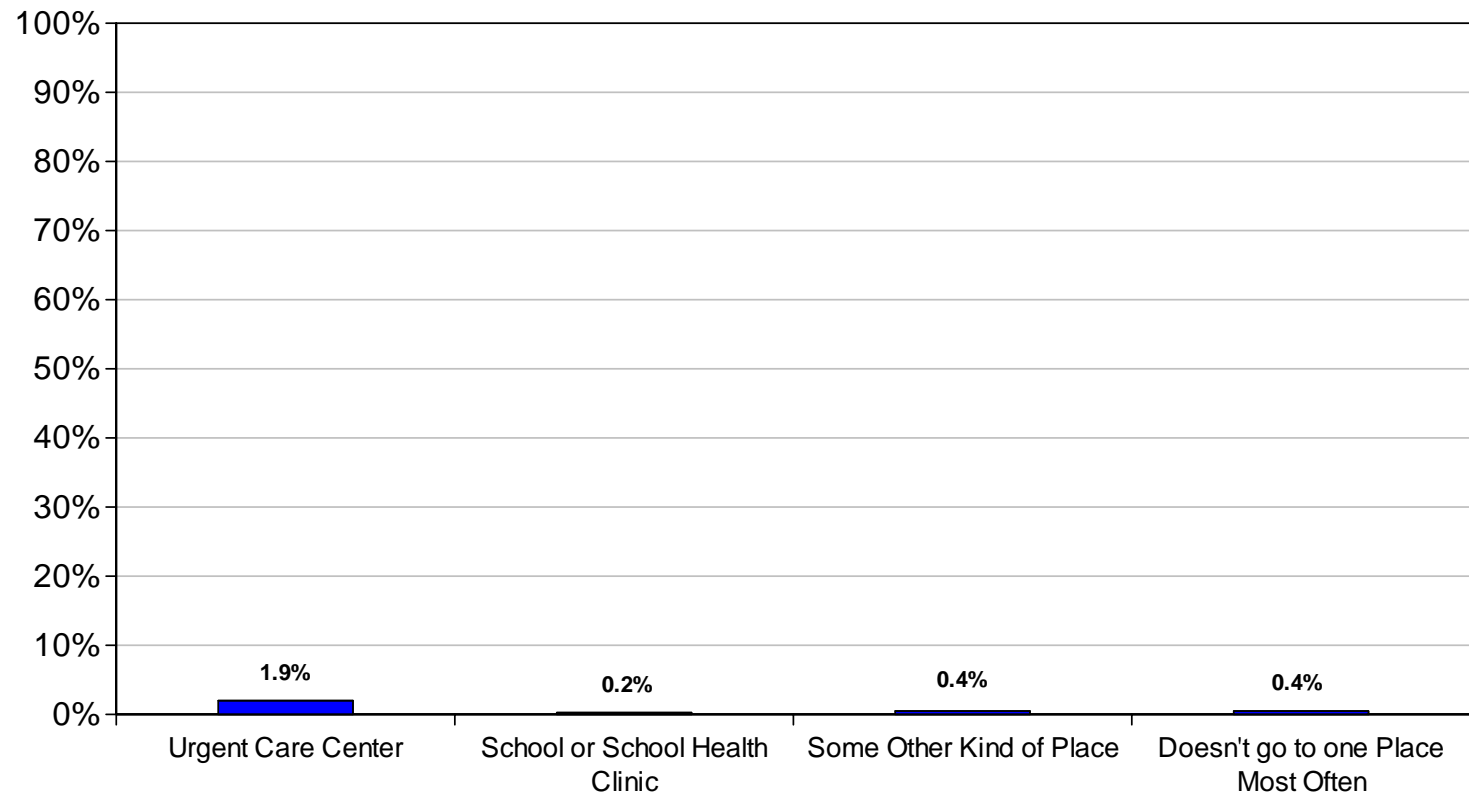


Chart 14

Question 16: “During the past 12 months, how many times has [CHILD] gone to a hospital emergency room about [HIS/HER] health? Please include emergency room visits that resulted in a hospital admission.”

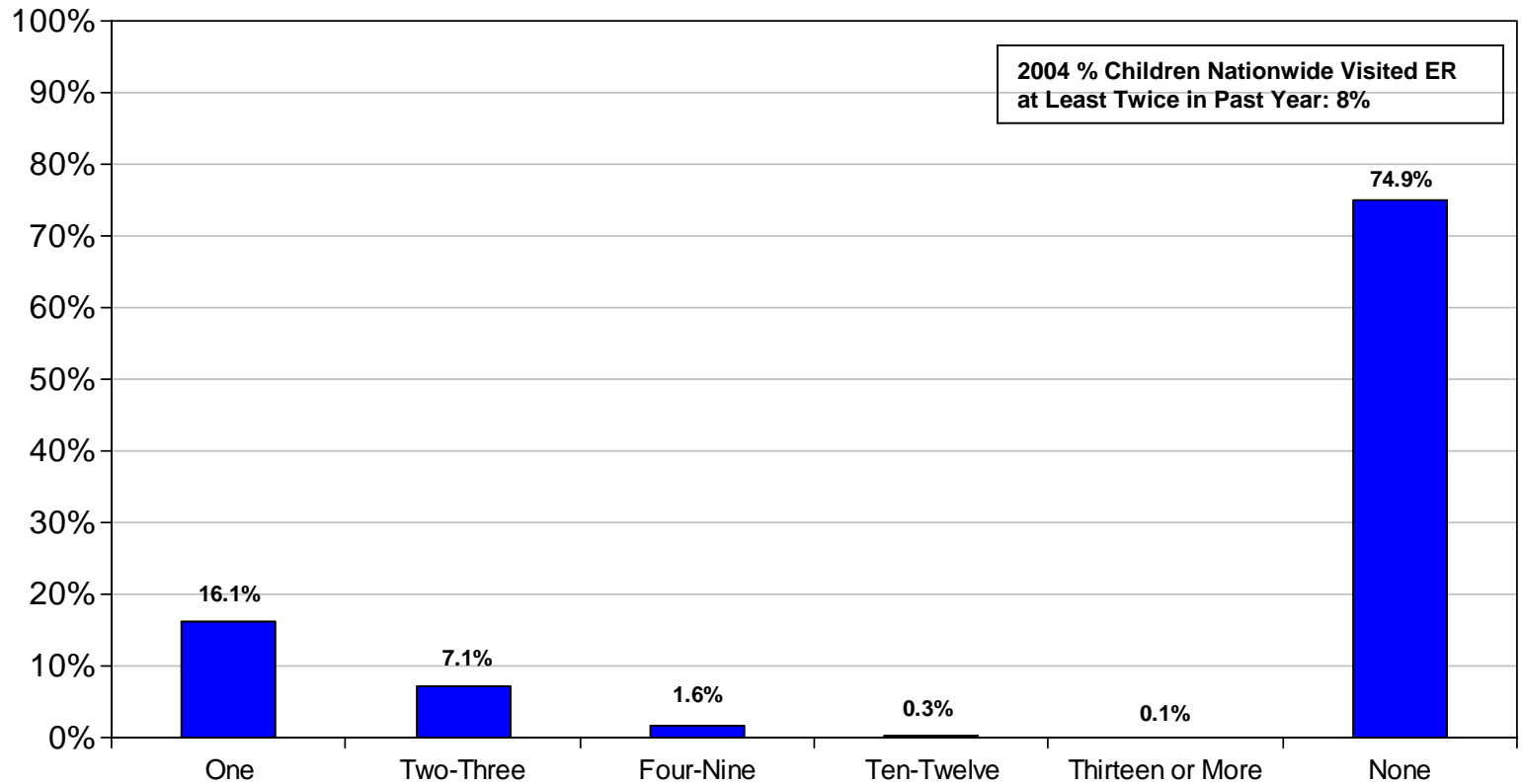


Chart 15

Question 20: "I'm going to read you two statements that people have made about their food situation. Please tell me whether the statement was **OFTEN**, **SOMETIMES**, or **NEVER** true for you in the last 12 months. The first statement is, 'The food that I bought just didn't last, and I don't have money to get more.' Was that often, sometimes, or never true for you in the last 12 months?"

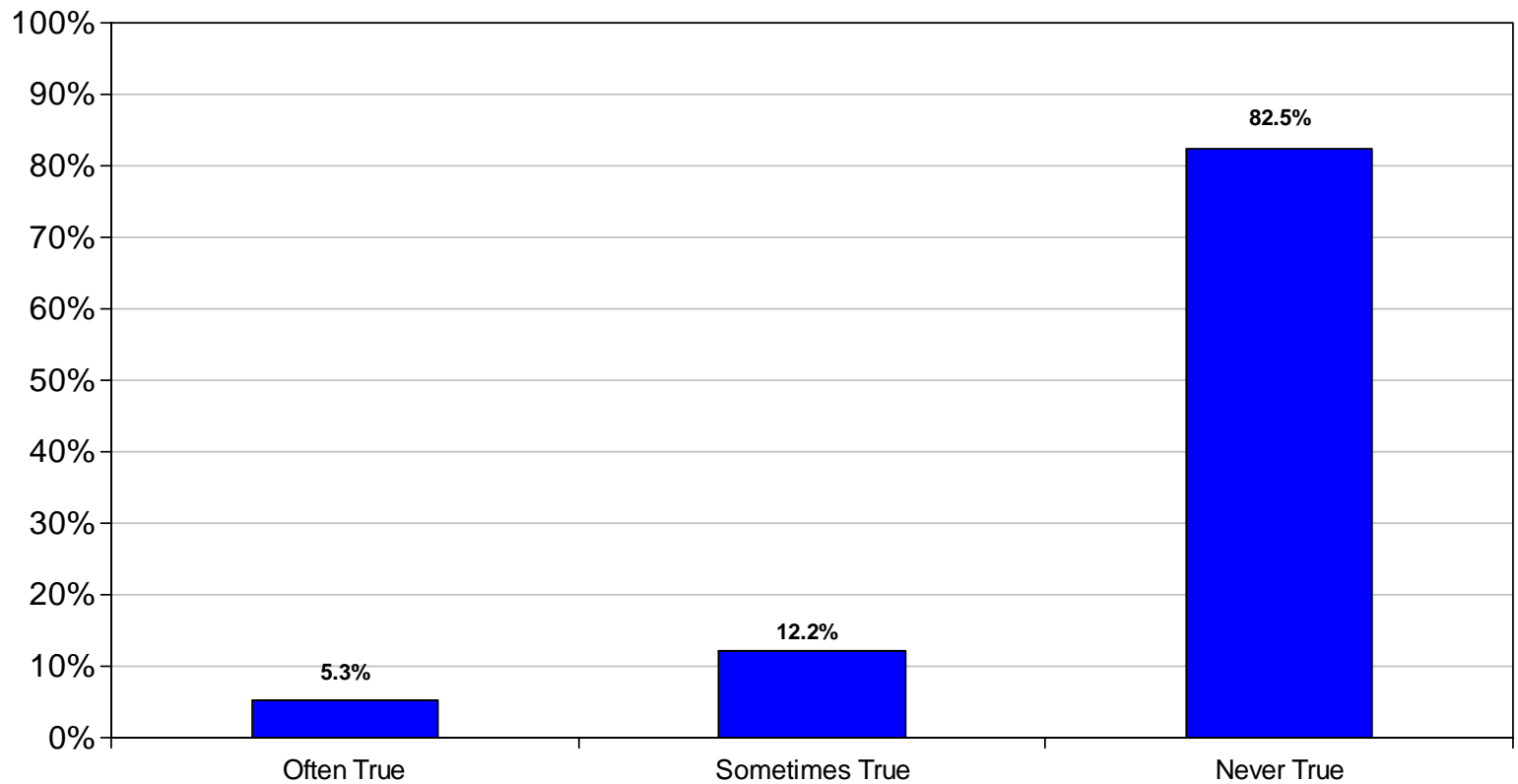


Chart 16

Question 21: "I'm going to read you two statements that people have made about their food situation. Please tell me whether the statement was **OFTEN**, **SOMETIMES**, or **NEVER** true for you in the last 12 months. 'I couldn't afford to eat balanced meals.' Was that often, sometimes, or never true for you in the last 12 months?"

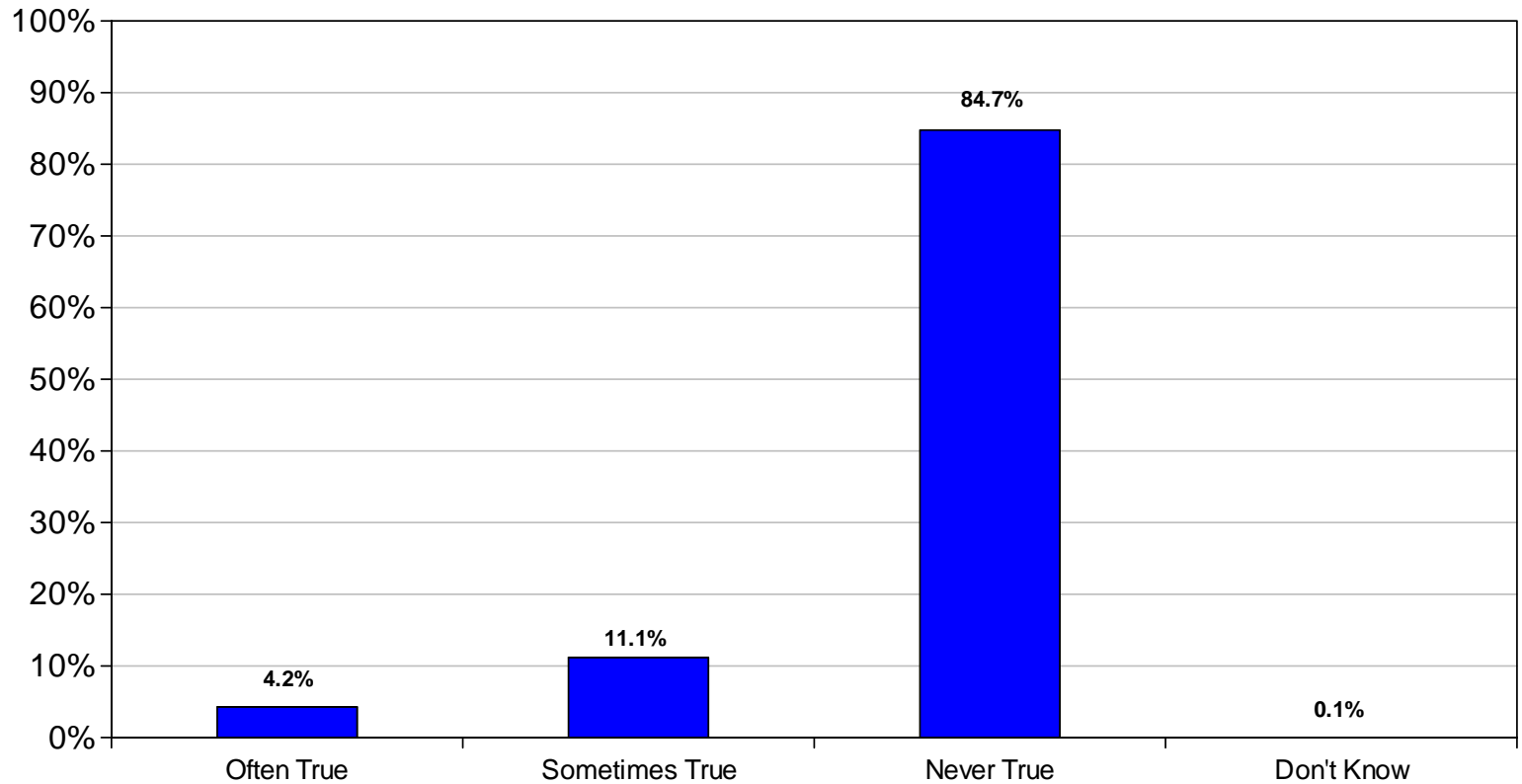


Chart 17

Question 22: “In the last 12 months, since (last October) did you ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn’t enough money for food?”

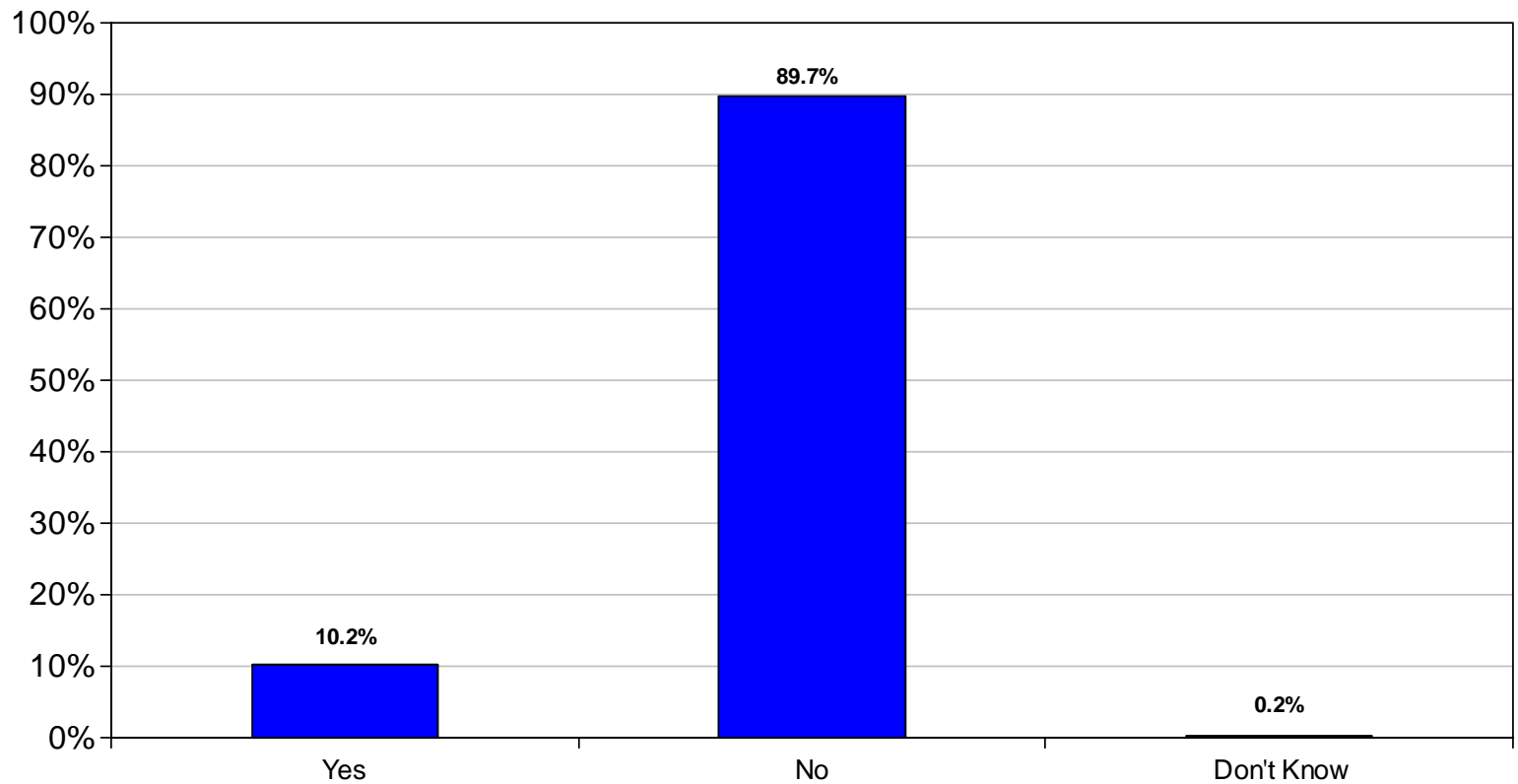


Chart 18

Question 23: “How often did this happen—almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only one or two months?”
(Asked only of those who cut or skipped meals because there wasn't enough money.)

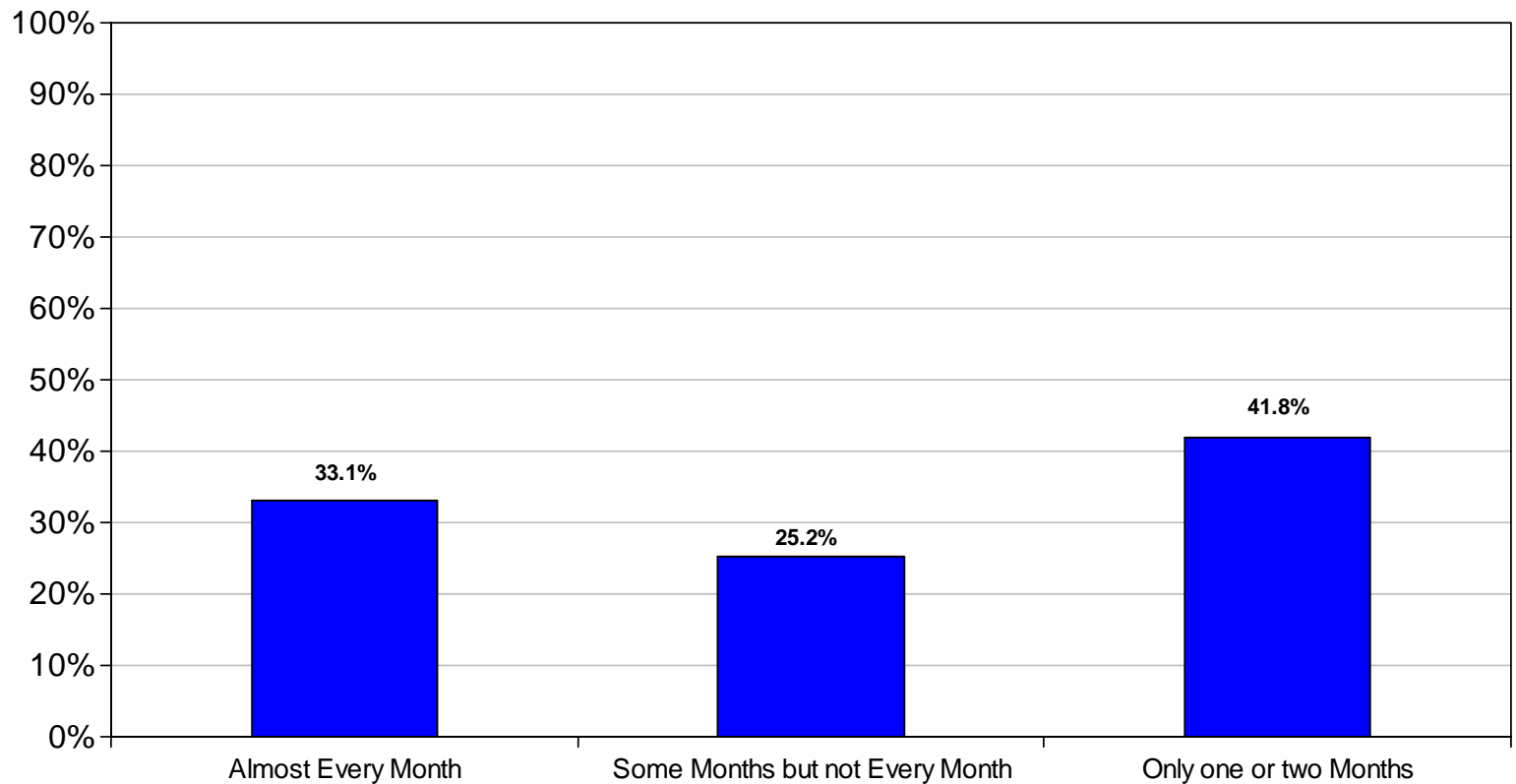


Chart 19

Question 45: “When was the last time you talked to your children about alcohol and other drugs . . . would you say . . . ?”

(Asked only of those with children six years of age and older [children 6-17 years].)

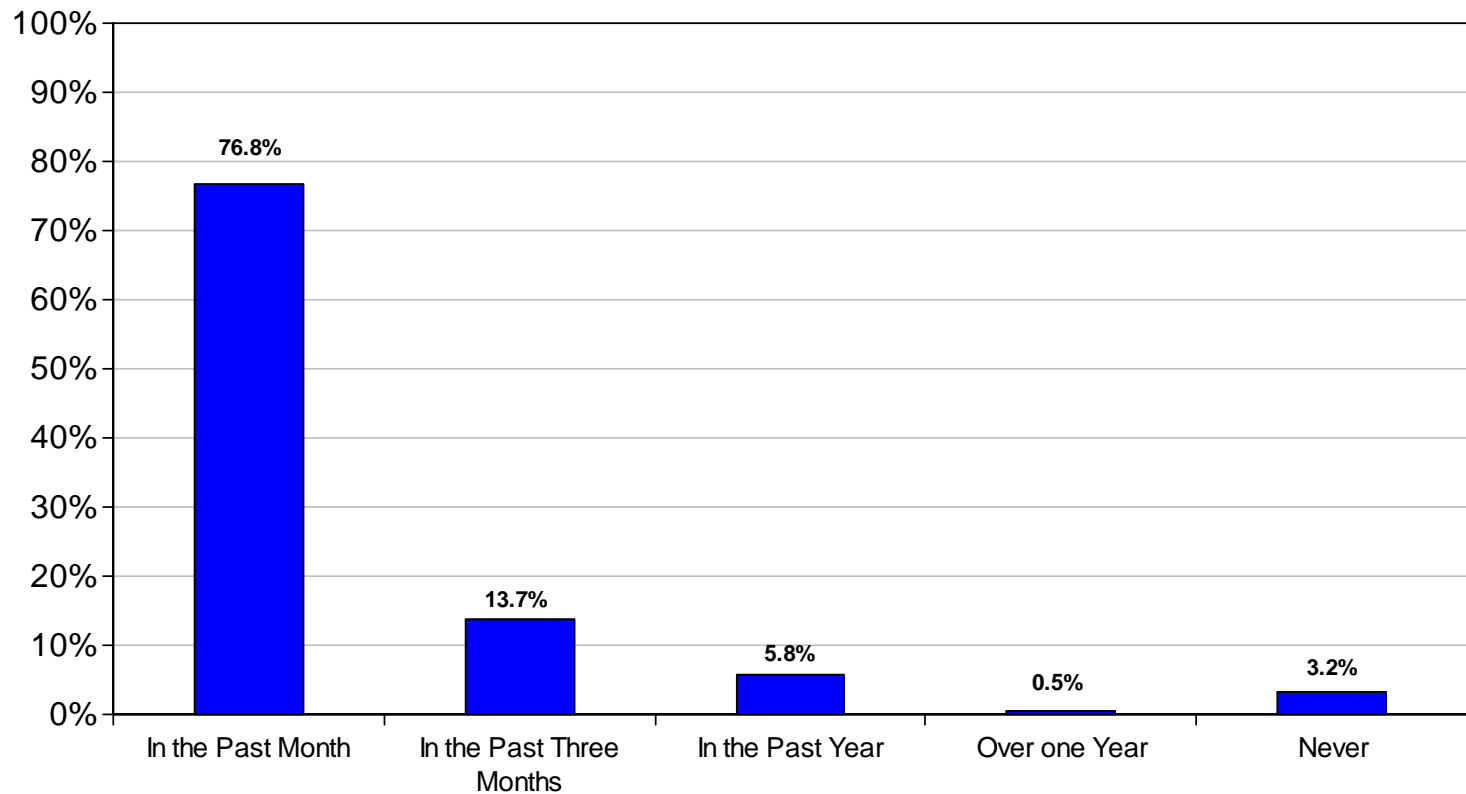


Chart 20

Question 48a-c: “To your knowledge, in the last 30 days has your child used . . . ?”

(Asked only of those with children six years of age and older [6-17 years].)

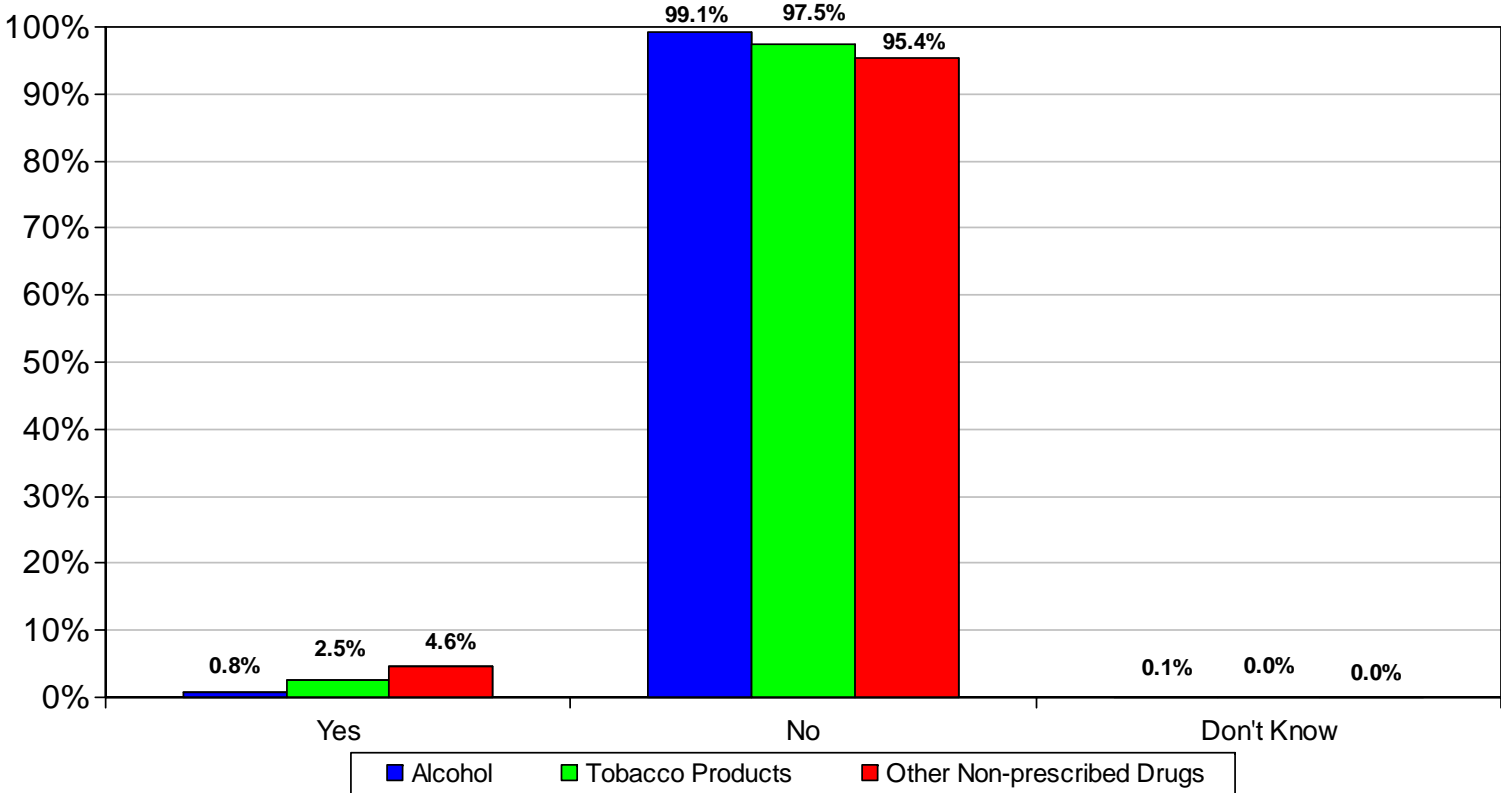


Chart 21

Question 24: "Please think about [CHILD] . . . when you are with [CHILD] about how often would you say you speak to [HIM/HER] . . . often, sometimes, rarely or never?"

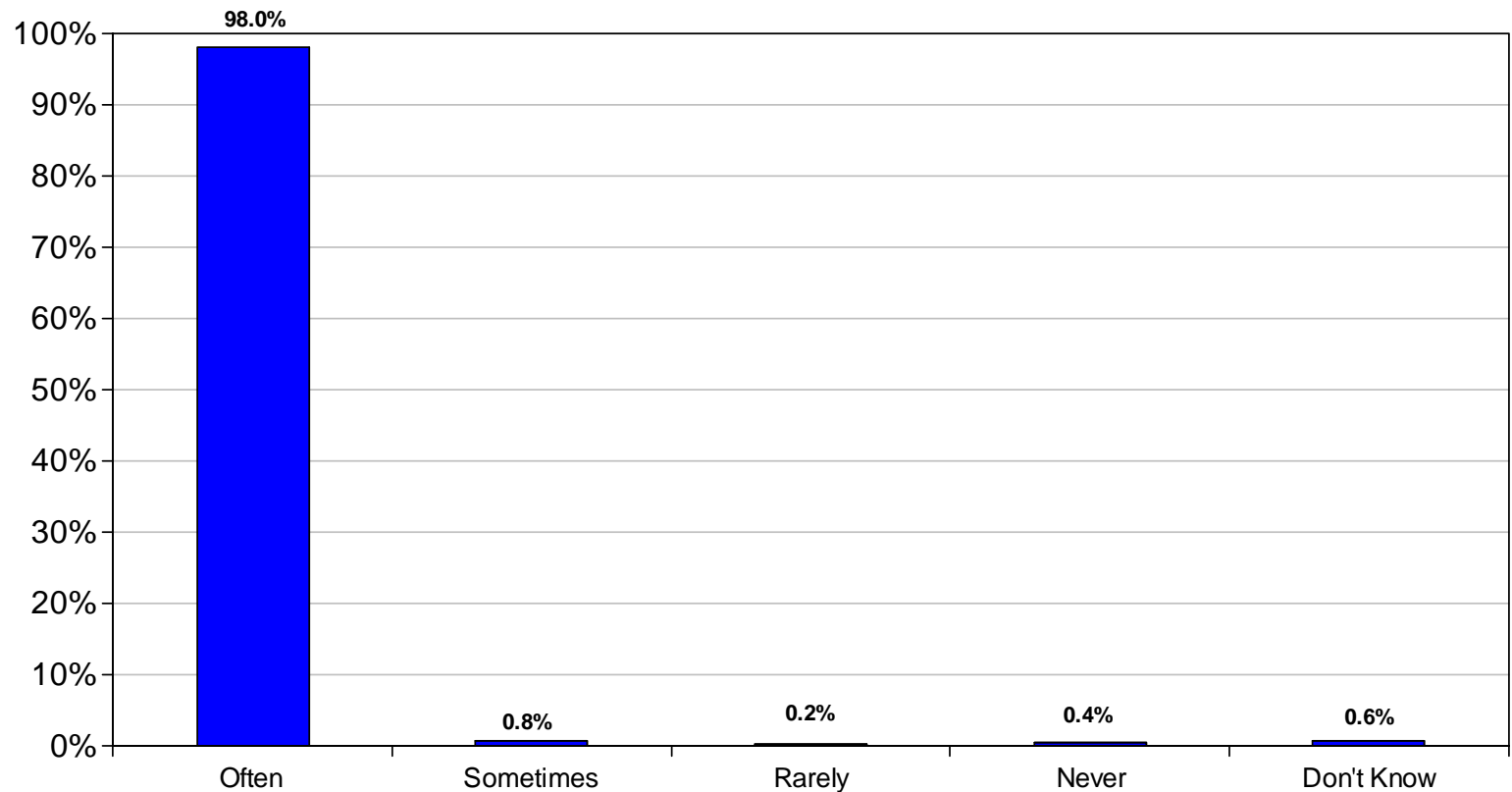


Chart 22

Question 50: “How often do you and other adults spend time reading to [CHILD]?”

(Asked only of those with children five years of age and younger [five years to less than one year].)

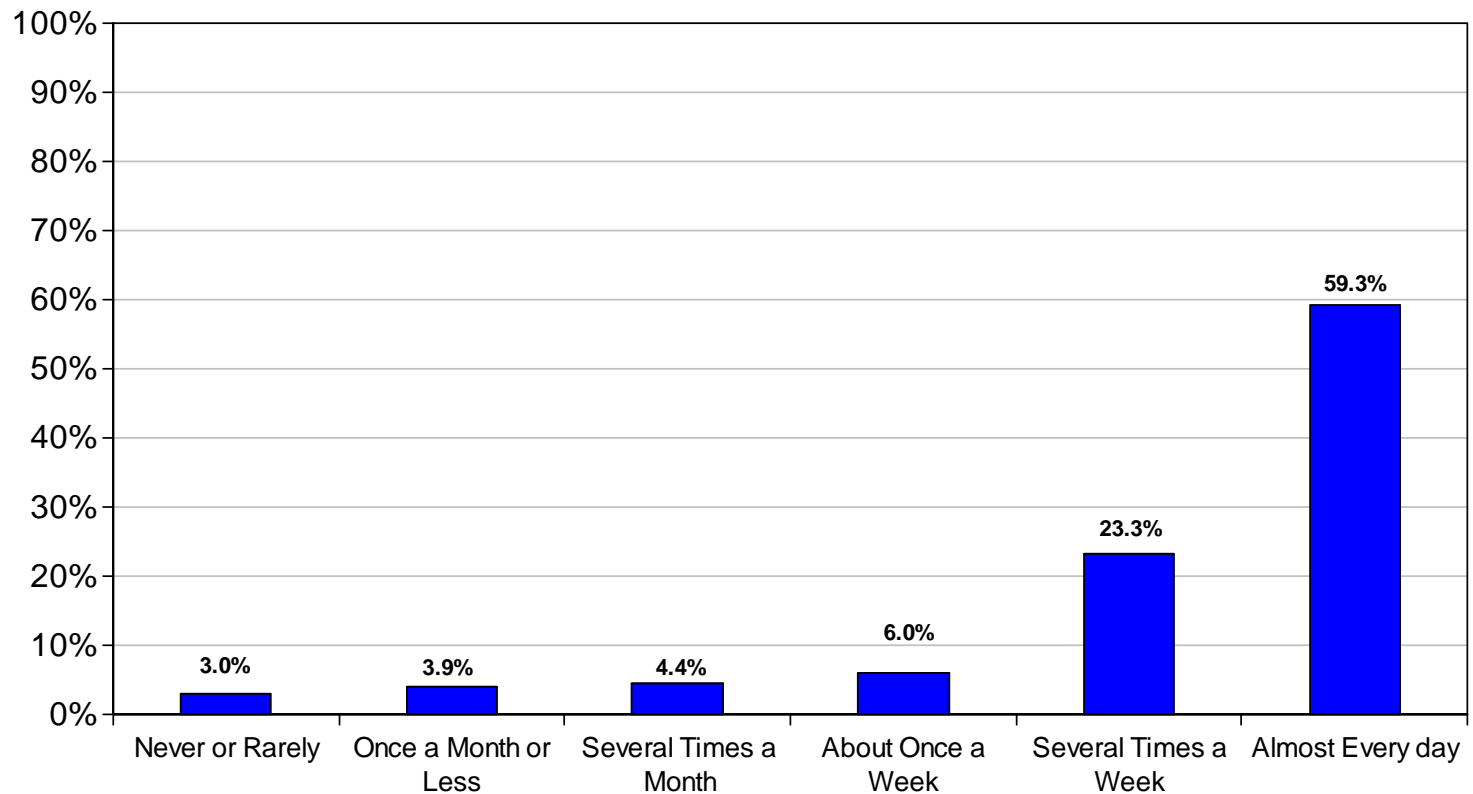


Chart 23

Question 46: “How often do you set clear rules for your children . . . would you say . . . ?”

(Asked only of those with children six years of age and older [6-17 years].)

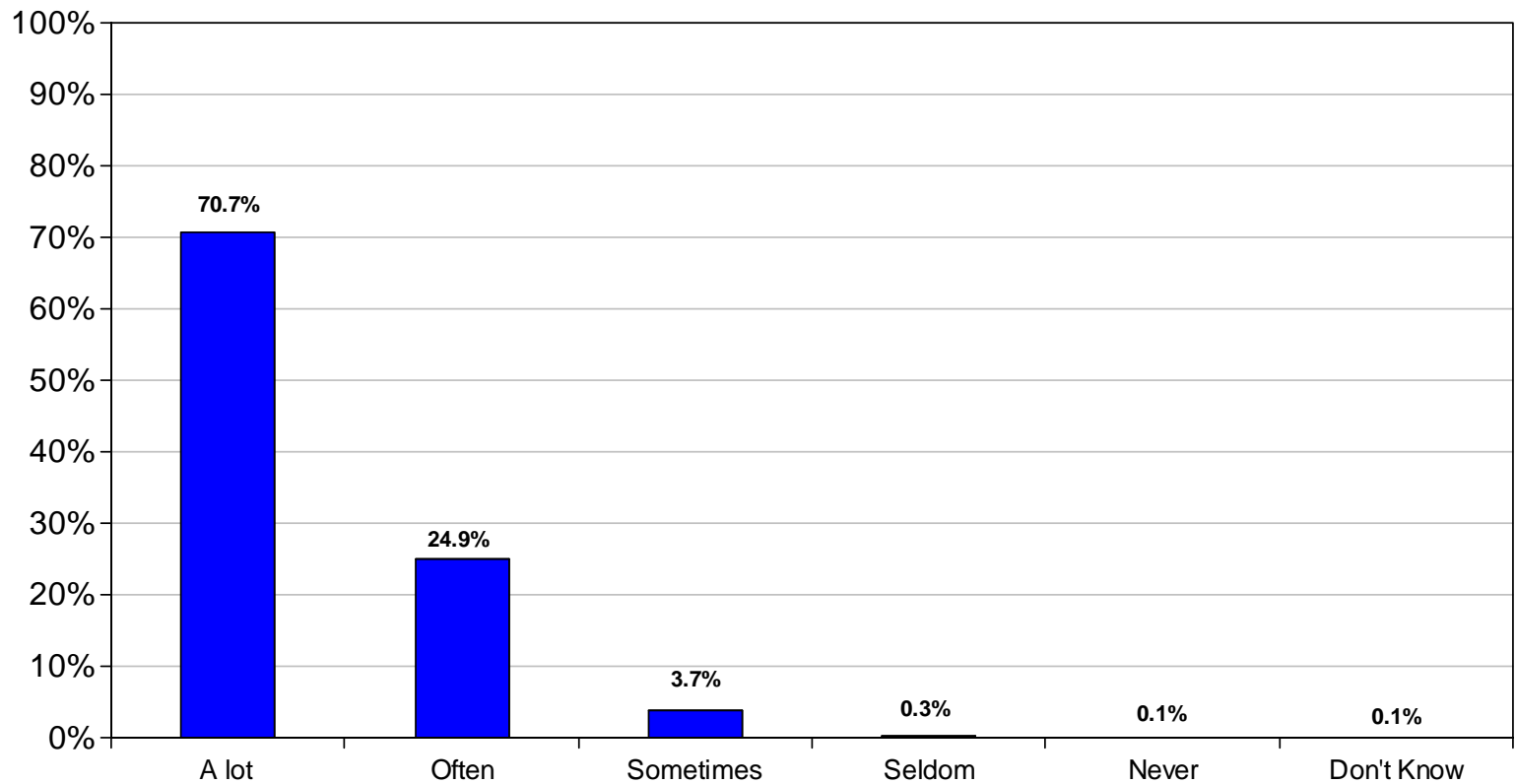


Chart 24

Question 47: “How often do you punish your children when they break the rules . . . would you say . . . ?”

(Asked only of those with children six years of age and older [children 6-17 years].)

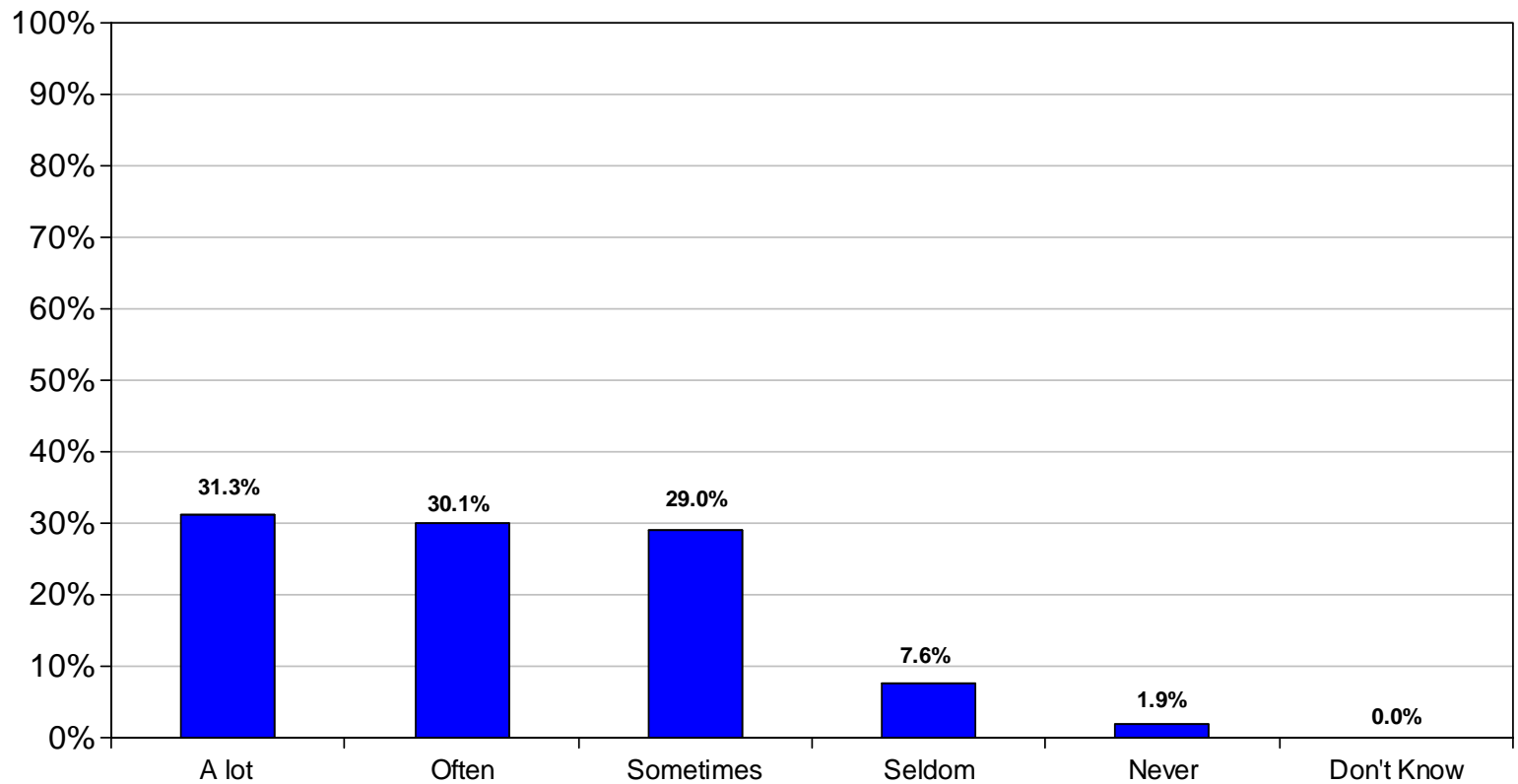


Chart 25

Question 25: “Next, I’d like to talk about any child care arrangements you have for [CHILD]. Do you currently have any child care arrangements for [CHILD] such as care during the day while you work outside the home or before or after school care?”

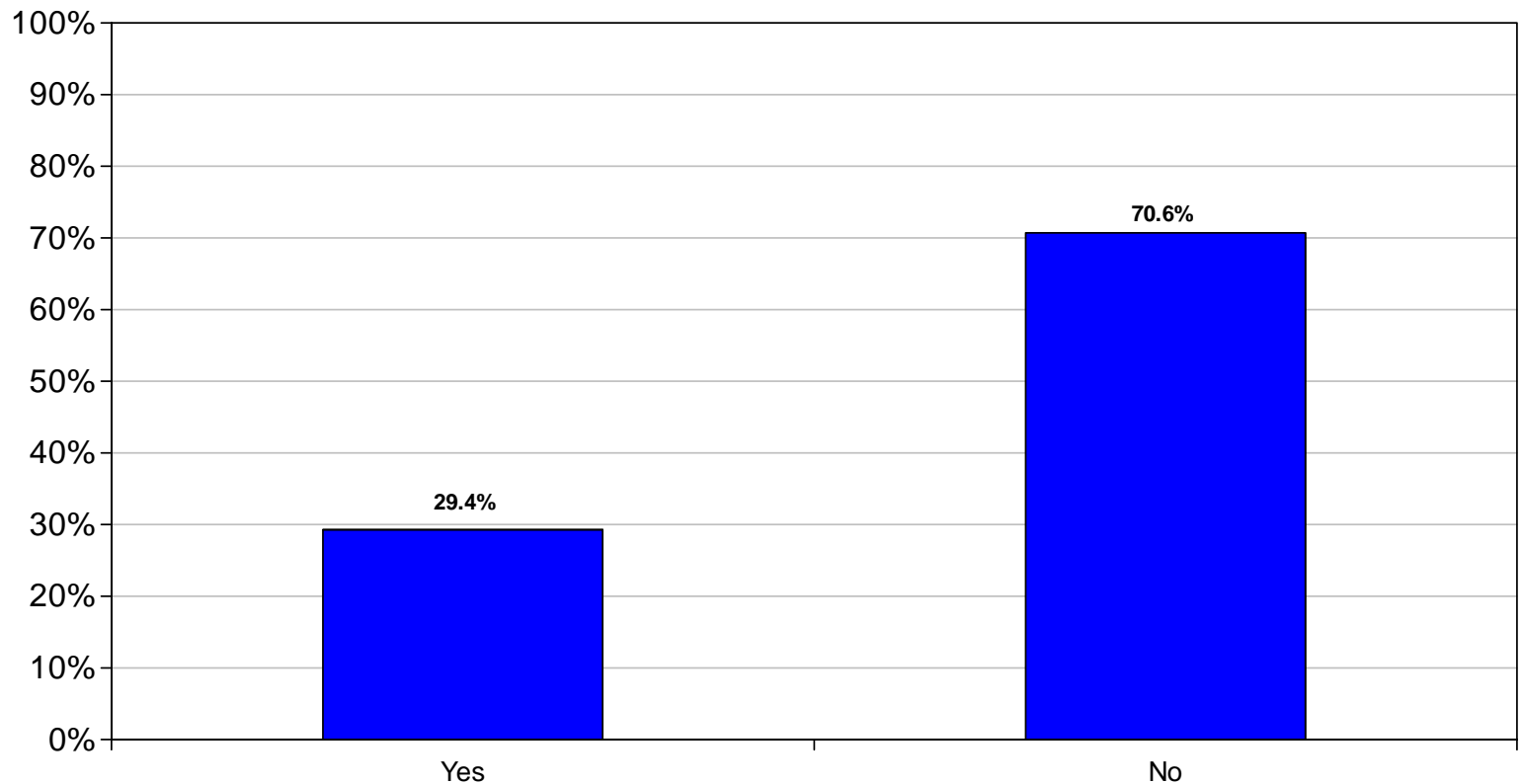


Chart 26

Question 28: “During the past 12 months, how many times have you had to make different arrangements for child care at the last minute because your usual plans changed due to circumstances beyond your control?”

(Asked only of those who have child care arrangements.)

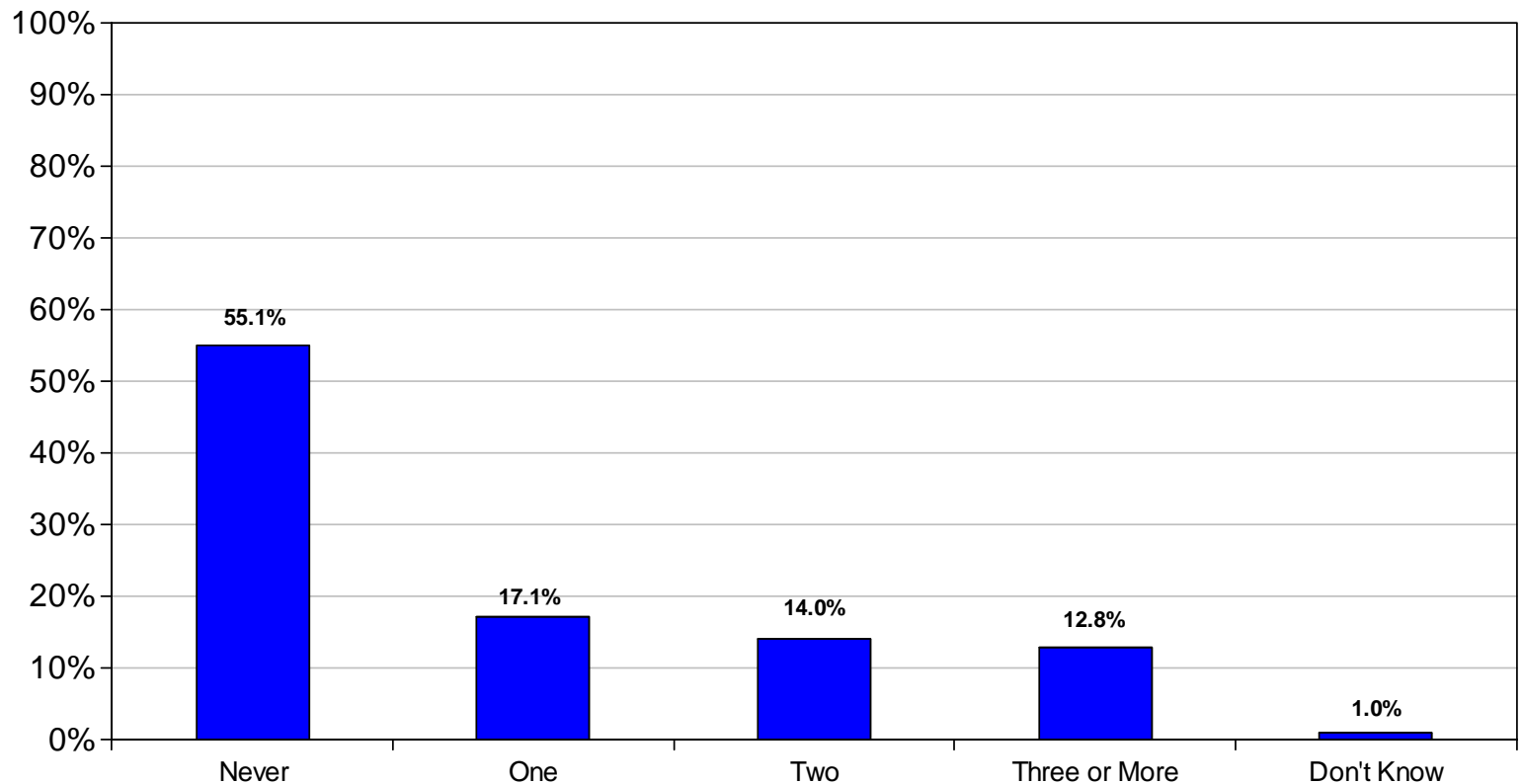


Chart 27

Question 29: “During the past month, did you or anyone in the family have to quit a job, not take a job, or greatly change your job because of problems with child care for [CHILD]?”
(Asked only of those who have child care arrangements.)

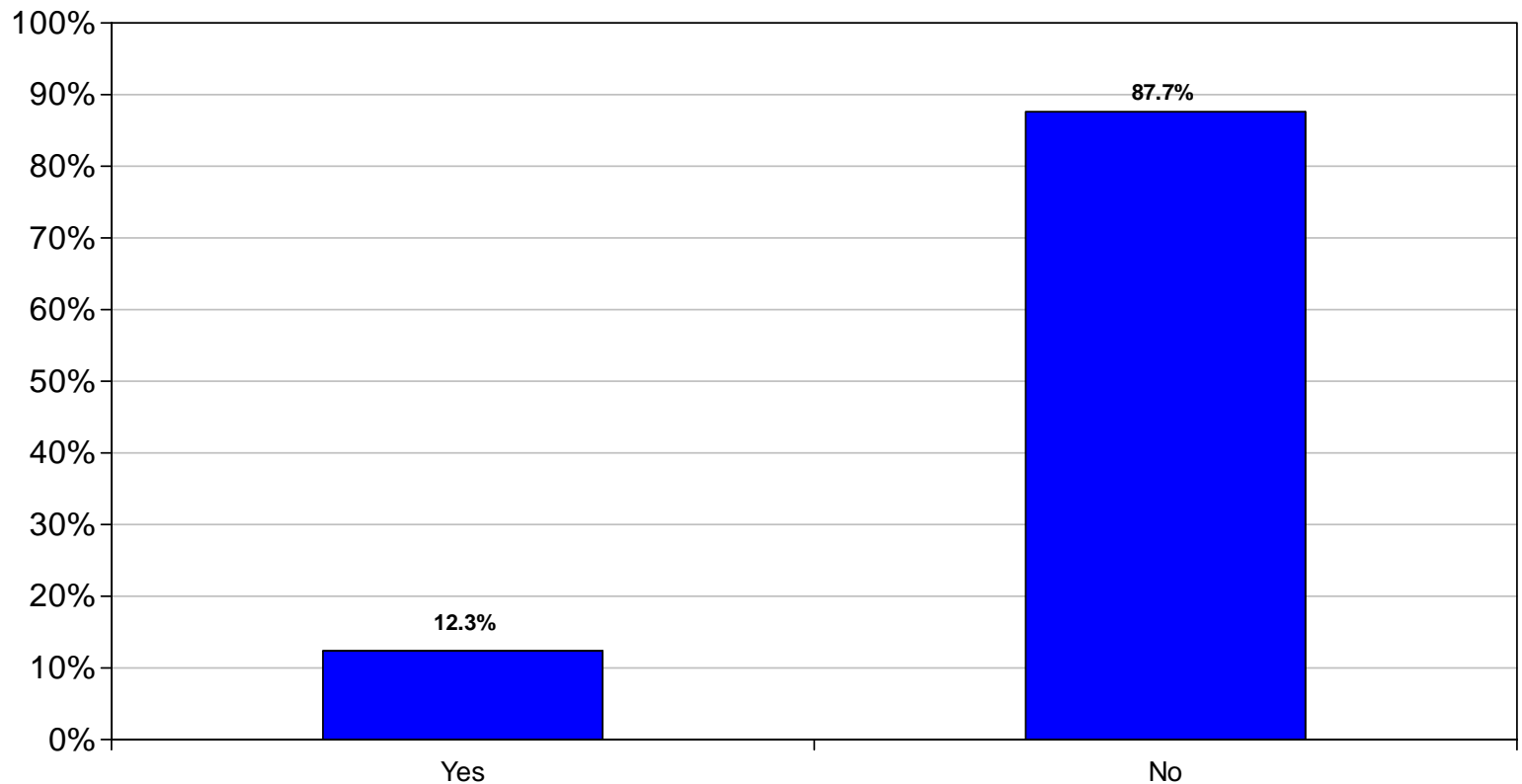


Chart 28

Question 31: “During the past week, on how many days did [CHILD] exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made [HIM/HER] sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?”

(Asked only of those with middle childhood/adolescent children [children 6-17 years].)

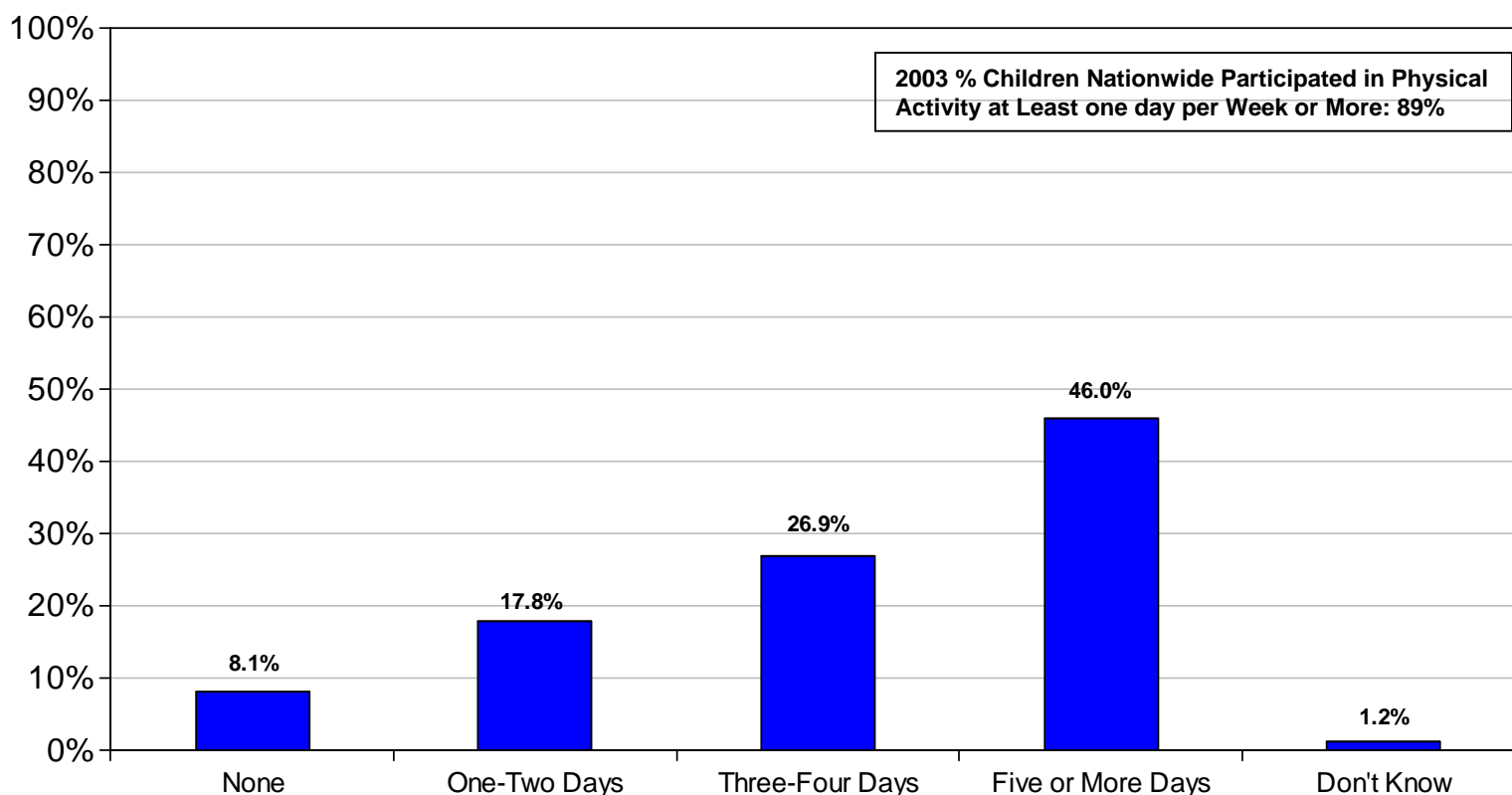


Chart 29

Question 32: “Sometimes children spend time caring for themselves, either at home or somewhere else, without an adult or older child responsible for them. During the past week, did [CHILD] spend time caring for [HIMSELF/HERSELF] for even a small amount of time?”

(Asked only of those with middle childhood/adolescent children [children 6-17 years].)

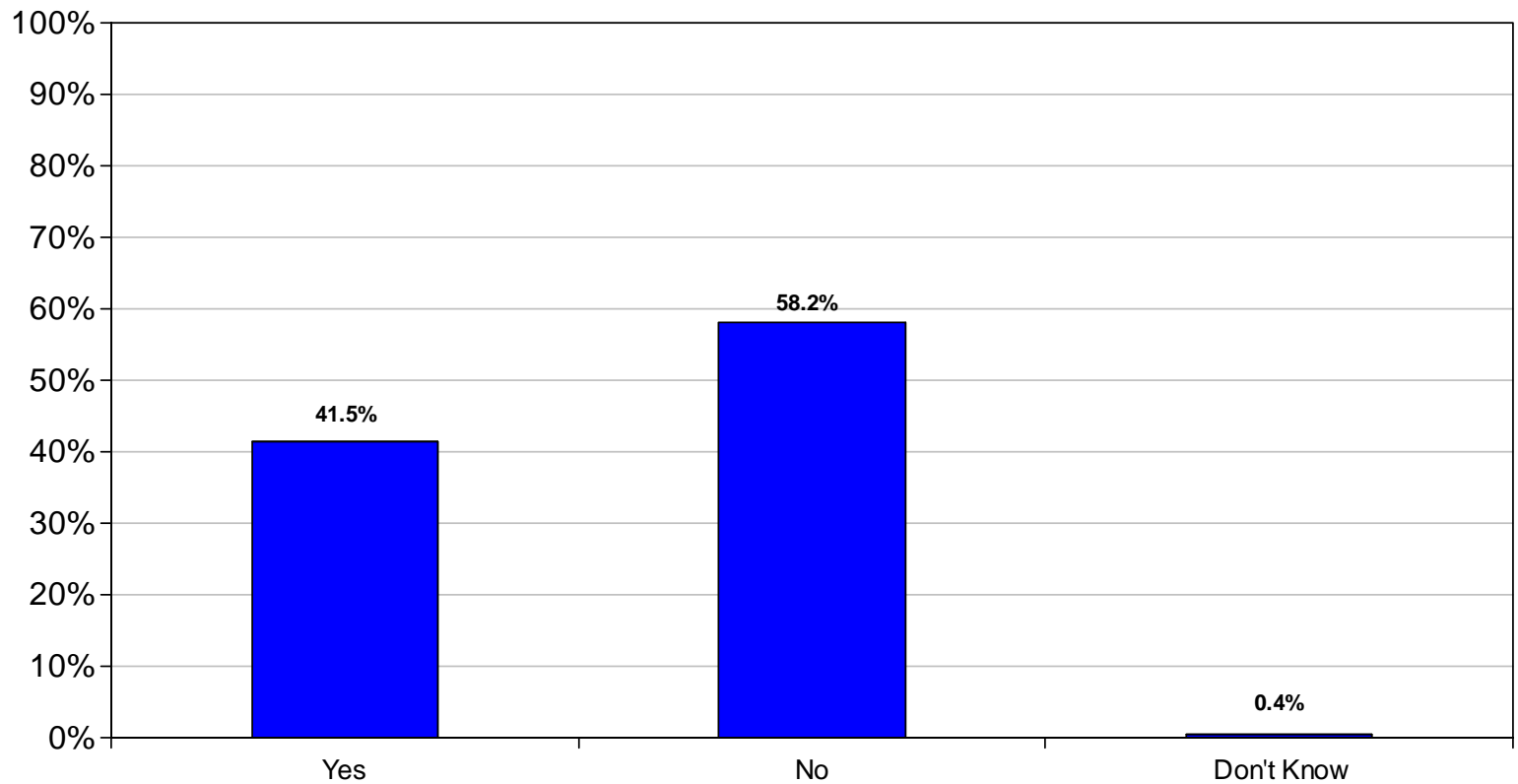


Chart 30

Question 33: “During the past 12 months, has [CHILD] been involved in any type of community service or volunteer work at school, church, or in the community?”

(Asked only of those with middle childhood/adolescent children [children 6-17 years].)

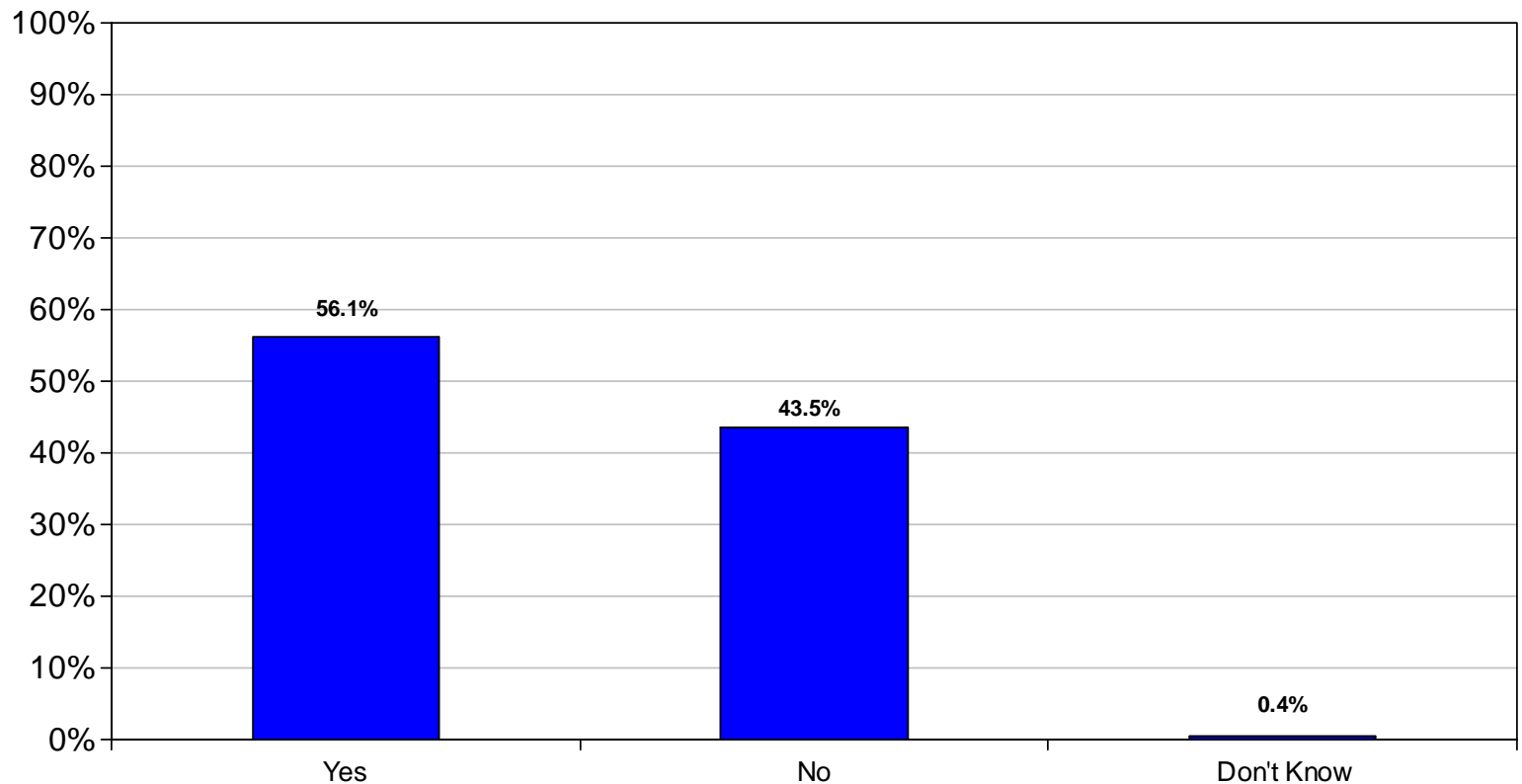


Chart 31

Question 34: “During the past 12 months, did [HE/SHE] participate in any clubs or organizations after school or on weekends, such as Scouts, a religious group, or [Boy/Girl]’s Club?”

(Asked only of those with middle childhood/adolescent children [children 6-17 years].)

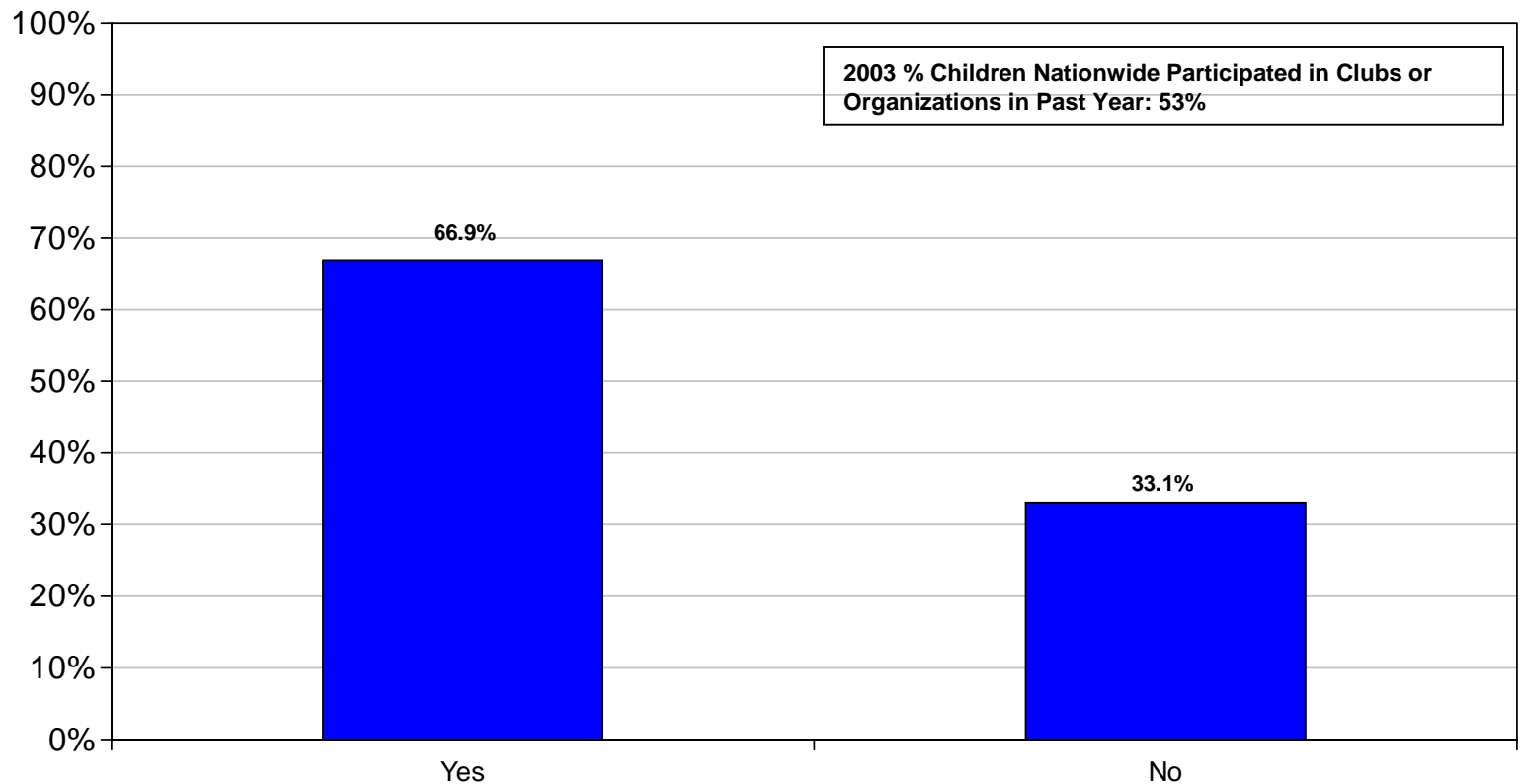


Chart 32

Question 35: “During the past week, how many days did [CHILD] participate in clubs, organizations, or sports teams?”

(Asked only of those with middle childhood/adolescent children [children 6-17 years].)

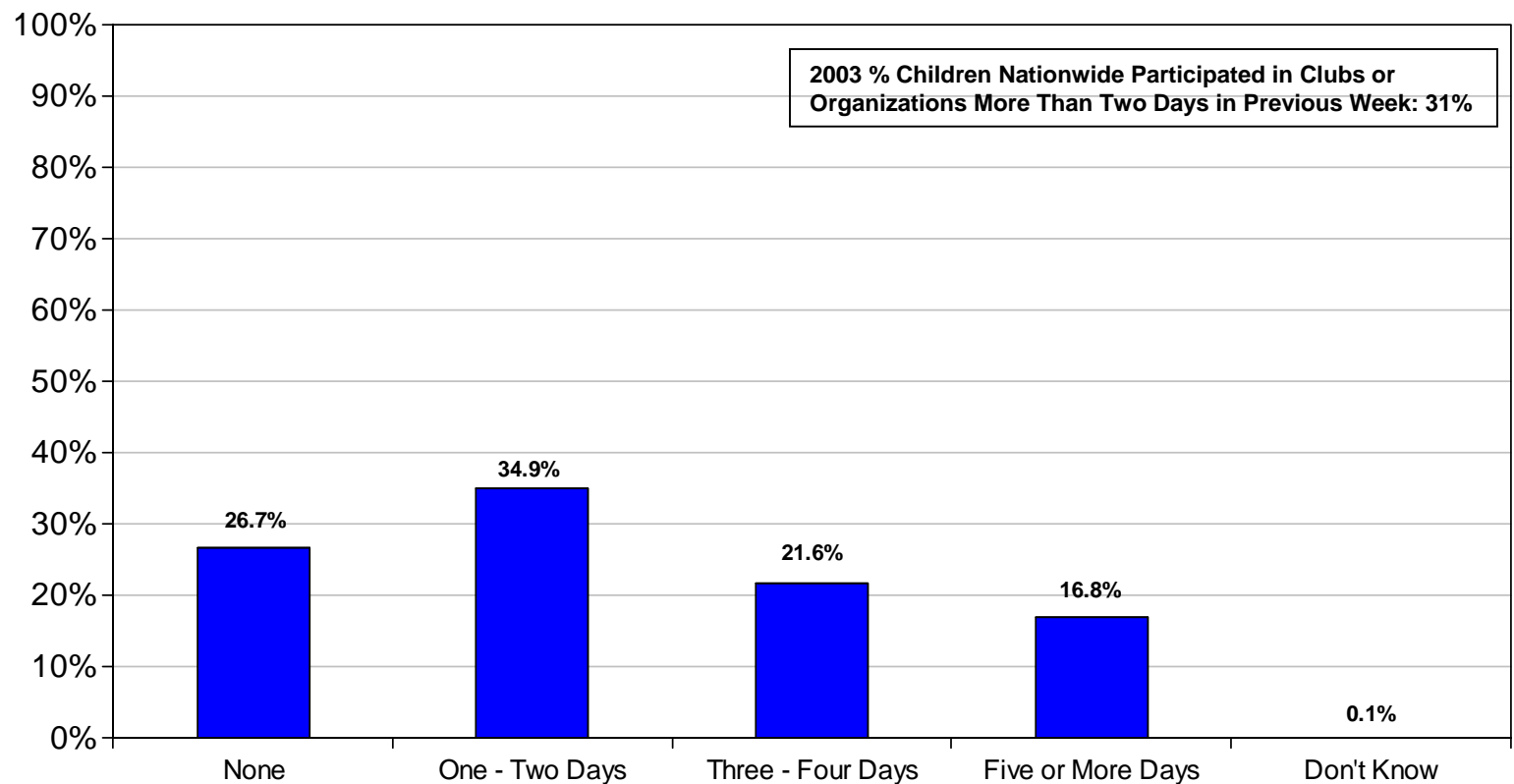


Chart 33

Question 36a-c: “I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item, please tell me how often this is true for [CHILD] during the past month. [HE/SHE] . . . would you say never, sometimes, usually, or always?”
 (Asked only of those with middle childhood/adolescent children [children 6-17 years].)

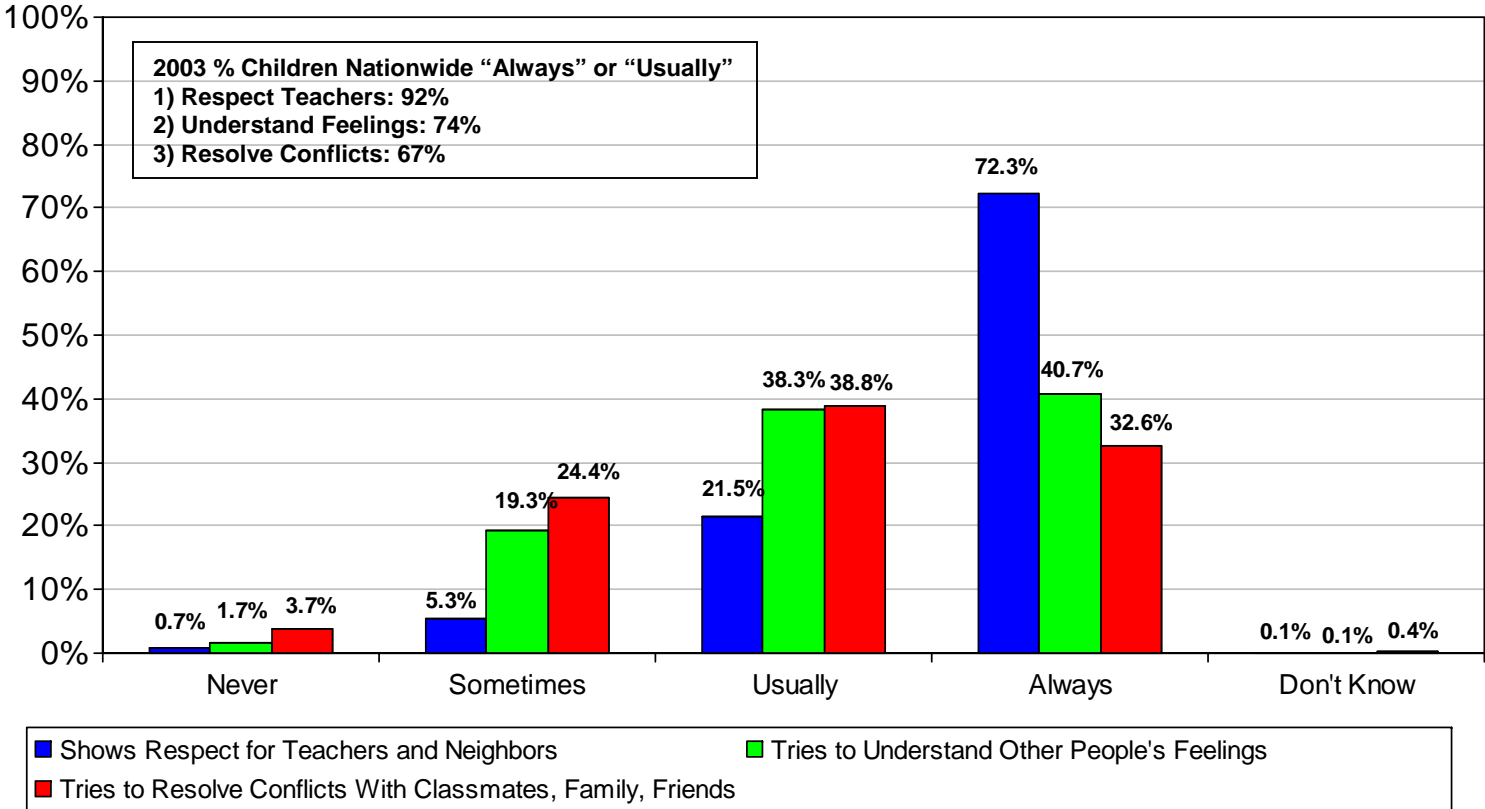


Chart 34

Question 60: “How often do you use the Internet to find information about recreation activities for children . . . ?”

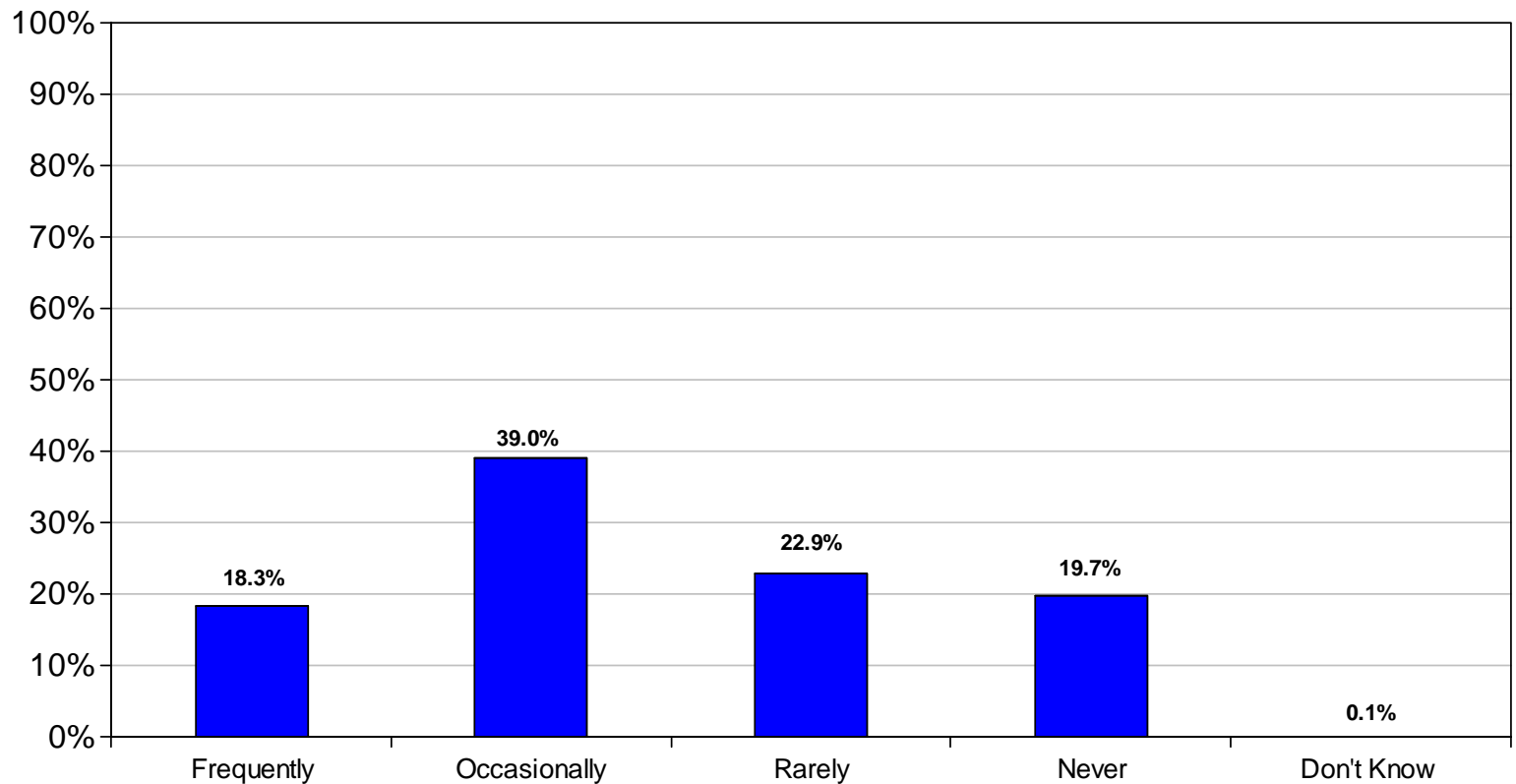


Chart 35

Question 61: “How often do you use the Internet to find health information related to children . . . ?”

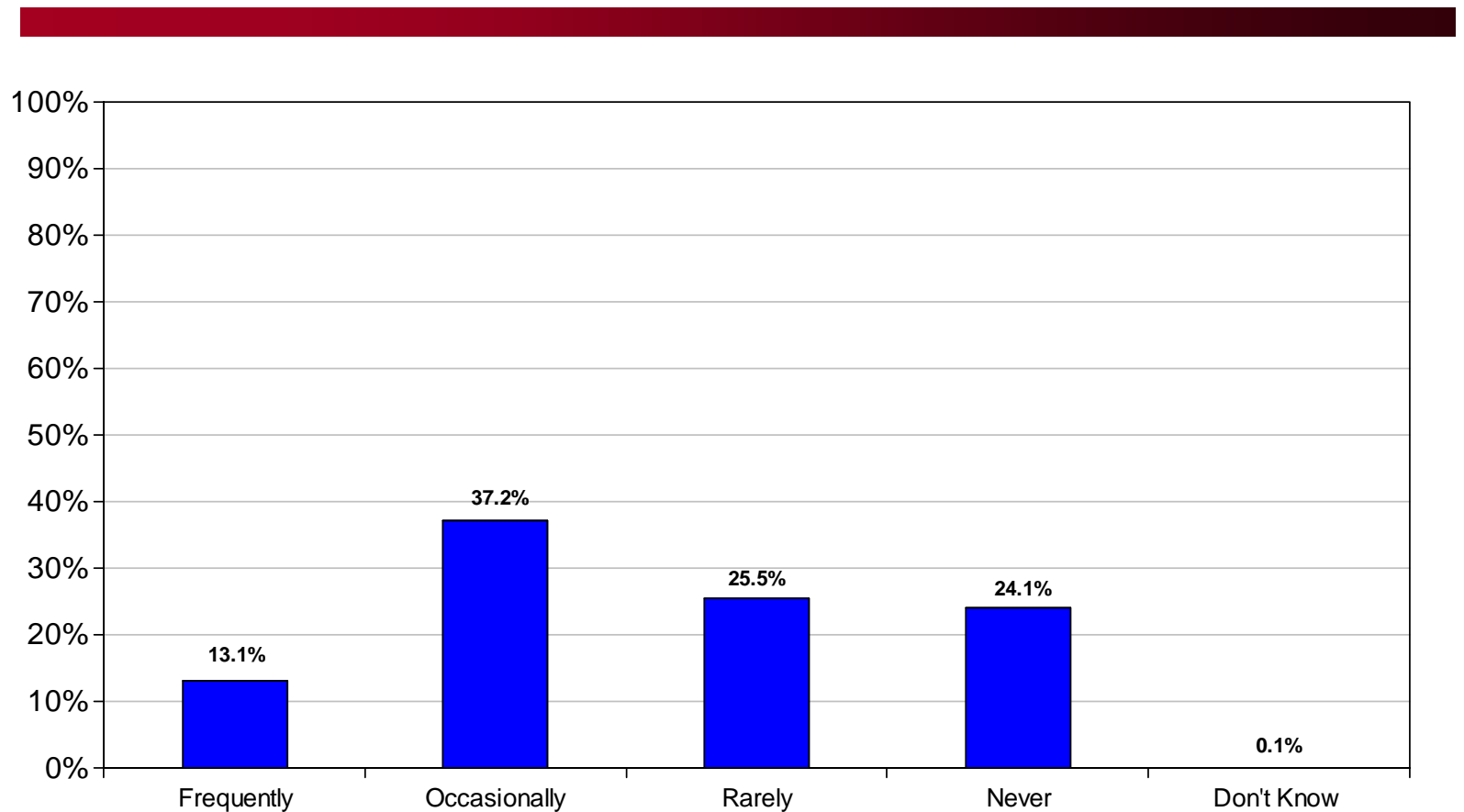


Chart 36

Question 74: "In general, would you say your health is . . . ?"

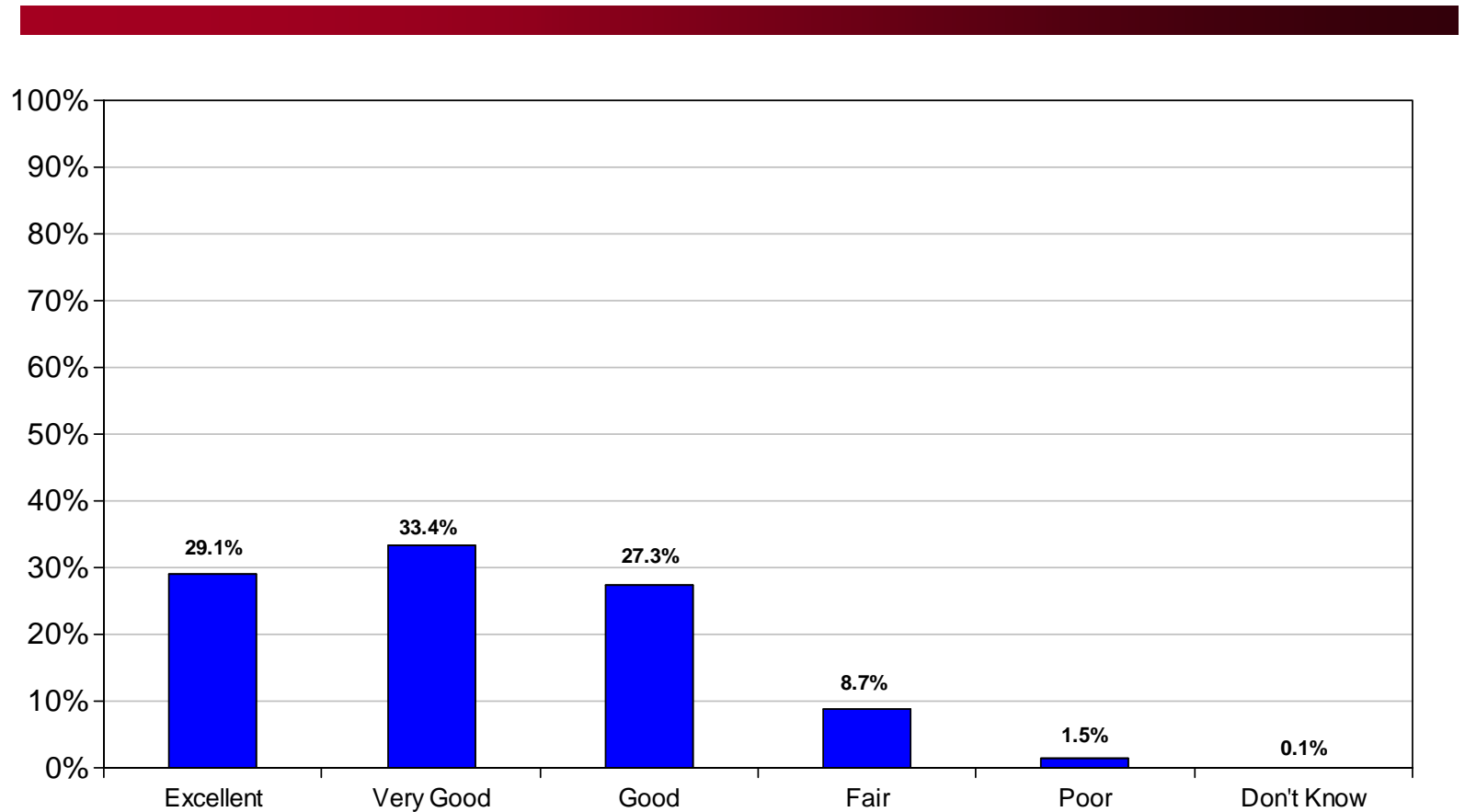


Chart 37

Question 18: “Do you have any kind of healthcare coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare, Medicaid or the VA?”

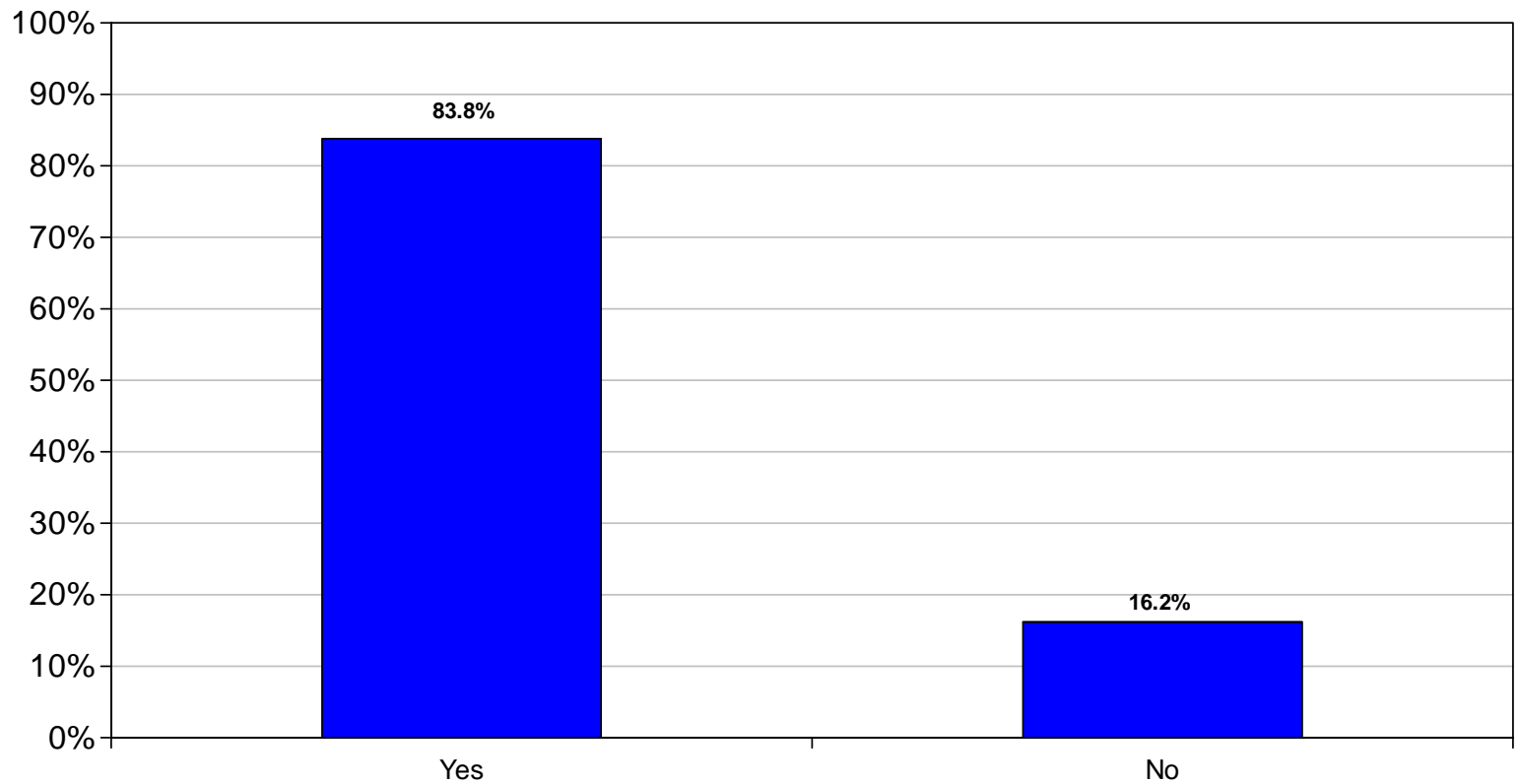


Chart 38

Primary Caregiver Insurance Status During Past Year

(Based on Question Insur2 and Question 18)

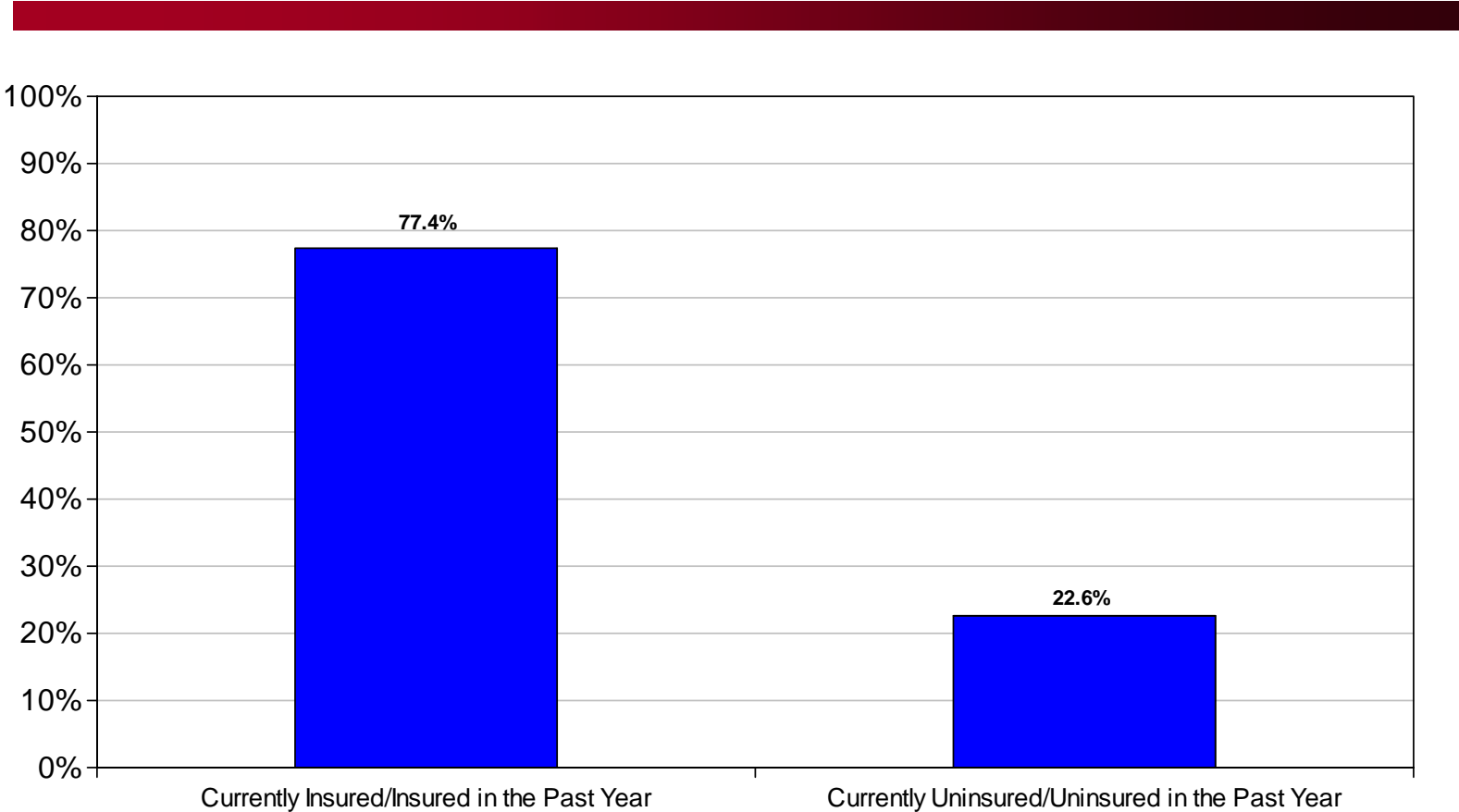


Chart 39

Question 13: “Is there one particular clinic, health center, doctor’s office, or other place that you usually go to if you are sick or need advice about your health?”

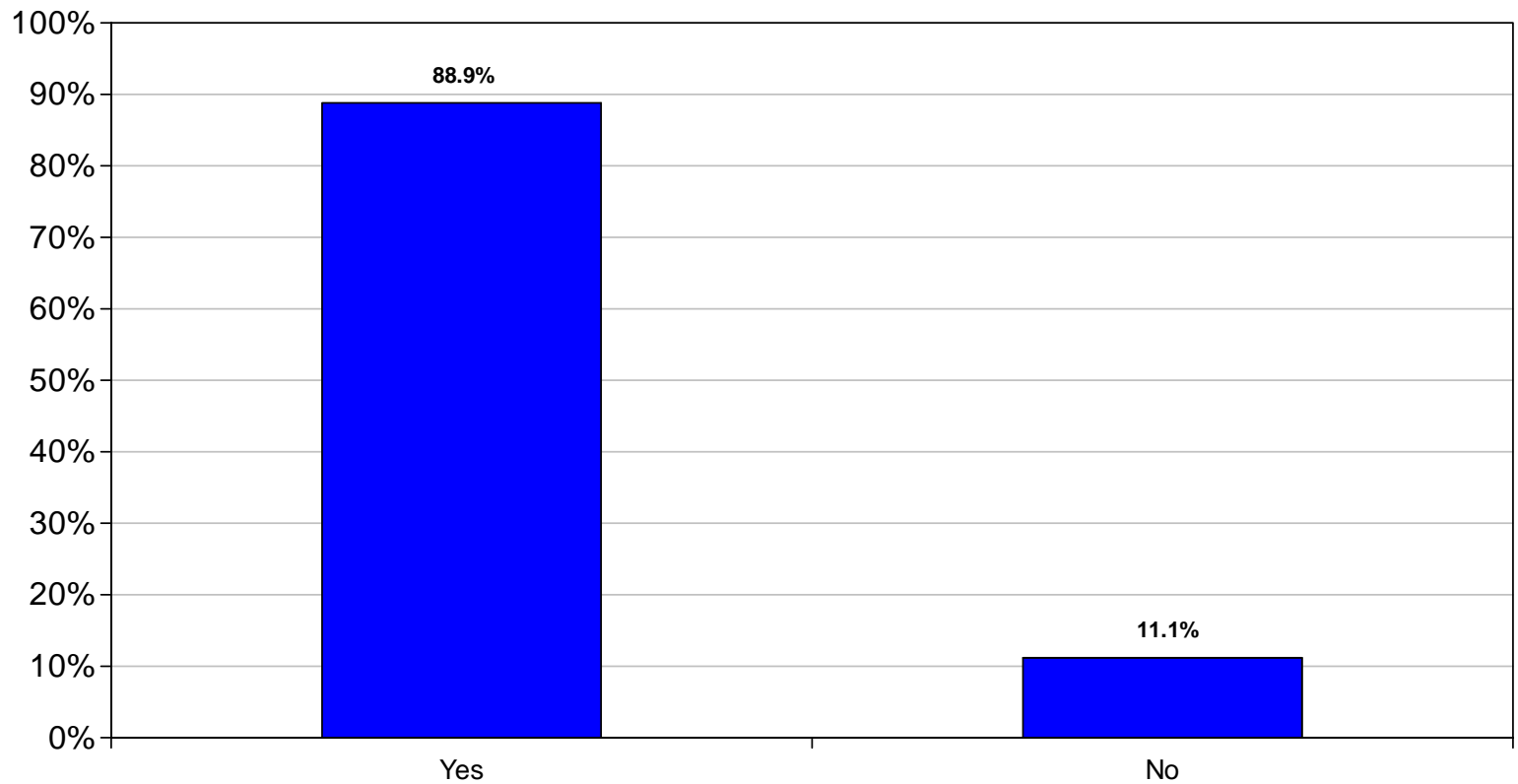


Chart 40

Question 14: “When you are sick or need advice about your health, to which one of the following places do you usually go . . . would you say a . . . ?”

[Asked only of those who have a usual healthcare provider.]

(Chart 1 of 2)

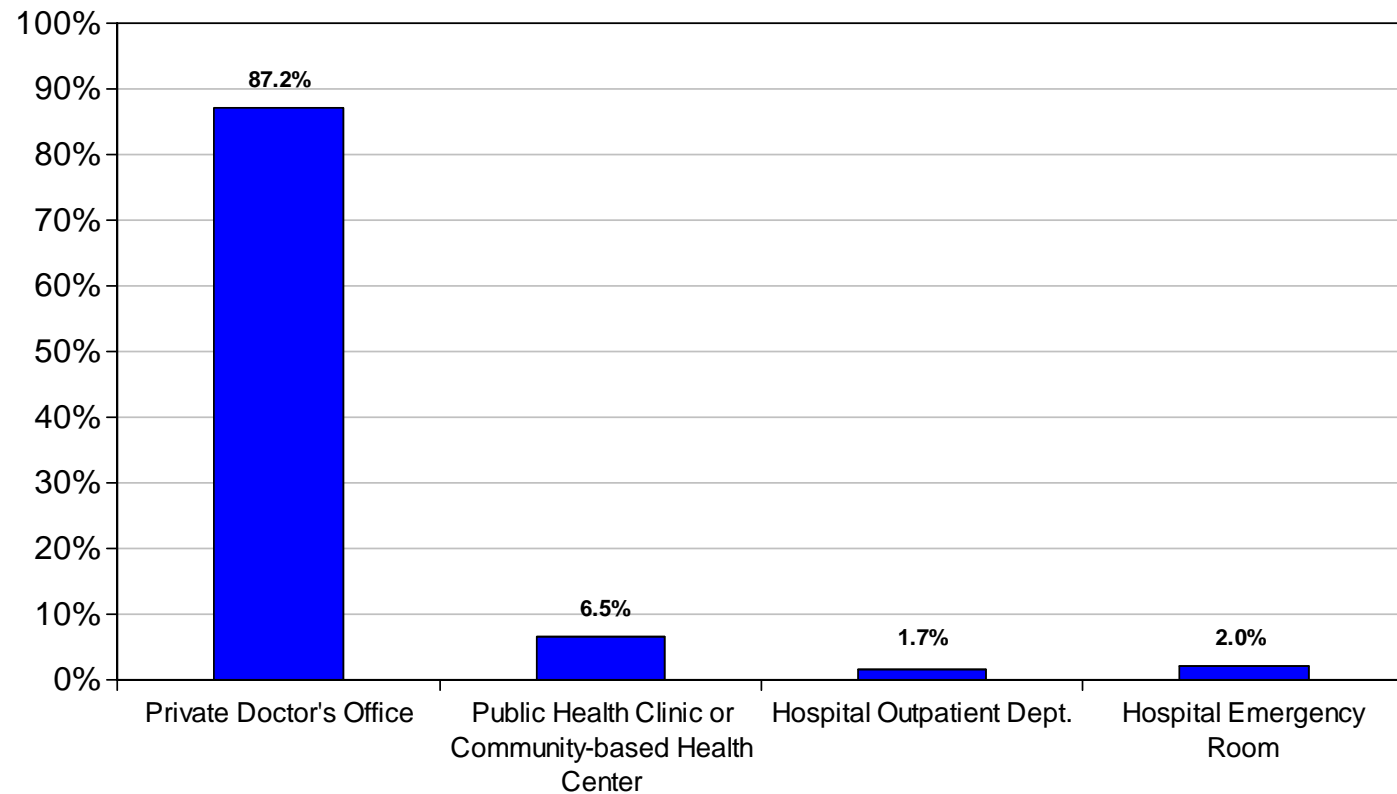


Chart 40

Question 14: “When you are sick or need advice about your health, to which one of the following places do you usually go . . . would you say a . . . ?”

[Asked only of those who have a usual healthcare provider.]

(Chart 2 of 2)

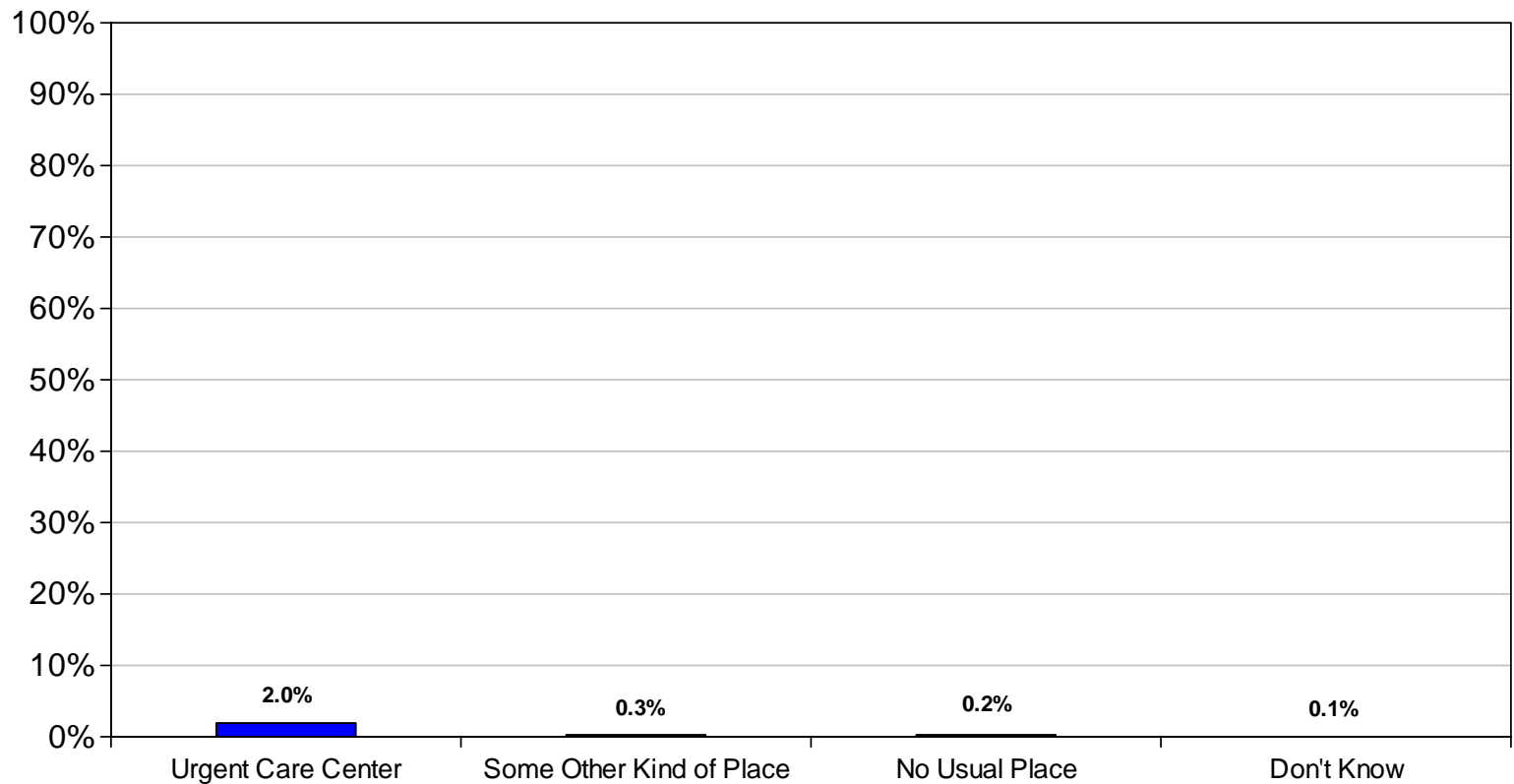


Chart 41

Current Smoker

(Based on Question 75 and Question 76)

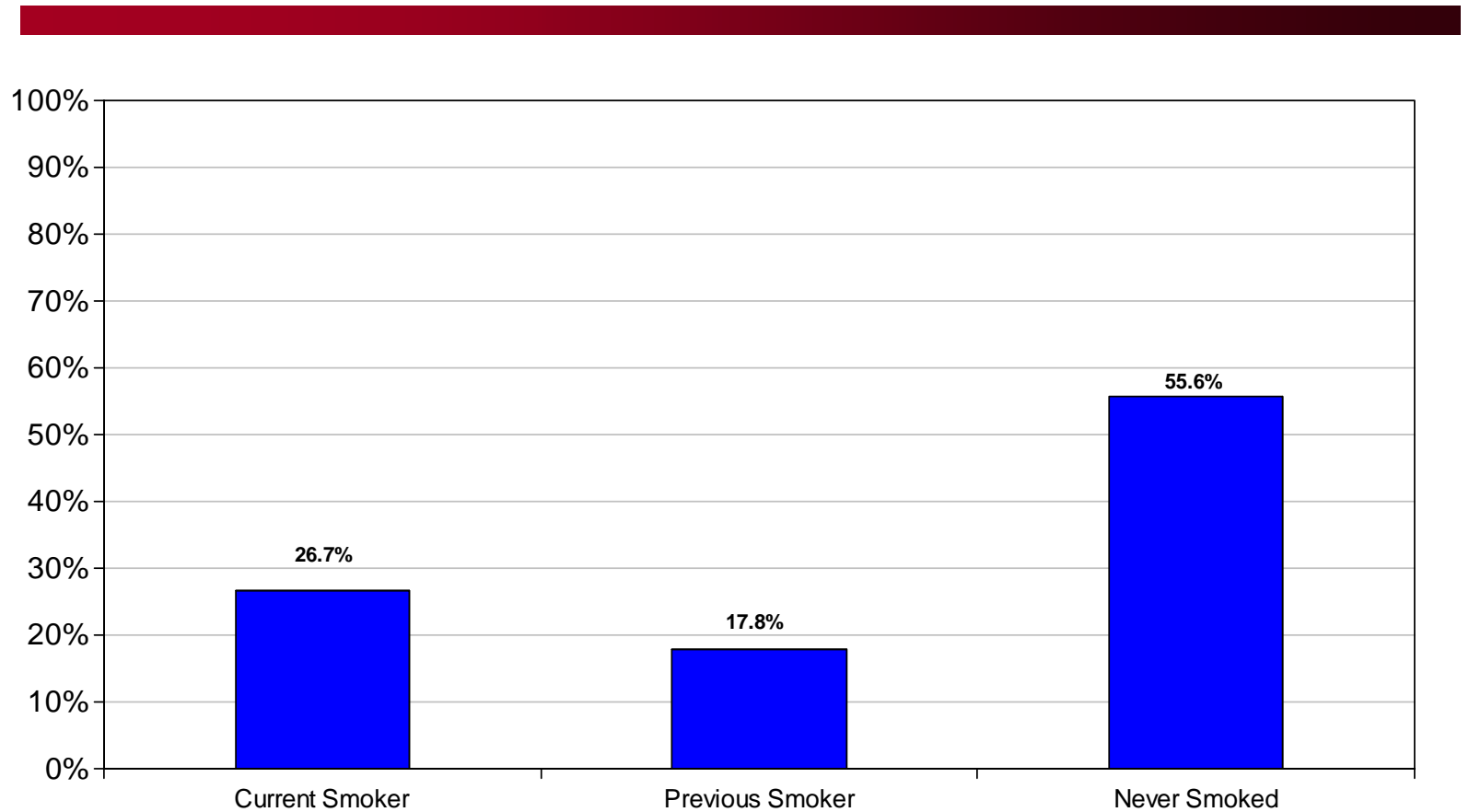


Chart 42

Question 51: "Which category best describes your relationship to [CHILD] . . . "

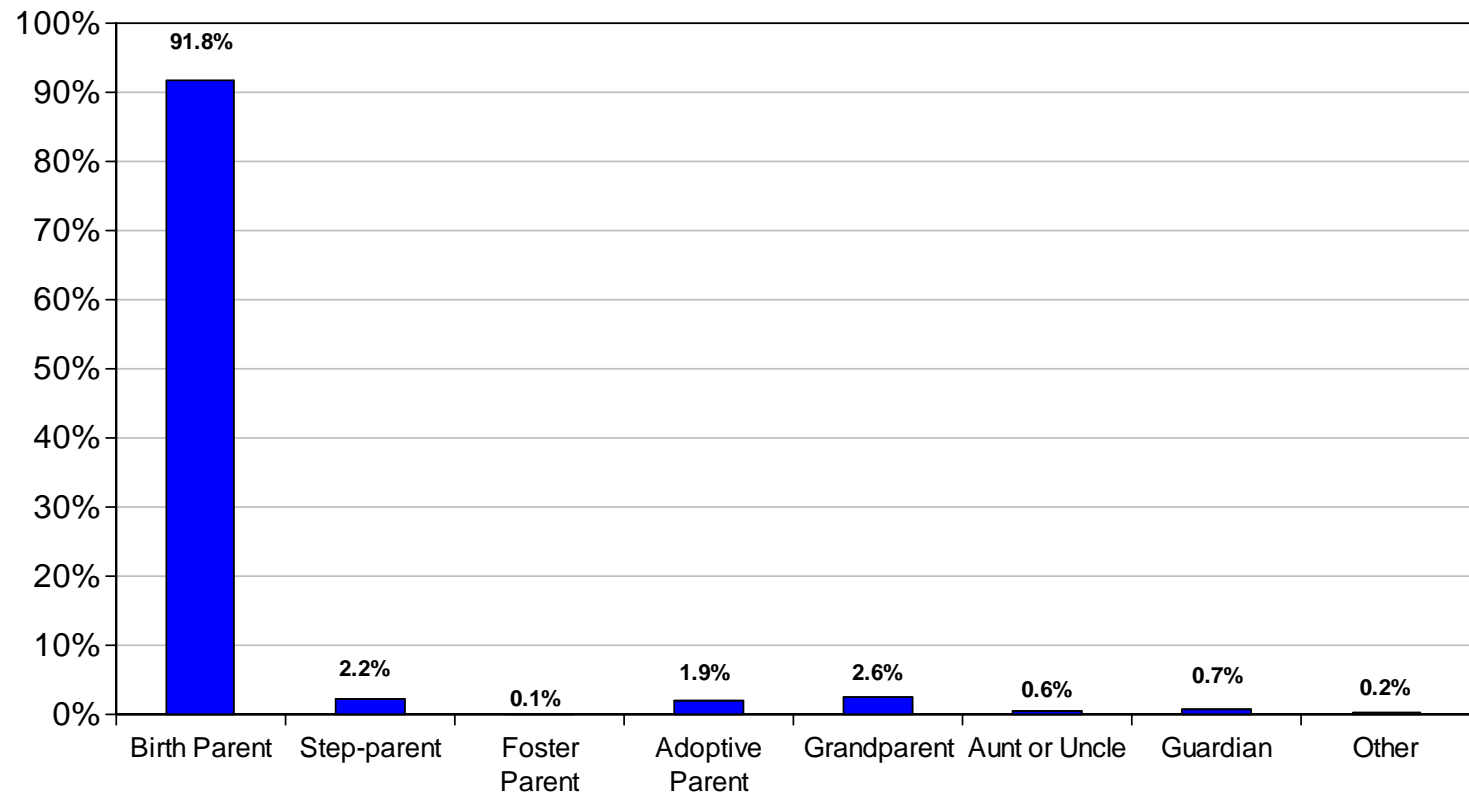
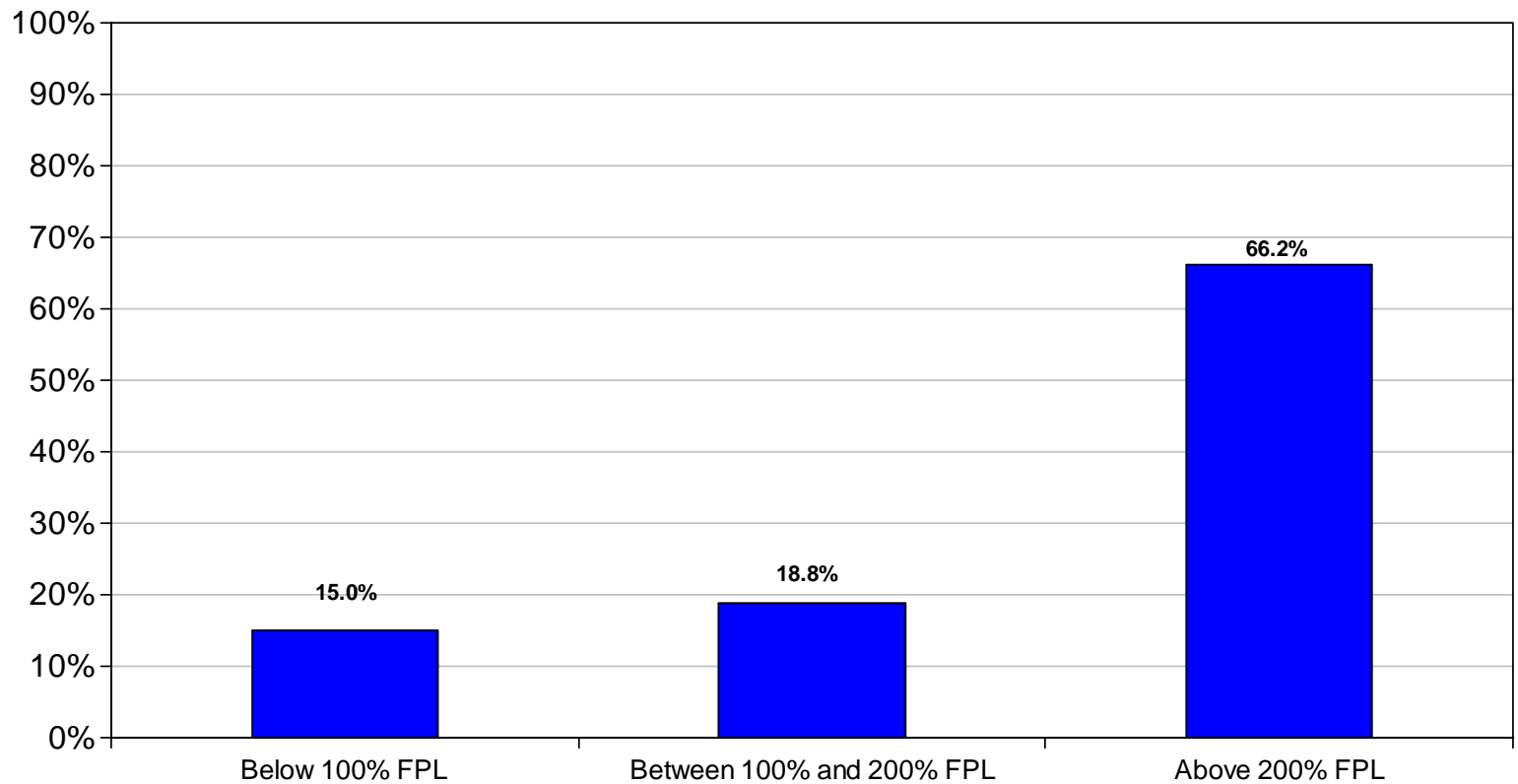



Chart 43

Household Poverty Level

(Based on Questions 52-53 and Questions 70-73)





Appendix C:
2005 Child Well-Being Survey
Detailed Tabular Results

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 3: First, I'd like to talk about [CHILD'S] health status. In general, would you say [CHILD'S] health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

		Excellent	Very Good	Good	Fair	Poor	Count
All Children		60.0%	26.8%	9.9%	2.9%	.3%	1558
Region	City of Cincinnati	57.2%	26.6%	12.9%	3.2%		219
	Hamilton County suburbs	61.0%	28.6%	7.7%	2.7%		372
	Ohio counties	63.5%	25.2%	8.0%	2.5%	.9%	487
	Northern KY counties	59.4%	22.6%	15.0%	2.8%	.2%	235
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	54.6%	31.8%	9.3%	4.0%	.4%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	57.2%	27.0%	12.5%	3.4%		194
	White, Appalachian	58.9%	27.2%	9.1%	3.8%	.9%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	61.0%	26.3%	9.6%	2.7%	.3%	1088
Child's Gender	Male	56.8%	28.0%	10.8%	3.9%	.6%	791
	Female	63.3%	25.7%	9.0%	1.9%	.1%	766
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	62.3%	24.8%	9.4%	3.4%	.2%	528
	6 to 12 Yrs	58.6%	28.5%	9.0%	3.2%	.6%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	59.1%	27.0%	11.7%	2.0%	.2%	431
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	46.2%	28.5%	18.7%	5.9%	.7%	260
	Private	63.8%	26.3%	7.5%	2.1%	.3%	1222
	No Insurance	49.4%	27.6%	18.8%	4.2%		55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	64.4%	25.6%	8.0%	2.0%	.1%	1149
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	46.9%	27.7%	16.4%	7.1%	1.9%	242
	Never Married	49.5%	33.9%	13.6%	3.0%		161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	60.5%	23.2%	11.8%	3.8%	.7%	232
	30 to 39	57.9%	29.5%	8.2%	3.9%	.5%	704
	40 to 49	64.1%	24.4%	10.2%	1.4%		515
	50 or Older	50.9%	31.2%	14.7%	2.8%	.5%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	61.0%	26.0%	10.3%	2.2%	.5%	833
	Employed Part-Time	60.3%	28.2%	9.3%	2.2%		231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	58.9%	27.6%	8.9%	4.4%	.2%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	53.4%	25.1%	20.5%	1.0%		27

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 3: First, I'd like to talk about [CHILD'S] health status. In general, would you say [CHILD'S] health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

		Excellent	Very Good	Good	Fair	Poor	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	48.6%	23.8%	23.0%	4.3%	.4%	124
	High School Graduate	55.2%	27.7%	12.6%	4.5%		435
	Some College	56.8%	31.5%	8.4%	3.1%	.3%	495
	College Graduate	70.0%	22.4%	5.9%	1.1%	.7%	500
Adults in Household	One	48.9%	30.3%	13.9%	5.4%	1.5%	242
	Two	62.6%	25.7%	9.2%	2.4%	.1%	1081
	Three or More	59.3%	28.5%	9.2%	2.9%	.2%	234
Children in Household	One	54.7%	29.6%	13.4%	1.6%	.6%	336
	Two	59.9%	26.0%	11.0%	3.1%		569
	Three or More	62.5%	26.3%	7.1%	3.5%	.5%	642
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	49.1%	26.9%	17.0%	6.6%	.4%	395
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	59.5%	29.8%	8.4%	2.4%		433
	More than \$69,500	67.7%	24.4%	5.8%	1.5%	.6%	608
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	47.9%	27.4%	15.4%	8.8%	.4%	212
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	51.8%	29.9%	13.8%	4.1%	.3%	267
	Above 200% FPL	64.7%	25.9%	7.3%	1.7%	.4%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 4: Has a doctor or other healthcare professional ever told you that [CHILD] has asthma?

		Yes	No	Count
All Children		13.9%	86.1%	1556
Region	City of Cincinnati	17.3%	82.7%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	14.0%	86.0%	371
	Ohio counties	11.0%	89.0%	487
	Northern KY counties	17.1%	82.9%	236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	13.4%	86.6%	244
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	21.8%	78.2%	194
	White, Appalachian	17.1%	82.9%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	12.3%	87.7%	1086
Child's Gender	Male	17.1%	82.9%	789
	Female	10.7%	89.3%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	9.2%	90.8%	525
	6 to 12 Yrs	14.4%	85.6%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	18.9%	81.1%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	20.0%	80.0%	259
	Private	12.1%	87.9%	1222
	No Insurance	19.2%	80.8%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	12.6%	87.4%	1147
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	16.1%	83.9%	243
	Never Married	18.5%	81.5%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	16.1%	83.9%	230
	30 to 39	12.4%	87.6%	704
	40 to 49	14.2%	85.8%	514
	50 or Older	16.8%	83.2%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	14.8%	85.2%	830
	Employed Part-Time	11.7%	88.3%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	13.5%	86.5%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	20.8%	79.2%	28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	20.1%	79.9%	122
	High School Graduate	17.1%	82.9%	435
	Some College	15.3%	84.7%	495
	College Graduate	8.4%	91.6%	500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 4: Has a doctor or other healthcare professional ever told you that [CHILD] has asthma?

		Yes	No	Count
Adults in Household	One	19.1%	80.9%	243
	Two	12.6%	87.4%	1078
	Three or More	14.5%	85.5%	234
Children in Household	One	17.6%	82.4%	336
	Two	15.7%	84.3%	570
	Three or More	10.6%	89.4%	639
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	17.4%	82.6%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	14.0%	86.0%	432
	More than \$69,500	12.6%	87.4%	609
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	17.1%	82.9%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	17.7%	82.3%	267
	Above 200% FPL	12.9%	87.1%	939

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 5: Does [CHILD] ever have a recurrent cough, wheezing or shortness of breath? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN TOLD BY A DOCTOR OR OTHER HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONAL CHILD HAS ASTHMA]

		Yes	No	Count
All Children		6.2%	93.8%	1342
Region	City of Cincinnati	7.7%	92.3%	181
	Hamilton County suburbs	6.6%	93.4%	320
	Ohio counties	5.6%	94.4%	433
	Northern KY counties	5.4%	94.6%	195
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	6.2%	93.8%	213
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	8.7%	91.3%	152
	White, Appalachian	4.0%	96.0%	151
	White, Non-Appalachian	6.1%	93.9%	956
Child's Gender	Male	6.5%	93.5%	657
	Female	5.9%	94.1%	685
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	9.7%	90.3%	479
	6 to 12 Yrs	4.8%	95.2%	512
	13 to 17 Yrs	3.5%	96.5%	351
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	10.8%	89.2%	209
	Private	4.9%	95.1%	1075
	No Insurance	14.8%	85.2%	44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	5.1%	94.9%	1005
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	11.5%	88.5%	204
	Never Married	6.3%	93.7%	131
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	9.5%	90.5%	195
	30 to 39	6.1%	93.9%	617
	40 to 49	3.8%	96.2%	443
	50 or Older	10.4%	89.6%	77
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	5.2%	94.8%	710
	Employed Part-Time	11.6%	88.4%	203
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	4.6%	95.4%	385
	Unemployed, Disabled	11.9%	88.1%	22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	9.3%	90.7%	99
	High School Graduate	6.2%	93.8%	361
	Some College	6.8%	93.2%	421
	College Graduate	5.0%	95.0%	458

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 5: Does [CHILD] ever have a recurrent cough, wheezing or shortness of breath? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN TOLD BY A DOCTOR OR OTHER HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONAL CHILD HAS ASTHMA]

		Yes	No	Count
Adults in Household	.			
	One	10.6%	89.4%	197
	Two	5.6%	94.4%	945
	Three or More	4.4%	95.6%	200
Children in Household	.			
	One	6.9%	93.1%	277
	Two	7.5%	92.5%	480
	Three or More	4.8%	95.2%	575
Household Income	.			
	\$34,750 or less	9.2%	90.8%	327
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	6.6%	93.4%	373
	More than \$69,500	3.8%	96.2%	532
Household Poverty Status	.			
	Below 100% FPL	10.4%	89.6%	177
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	6.7%	93.3%	219
	Above 200% FPL	4.9%	95.1%	819

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 6: Has a doctor or other health care professional ever told you that [CHILD] has attention deficit disorder?

		Yes	No	Count
All Children		8.7%	91.3%	1559
Region	City of Cincinnati	9.7%	90.3%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	7.7%	92.3%	372
	Ohio counties	8.3%	91.7%	487
	Northern KY counties	9.5%	90.5%	236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	9.7%	90.3%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	5.9%	94.1%	194
	White, Appalachian	10.9%	89.1%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	9.3%	90.7%	1089
Child's Gender	Male	13.2%	86.8%	792
	Female	4.2%	95.8%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	1.2%	98.8%	528
	6 to 12 Yrs	13.0%	87.0%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	12.0%	88.0%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	13.3%	86.7%	260
	Private	7.8%	92.2%	1223
	No Insurance	6.5%	93.5%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	8.0%	92.0%	1150
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	14.3%	85.7%	243
	Never Married	6.2%	93.8%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	3.9%	96.1%	232
	30 to 39	8.3%	91.7%	704
	40 to 49	10.5%	89.5%	516
	50 or Older	14.8%	85.2%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	8.9%	91.1%	833
	Employed Part-Time	5.6%	94.4%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	10.0%	90.0%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	12.3%	87.7%	28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	16.6%	83.4%	124
	High School Graduate	9.8%	90.2%	435
	Some College	9.1%	90.9%	496
	College Graduate	5.6%	94.4%	500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 6: Has a doctor or other health care professional ever told you that [CHILD] has attention deficit disorder?

		Yes	No	Count
Adults in Household	One	9.0%	91.0%	243
	Two	8.3%	91.7%	1081
	Three or More	10.8%	89.2%	234
Children in Household	One	9.8%	90.2%	336
	Two	9.9%	90.1%	570
	Three or More	7.4%	92.6%	642
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	12.4%	87.6%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	6.7%	93.3%	433
	More than \$69,500	7.8%	92.2%	609
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	12.2%	87.8%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	12.1%	87.9%	267
	Above 200% FPL	7.2%	92.8%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 7: Has a representative from a school, a doctor, or other health care professional ever told you that [CHILD] has a learning disability?

		Yes	No	Count
All Children		7.2%	92.8%	1555
Region	City of Cincinnati	10.8%	89.2%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	6.3%	93.7%	371
	Ohio counties	5.4%	94.6%	484
	Northern KY counties	8.3%	91.7%	236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	7.5%	92.5%	245
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	9.4%	90.6%	194
	White, Appalachian	8.3%	91.7%	182
	White, Non-Appalachian	7.0%	93.0%	1085
Child's Gender	Male	10.0%	90.0%	791
	Female	4.2%	95.8%	764
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	1.2%	98.8%	525
	6 to 12 Yrs	9.3%	90.7%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	11.4%	88.6%	432
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	14.5%	85.5%	260
	Private	5.1%	94.9%	1219
	No Insurance	16.3%	83.7%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	6.7%	93.3%	1146
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	12.1%	87.9%	242
	Never Married	2.9%	97.1%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	2.4%	97.6%	229
	30 to 39	6.3%	93.7%	703
	40 to 49	9.8%	90.2%	515
	50 or Older	9.0%	91.0%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	6.1%	93.9%	832
	Employed Part-Time	7.2%	92.8%	228
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	7.8%	92.2%	444
	Unemployed, Disabled	27.6%	72.4%	28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	17.5%	82.5%	123
	High School Graduate	9.5%	90.5%	435
	Some College	5.5%	94.5%	493
	College Graduate	4.2%	95.8%	500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 7: Has a representative from a school, a doctor, or other health care professional ever told you that [CHILD] has a learning disability?

		Yes	No	Count
Adults in Household	One	5.7%	94.3%	243
	Two	7.0%	93.0%	1077
	Three or More	9.6%	90.4%	234
.				
Children in Household	One	9.3%	90.7%	335
	Two	6.3%	93.7%	569
	Three or More	6.9%	93.1%	640
.				
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	11.1%	88.9%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	7.5%	92.5%	430
	More than \$69,500	4.9%	95.1%	608
.				
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	11.6%	88.4%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	10.2%	89.8%	267
	Above 200% FPL	5.6%	94.4%	936

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 8: A personal doctor or nurse is a health professional who knows your child well and is familiar with your child's health history. This can be a general doctor, a pediatrician, a specialist doctor, a nurse practitioner, or a physician assistant. Do you have one or more persons you think of as [CHILD'S] personal doctor or nurse?

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
All Children		86.4%	13.5%	.1%	1559
Region	City of Cincinnati	79.1%	20.9%		219
	Hamilton County suburbs	83.2%	16.8%		372
	Ohio counties	91.5%	8.5%		487
	Northern KY counties	87.2%	12.8%		236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	86.8%	12.4%	.8%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	70.9%	29.1%		194
	White, Appalachian	95.0%	5.0%		183
	White, Non-Appalachian	88.2%	11.7%	.1%	1089
Child's Gender	Male	85.5%	14.5%		792
	Female	87.3%	12.5%	.3%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	86.4%	13.4%	.2%	528
	6 to 12 Yrs	87.5%	12.5%		598
	13 to 17 Yrs	84.8%	15.0%	.2%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	79.0%	21.0%		260
	Private	89.1%	10.7%	.2%	1223
	No Insurance	60.4%	39.6%		55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	89.6%	10.2%	.2%	1150
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	83.0%	17.0%		243
	Never Married	68.3%	31.7%		161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	75.0%	25.0%		232
	30 to 39	87.8%	12.2%		704
	40 to 49	90.4%	9.6%		516
	50 or Older	83.1%	14.8%	2.1%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	87.0%	12.8%	.1%	833
	Employed Part-Time	86.9%	13.1%		231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	85.9%	13.9%	.2%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	82.1%	17.9%		28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	72.8%	27.2%		124
	High School Graduate	81.5%	18.3%	.2%	435
	Some College	86.1%	13.7%	.2%	496
	College Graduate	94.3%	5.7%		500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 8: A personal doctor or nurse is a health professional who knows your child well and is familiar with your child's health history. This can be a general doctor, a pediatrician, a specialist doctor, a nurse practitioner, or a physician assistant. Do you have one or more persons you think of as [CHILD's] personal doctor or nurse?

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	.				
	One	78.1%	21.9%		243
	Two	89.3%	10.7%		1081
	Three or More	81.7%	17.5%	.8%	234
Children in Household	.				
	One	84.2%	15.8%		336
	Two	87.3%	12.6%	.2%	570
	Three or More	86.8%	13.1%	.1%	642
Household Income	.				
	\$34,750 or less	78.9%	21.1%		396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	86.2%	13.5%	.2%	433
	More than \$69,500	92.2%	7.8%		609
Household Poverty Status	.				
	Below 100% FPL	78.6%	21.4%		213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	80.9%	19.1%		267
	Above 200% FPL	90.4%	9.5%	.1%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 9: Preventive care visits include things like a well-child check-up, a routine physical exam, immunizations, or health screening tests. During the past 12 months, did [CHILD] visit [HIS/HER] personal doctor or nurse for preventive care? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE A PERSONAL DOCTOR OR NURSE FOR THEIR CHILD]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
All Children		89.2%	10.4%	.4%	1347
Region	City of Cincinnati	90.9%	8.9%	.2%	173
	Hamilton County suburbs	89.7%	9.9%	.4%	309
	Ohio counties	90.2%	9.0%	.8%	445
	Northern KY counties	87.9%	11.9%	.2%	206
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	86.3%	13.7%		213
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	94.1%	5.5%	.3%	138
	White, Appalachian	87.5%	12.5%		173
	White, Non-Appalachian	88.9%	10.6%	.5%	961
Child's Gender	Male	89.9%	9.4%	.7%	677
	Female	88.5%	11.4%	.2%	670
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	96.7%	3.3%		456
	6 to 12 Yrs	82.2%	16.9%	1.0%	524
	13 to 17 Yrs	89.9%	9.9%	.1%	367
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	90.4%	9.6%		206
	Private	89.5%	10.1%	.4%	1090
	No Insurance	76.1%	21.4%	2.5%	33
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	89.8%	9.7%	.5%	1031
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	86.0%	14.0%		201
	Never Married	90.0%	9.6%	.4%	110
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	95.8%	3.5%	.7%	174
	30 to 39	88.8%	10.7%	.4%	618
	40 to 49	86.7%	13.0%	.3%	466
	50 or Older	91.2%	8.4%	.4%	77
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	89.2%	10.4%	.4%	725
	Employed Part-Time	91.5%	7.6%	.9%	200
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	88.8%	10.9%	.3%	382
	Unemployed, Disabled	85.3%	14.7%		23
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	86.9%	13.1%		90
	High School Graduate	89.0%	10.1%	.9%	355
	Some College	89.5%	10.3%	.2%	427
	College Graduate	89.4%	10.3%	.3%	471

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 9: Preventive care visits include things like a well-child check-up, a routine physical exam, immunizations, or health screening tests. During the past 12 months, did [CHILD] visit [HIS/HER] personal doctor or nurse for preventive care? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE A PERSONAL DOCTOR OR NURSE FOR THEIR CHILD]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	85.6%	14.4%		190
	Two	89.5%	10.0%	.5%	965
	Three or More	91.5%	8.0%	.4%	191
Children in Household	One	91.9%	7.8%	.3%	283
	Two	88.5%	10.9%	.7%	497
	Three or More	88.6%	11.1%	.3%	557
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	88.0%	11.5%	.5%	313
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	91.0%	9.0%		373
	More than \$69,500	88.9%	10.7%	.3%	561
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	89.1%	9.9%	1.0%	167
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	87.3%	12.7%		216
	Above 200% FPL	89.9%	9.9%	.2%	850

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 10: During the past 12 months, has [CHILD] been injured and required medical attention?

		Yes	No	Don't Know/Not Sure	Count
All Children		19.1%	80.8%	.1%	1559
Region	City of Cincinnati	16.6%	83.4%		219
	Hamilton County suburbs	17.2%	82.4%	.4%	372
	Ohio counties	22.3%	77.7%		487
	Northern KY counties	17.8%	82.2%		236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	19.2%	80.8%		246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	10.0%	90.0%		194
	White, Appalachian	20.5%	79.5%		183
	White, Non-Appalachian	21.1%	78.8%	.1%	1089
Child's Gender	Male	20.3%	79.5%	.2%	792
	Female	17.9%	82.1%		767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	16.4%	83.6%		528
	6 to 12 Yrs	18.0%	81.7%	.2%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	24.0%	76.0%		433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	16.1%	83.9%		260
	Private	20.1%	79.8%	.1%	1223
	No Insurance	15.6%	84.4%		55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	19.8%	80.1%	.1%	1150
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	20.4%	79.6%		243
	Never Married	11.3%	88.7%		161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	14.2%	85.8%		232
	30 to 39	17.8%	82.0%	.2%	704
	40 to 49	23.1%	76.9%		516
	50 or Older	22.6%	77.4%		93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	20.3%	79.5%	.2%	833
	Employed Part-Time	21.4%	78.6%		231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	15.9%	84.1%		445
	Unemployed, Disabled	23.7%	76.3%		28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	11.7%	88.3%		124
	High School Graduate	18.0%	81.6%	.3%	435
	Some College	18.8%	81.2%		496
	College Graduate	22.3%	77.7%		500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 10: During the past 12 months, has [CHILD] been injured and required medical attention?

		Yes	No	Don't Know/Not Sure	Count
Adults in Household	One	16.1%	83.9%		243
	Two	18.7%	81.2%	.1%	1081
	Three or More	24.2%	75.8%		234
Children in Household	One	20.7%	79.3%		336
	Two	17.1%	82.7%	.3%	570
	Three or More	20.2%	79.8%		642
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	16.2%	83.8%		396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	18.0%	81.7%	.3%	433
	More than \$69,500	23.0%	77.0%		609
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	18.6%	81.4%		213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	16.7%	82.7%	.5%	267
	Above 200% FPL	21.0%	79.0%		940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11: Did the [MOST RECENT] injury occur at home, at child care, or some other place? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		At Home	At Child Care	Other: Some Place	Don't Know/Not Sure	Count
All Children		38.9%	2.6%	53.8%	4.7%	296
Region	City of Cincinnati	37.4%	6.0%	51.5%	5.1%	36
	Hamilton County suburbs	23.6%	1.7%	59.4%	15.3%	62
	Ohio counties	39.9%	3.4%	55.3%	1.4%	109
	Northern KY counties	39.2%	1.1%	57.4%	2.2%	42
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	57.8%	.9%	41.3%		47
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	37.9%		59.6%	2.5%	19
	White, Appalachian	30.9%		59.8%	9.3%	37
	White, Non-Appalachian	40.1%	2.1%	53.5%	4.3%	228
Child's Gender	Male	41.6%	1.8%	54.5%	2.1%	159
	Female	35.9%	3.6%	52.9%	7.6%	137
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	64.2%	4.4%	26.8%	4.6%	84
	6 to 12 Yrs	36.0%	2.8%	55.4%	5.8%	108
	13 to 17 Yrs	21.4%	1.1%	73.9%	3.7%	104
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	50.7%		49.3%		42
	Private	37.4%	2.8%	54.1%	5.7%	244
	No Insurance	8.8%	13.0%	78.2%		9
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	37.9%	3.2%	53.1%	5.8%	225
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	38.0%	1.0%	59.6%	1.4%	50
	Never Married	53.5%		46.5%		18
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	61.9%	1.6%	31.6%	4.9%	31
	30 to 39	50.3%	2.9%	44.7%	2.1%	125
	40 to 49	24.4%	3.1%	64.7%	7.8%	119
	50 or Older	19.9%		77.9%	2.2%	21
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	35.7%	2.9%	58.6%	2.7%	169
	Employed Part-Time	42.7%	1.8%	45.7%	9.8%	49
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	46.7%	2.9%	44.0%	6.5%	69
	Unemployed, Disabled	10.7%		89.3%		7

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11: Did the [MOST RECENT] injury occur at home, at child care, or some other place? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		At Home	At Child Care	Other: Some Place	Don't Know/Not Sure	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	49.8%		50.2%		15
	High School Graduate	50.1%	1.1%	47.1%	1.8%	76
	Some College	43.8%	2.1%	47.6%	6.5%	93
	College Graduate	25.8%	4.5%	63.9%	5.8%	112
Adults in Household	One	44.6%	1.3%	46.1%	7.9%	39
	Two	36.9%	3.5%	54.6%	5.1%	202
	Three or More	42.5%	.4%	56.3%	.8%	55
Children in Household	One	30.7%	2.5%	62.1%	4.6%	69
	Two	39.3%	5.1%	53.3%	2.3%	97
	Three or More	43.6%	.9%	49.3%	6.2%	128
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	43.9%		54.5%	1.6%	64
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	51.5%	4.6%	40.4%	3.5%	78
	More than \$69,500	29.4%	3.1%	61.6%	5.9%	138
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	51.7%		48.3%		40
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	54.5%		43.1%	2.3%	45
	Above 200% FPL	32.8%	4.0%	57.8%	5.4%	195

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11 "Other": Some other place where [CHILD'S] injury occurred [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		School/School Related Event	Amusement Park	Park/Camp/ Campground	Family Member's House	Friend's House/ Neighbor's House
All Children		29.3%	1.3%	3.0%	6.1%	4.1%
Region	City of Cincinnati	32.7%	3.8%	5.3%	10.5%	
	Hamilton County suburbs	16.9%				6.7%
	Ohio counties	38.0%		5.8%	2.9%	3.6%
	Northern KY counties	29.6%	5.9%	1.0%	10.2%	1.6%
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	22.5%			18.0%	7.6%
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	30.7%		8.6%	17.0%	
	White, Appalachian	15.4%		15.5%	9.8%	2.0%
	White, Non-Appalachian	31.9%	1.8%		4.6%	5.0%
Child's Gender	Male	28.7%	1.9%	4.3%	3.1%	6.3%
	Female	30.1%	.7%	1.4%	9.6%	1.4%
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	1.7%		15.3%	18.3%	6.2%
	6 to 12 Yrs	25.4%	2.7%	2.1%	7.8%	1.7%
	13 to 17 Yrs	40.6%	.7%		1.2%	5.3%
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	25.0%	3.5%	4.8%	16.6%	7.2%
	Private	30.8%	1.1%	2.8%	3.7%	3.8%
	No Insurance	14.4%			20.4%	
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	34.0%	1.8%		3.0%	4.3%
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	13.2%		12.6%	12.7%	3.5%
	Never Married	24.6%		11.8%	22.5%	4.4%
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	25.8%			29.2%	8.4%
	30 to 39	12.4%	1.3%	8.4%	10.7%	3.7%
	40 to 49	39.7%	1.8%		1.2%	1.9%
	50 or Older	40.5%				13.3%
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	30.6%		3.7%	6.8%	4.1%
	Employed Part-Time	43.7%	2.3%		6.3%	
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	21.3%	5.4%	3.3%	5.0%	8.2%
	Unemployed, Disabled					

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11 "Other": Some other place where [CHILD'S] injury occurred [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		School/School Related Event	Amusement Park	Park/Camp/ Campground	Family Member's House	Friend's House/ Neighbor's House
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	19.9%			27.5%	14.2%
	High School Graduate	27.9%	1.4%	10.3%	4.9%	1.0%
	Some College	31.8%	1.6%	2.3%	7.3%	
	College Graduate	29.4%	1.3%		3.8%	7.1%
Adults in Household	One	10.8%		6.9%	15.5%	
	Two	29.4%	1.9%		5.4%	5.1%
	Three or More	39.9%		11.3%	2.9%	2.7%
Children in Household	One	36.8%	1.2%	.6%	4.2%	1.9%
	Two	20.7%	1.8%	1.9%	10.6%	11.0%
	Three or More	31.9%	1.1%	5.5%	3.8%	
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	26.2%		13.5%	10.8%	1.3%
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	25.2%	3.9%		8.8%	4.5%
	More than \$69,500	34.4%	1.1%		3.2%	5.5%
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	22.9%		23.4%	9.3%	2.3%
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	20.7%	3.7%		10.4%	
	Above 200% FPL	33.7%	1.3%	.2%	4.8%	5.4%

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11 "Other": Some other place where [CHILD'S] injury occurred [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		An Apartment/ Building/House (NEC)	Sporting Event/Playing A Sport/Sport Related Activity	Automobile/Motorcycle/Ve hicle Accident	Street/ Neighborhood	Vacation/ Vacation Location
All Children		.7%	33.5%	8.3%	1.3%	1.7%
Region	City of Cincinnati		19.9%	4.1%	4.0%	2.6%
	Hamilton County suburbs	1.9%	32.5%	17.7%	1.9%	3.2%
	Ohio counties		40.6%	7.2%		1.8%
	Northern KY counties		31.8%	2.1%	2.8%	
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	2.3%	28.3%	5.3%		
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American		18.5%	10.1%	3.6%	
	White, Appalachian	2.0%	40.9%	10.5%		
	White, Non-Appalachian	.6%	33.6%	7.9%	1.4%	2.2%
Child's Gender	Male	.8%	37.7%	3.0%	2.5%	1.8%
	Female	.6%	28.4%	14.5%		1.6%
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger		14.4%	11.9%		2.1%
	6 to 12 Yrs	1.9%	30.8%	12.2%	1.1%	2.0%
	13 to 17 Yrs		41.2%	4.2%	1.9%	1.4%
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	2.1%	5.3%	12.0%	7.1%	
	Private	.5%	38.7%	7.8%	.5%	2.1%
	No Insurance		18.4%	6.2%		
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	.6%	37.6%	9.0%	.6%	.4%
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	1.5%	20.5%	5.7%	4.8%	7.6%
	Never Married		14.2%	9.0%		
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	4.5%	5.0%	24.0%		
	30 to 39		33.0%	9.0%	.6%	.9%
	40 to 49	.9%	38.1%	6.5%	2.4%	2.9%
	50 or Older		30.2%	4.9%		
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	.7%	38.8%	4.9%	1.1%	2.8%
	Employed Part-Time		22.2%		1.5%	
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	1.4%	22.6%	19.4%		
	Unemployed, Disabled		41.0%	41.8%		

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11 "Other": Some other place where [CHILD'S] injury occurred [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		An Apartment/ Building/House (NEC)	Sporting Event/Playing A Sport/Sport Related Activity	Automobile/Motorcycle/Ve hicle Accident	Street/ Neighborhood	Vacation/ Vacation Location
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	6.0%	7.1%	11.0%	14.3%	
	High School Graduate		31.3%	12.8%	1.2%	
	Some College	1.6%	27.4%	9.0%	1.5%	2.4%
	College Graduate		41.1%	5.2%		2.3%
Adults in Household	One	2.4%	24.0%	9.2%	3.8%	6.5%
	Two	.6%	36.4%	9.7%	1.0%	1.4%
	Three or More		28.5%	2.5%	1.1%	
Children in Household	One	2.7%	30.4%	10.2%	3.4%	2.5%
	Two		36.5%	2.0%		3.2%
	Three or More		32.1%	12.3%	1.1%	
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	1.2%	15.8%	4.8%	4.2%	
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	2.3%	23.9%	9.1%	2.2%	
	More than \$69,500		44.3%	6.3%		1.9%
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL		2.7%	8.7%	5.5%	
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	2.3%	23.6%		2.2%	
	Above 200% FPL	.6%	40.5%	7.3%	.6%	1.5%

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11 "Other": Some other place where [CHILD'S] injury occurred [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		Outside/ Outside Playing	Workplace/Jo bsite	Recreation Area/Playground	Hospital	Church Group	Some Other Place	Count
All Children		1.7%	.3%	.8%	.8%	1.2%	6.0%	159
Region	City of Cincinnati	9.7%		2.2%		2.7%	2.6%	19
	Hamilton County suburbs			2.2%			16.9%	37
	Ohio counties							60
	Northern KY counties		1.9%		1.3%	5.7%	6.1%	24
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	4.6%			4.6%		6.8%	19
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	7.1%				4.4%		12
	White, Appalachian				4.0%			22
	White, Non-Appalachian	1.5%	.4%	1.0%	.3%	1.1%	6.8%	122
Child's Gender	Male	3.1%	.5%		1.0%	1.6%	3.5%	86
	Female			1.7%	.4%	.7%	8.9%	73
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger				1.4%		28.7%	23
	6 to 12 Yrs	3.0%		2.0%	1.5%	3.1%	2.5%	60
	13 to 17 Yrs	1.2%	.6%				1.9%	77
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid				4.3%		12.3%	21
	Private		.3%	.9%	.2%	1.4%	5.3%	132
	No Insurance	40.6%						7
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	.7%		.7%		1.1%	6.2%	120
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	3.3%	1.6%	1.4%	3.0%	1.7%	7.0%	30
	Never Married	9.8%			3.7%			8
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29				3.2%			10
	30 to 39	4.8%		1.4%	1.6%	2.5%	9.8%	56
	40 to 49		.6%	.5%			3.5%	77
	50 or Older					3.1%	8.0%	16
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	1.7%	.5%	.4%	.3%	.8%	2.8%	99
	Employed Part-Time	4.4%					19.7%	23
	Keeping House, Student, Retired			2.7%	2.9%	3.7%	4.1%	30
	Unemployed, Disabled						17.2%	6

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11 "Other": Some other place where [CHILD'S] injury occurred [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		Outside/ Outside Playing	Workplace/Jo bsite	Recreation Area/Playground	Hospital	Church Group	Some Other Place	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School							7
	High School Graduate	2.5%			3.3%		3.4%	36
	Some College	4.1%					10.9%	45
	College Graduate		.6%	1.7%		2.6%	4.8%	71
Adults in Household	One	4.6%		2.3%		2.8%	11.3%	18
	Two	.8%	.4%	.7%		1.2%	5.6%	110
	Three or More	3.2%			3.9%		4.0%	31
Children in Household	One		1.1%	2.8%		1.2%	1.1%	43
	Two	3.3%			1.7%	.5%	6.9%	52
	Three or More	1.6%				1.8%	8.7%	63
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	7.7%			2.5%	3.2%	8.8%	35
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500			1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	16.2%	31
	More than \$69,500		.5%	.9%		.3%	1.5%	85
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	9.8%			4.7%		10.7%	19
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	4.3%				5.8%	27.0%	19
	Above 200% FPL		.4%	1.1%		.7%	2.0%	113

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11 (Recorded to Include "Other" Categories): Place where [CHILD'S] injury occurred [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		At Home	At Child Care	School/School Related Event	Amusement Park	Park/Camp/Campground	Family Member's House	Friend's House/Neighbor's House
All Children		38.9%	2.6%	15.8%	.7%	1.6%	3.3%	2.2%
Region	City of Cincinnati	37.4%	6.0%	16.8%	2.0%	2.8%	5.4%	
	Hamilton County suburbs	23.6%	1.7%	10.0%				4.0%
	Ohio counties	39.9%	3.4%	21.0%		3.2%	1.6%	2.0%
	Northern KY counties	39.2%	1.1%	17.0%	3.4%	.6%	5.9%	.9%
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	57.8%	.9%	9.3%			7.4%	3.1%
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	37.9%		18.3%		5.2%	10.1%	
	White, Appalachian (1st and 2nd Gen.)	30.9%		9.2%		9.3%	5.8%	1.2%
	White, Non-Appalachian	40.1%	2.1%	17.0%	.9%		2.4%	2.7%
Child's Gender	Male	41.6%	1.8%	15.6%	1.0%	2.3%	1.7%	3.4%
	Female	35.9%	3.6%	15.9%	.4%	.7%	5.1%	.8%
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	64.2%	4.4%	.4%		4.1%	4.9%	1.7%
	6 to 12 Yrs	36.0%	2.8%	14.1%	1.5%	1.2%	4.3%	1.0%
	13 to 17 Yrs	21.4%	1.1%	30.0%	.5%		.9%	3.9%
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	50.7%		12.3%	1.7%	2.4%	8.2%	3.5%
	Private	37.4%	2.8%	16.6%	.6%	1.5%	2.0%	2.1%
	No Insurance	8.8%	13.0%	11.3%			15.9%	
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	37.9%	3.2%	18.1%	1.0%		1.6%	2.3%
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	38.0%	1.0%	7.8%		7.5%	7.5%	2.1%
	Never Married	53.5%		11.4%		5.5%	10.4%	2.1%
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	61.9%	1.6%	8.1%			9.2%	2.7%
	30 to 39	50.3%	2.9%	5.5%	.6%	3.8%	4.8%	1.7%
	40 to 49	24.4%	3.1%	25.7%	1.2%		.7%	1.2%
	50 or Older	19.9%		31.6%				10.3%

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11 (Recorded to Include "Other" Categories): Place where [CHILD'S] injury occurred [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		At Home	At Child Care	School/School Related Event	Amusement Park	Park/Camp/Campground	Family Member's House	Friend's House/Neighbor's House
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	35.7%	2.9%	18.0%		2.2%	4.0%	2.4%
	Employed Part-Time	42.7%	1.8%	20.0%	1.0%		2.9%	
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	46.7%	2.9%	9.3%	2.4%	1.5%	2.2%	3.6%
	Unemployed, Disabled	10.7%						
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	49.8%		10.0%			13.8%	7.1%
	High School Graduate	50.1%	1.1%	13.1%	.7%	4.9%	2.3%	.5%
	Some College	43.8%	2.1%	15.2%	.8%	1.1%	3.5%	
	College Graduate	25.8%	4.5%	18.8%	.8%		2.4%	4.6%
Adults in Household	One	44.6%	1.3%	5.0%		3.2%	7.2%	
	Two	36.9%	3.5%	16.1%	1.1%		3.0%	2.8%
	Three or More	42.5%	.4%	22.4%		6.4%	1.6%	1.5%
Children in Household	One	30.7%	2.5%	22.9%	.7%	.3%	2.6%	1.2%
	Two	39.3%	5.1%	11.0%	.9%	1.0%	5.6%	5.8%
	Three or More	43.6%	.9%	15.7%	.6%	2.7%	1.9%	
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	43.9%		14.2%		7.3%	5.9%	.7%
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	51.5%	4.6%	10.2%	1.6%		3.6%	1.8%
	More than \$69,500	29.4%	3.1%	21.2%	.7%		2.0%	3.4%
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	51.7%		11.0%		11.3%	4.5%	1.1%
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	54.5%		8.9%	1.6%		4.5%	
	Above 200% FPL	32.8%	4.0%	19.5%	.7%	.1%	2.8%	3.1%

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11 (Recorded to Include "Other" Categories): Place where [CHILD'S] injury occurred [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		An Apartment/Building/ House(NEC)	Sporting Event/Playing A Sport/Sport Related Activity	Automobile/Moto rcycle/Vehicle Accident	Street/Neighb orhood	Vacation/Vacatio n Location	Outside/Outside Playing	Workplace/Jo bsite
All Children		.4%	18.0%	4.4%	.7%	.9%	.9%	.2%
Region	City of Cincinnati		10.2%	2.1%	2.0%	1.3%	5.0%	
	Hamilton County suburbs	1.2%	19.3%	10.5%	1.2%	1.9%		
	Ohio counties		22.5%	4.0%		1.0%		
	Northern KY counties		18.3%	1.2%	1.6%			1.1%
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	.9%	11.7%	2.2%			1.9%	
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American		11.0%	6.0%	2.1%		4.3%	
	White, Appalachian (1st and 2nd Gen.)	1.2%	24.5%	6.3%				
	White, Non-Appalachian	.3%	18.0%	4.2%	.8%	1.2%	.8%	.2%
Child's Gender	Male	.5%	20.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.0%	1.7%	.3%
	Female	.3%	15.0%	7.7%		.9%		
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger		3.9%	3.2%		.6%		
	6 to 12 Yrs	1.1%	17.1%	6.8%	.6%	1.1%	1.7%	
	13 to 17 Yrs		30.4%	3.1%	1.4%	1.0%	.9%	.4%
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	1.0%	2.6%	5.9%	3.5%			
	Private	.3%	20.9%	4.2%	.3%	1.1%		.2%
	No Insurance		14.4%	4.9%			31.8%	
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	.3%	19.9%	4.8%	.3%	.2%	.4%	
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	.9%	12.2%	3.4%	2.8%	4.6%	2.0%	.9%
	Never Married		6.6%	4.2%			4.5%	
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	1.4%	1.6%	7.6%				
	30 to 39		14.7%	4.0%	.3%	.4%	2.2%	
	40 to 49	.6%	24.7%	4.2%	1.5%	1.9%		.4%
	50 or Older		23.5%	3.8%				

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11 (Recorded to Include "Other" Categories): Place where [CHILD'S] injury occurred [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		An Apartment/Building/ House(NEC)	Sporting Event/Playing A Sport/Sport Related Activity	Automobile/Moto rcycle/Vehicle Accident	Street/Neighb orhood	Vacation/Vacatio n Location	Outside/Outside Playing	Workplace/Jo bsite
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	.4%	22.7%	2.9%	.7%	1.6%	1.0%	.3%
	Employed Part-Time		10.1%		.7%		2.0%	
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	.6%	9.9%	8.5%				
	Unemployed, Disabled		36.6%	37.4%				
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	3.0%	3.6%	5.5%	7.2%			
	High School Graduate		14.7%	6.0%	.5%		1.2%	
	Some College	.8%	13.1%	4.3%	.7%	1.2%	1.9%	
	College Graduate		26.2%	3.3%		1.5%		.4%
Adults in Household	One	1.1%	11.1%	4.3%	1.7%	3.0%	2.1%	
	Two	.4%	19.9%	5.3%	.6%	.8%	.4%	.2%
	Three or More		16.0%	1.4%	.6%		1.8%	
Children in Household	One	1.7%	18.9%	6.4%	2.1%	1.6%		.7%
	Two		19.5%	1.1%		1.7%	1.8%	
	Three or More		15.8%	6.1%	.5%		.8%	
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	.7%	8.6%	2.6%	2.3%		4.2%	
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	.9%	9.6%	3.7%	.9%			
	More than \$69,500		27.3%	3.9%		1.2%		.3%
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL		1.3%	4.2%	2.6%		4.7%	
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	1.0%	10.2%		.9%		1.9%	
	Above 200% FPL	.4%	23.4%	4.2%	.4%	.8%		.2%

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11 (Recorded to Include "Other" Categories): Place where [CHILD'S] injury occurred [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		Recreation Area/Playground	Hospital	Church Group	Some Other Place	Don't Know	Count
All Children		.4%	.4%	.6%	3.2%	4.7%	296
Region	City of Cincinnati	1.1%		1.4%	1.3%	5.1%	36
	Hamilton County suburbs	1.3%			10.1%	15.3%	62
	Ohio counties					1.4%	109
	Northern KY counties		.7%	3.3%	3.5%	2.2%	42
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)		1.9%		2.8%		47
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American			2.6%		2.5%	19
	White, Appalachian (1st and 2nd Gen.)		2.4%			9.3%	37
	White, Non-Appalachian	.5%	.1%	.6%	3.6%	4.3%	228
Child's Gender	Male		.6%	.9%	1.9%	2.1%	159
	Female	.9%	.2%	.4%	4.7%	7.6%	137
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger		.4%		7.7%	4.6%	84
	6 to 12 Yrs	1.1%	.8%	1.7%	1.4%	5.8%	108
	13 to 17 Yrs				1.4%	3.7%	104
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid		2.1%		6.1%		42
	Private	.5%	.1%	.8%	2.9%	5.7%	244
	No Insurance						9
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	.4%		.6%	3.3%	5.8%	225
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	.8%	1.8%	1.0%	4.1%	1.4%	50
	Never Married		1.7%				18
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29		1.0%			4.9%	31
	30 to 39	.6%	.7%	1.1%	4.4%	2.1%	125
	40 to 49	.3%			2.3%	7.8%	119
	50 or Older			2.4%	6.2%	2.2%	21

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 11 (Recorded to Include "Other" Categories): Place where [CHILD'S] injury occurred [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHOSE CHILD WAS INJURED OR RECEIVED MEDICAL ATTENTION IN THE 12 MONTHS]

		Recreation Area/Playground	Hospital	Church Group	Some Other Place	Don't Know	Count
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	.2%	.2%	.4%	1.7%	2.7%	169
	Employed Part-Time				9.0%	9.8%	49
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.8%	6.5%	69
	Unemployed, Disabled				15.3%		7
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School						15
	High School Graduate		1.6%		1.6%	1.8%	76
	Some College				5.2%	6.5%	93
	College Graduate	1.1%		1.7%	3.1%	5.8%	112
Adults in Household	One	1.0%		1.3%	5.2%	7.9%	39
	Two	.4%		.7%	3.1%	5.1%	202
	Three or More		2.2%		2.3%	.8%	55
Children in Household	One	1.7%		.7%	.7%	4.6%	69
	Two		.9%	.3%	3.7%	2.3%	97
	Three or More			.9%	4.3%	6.2%	128
Household Income	\$34,750 or less		1.4%	1.7%	4.8%	1.6%	64
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	.5%	.4%	.7%	6.5%	3.5%	78
	More than \$69,500	.6%		.2%	1.0%	5.9%	138
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL		2.2%		5.2%		40
	Between 100% and 200% FPL			2.5%	11.6%	2.3%	45
	Above 200% FPL	.6%		.4%	1.2%	5.4%	195

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 12: A community-based health center offers medical services and social services. Services are provided to individuals regardless of ability to pay, using a sliding fee schedule that adjusts charges for care according to family income. In the past year, have you used a community-based health center for medical services or social services?

		Yes	No	Don't Know/Not Sure	Count
All Adult Caregivers		9.8%	89.6%	.5%	1559
Region	City of Cincinnati	18.9%	79.3%	1.8%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	8.5%	90.9%	.6%	372
	Ohio counties	4.3%	95.3%	.4%	487
	Northern KY counties	10.4%	89.6%		236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	14.1%	85.7%	.2%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	18.5%	79.5%	2.0%	194
	White, Appalachian	11.7%	87.2%	1.0%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	7.8%	91.9%	.2%	1089
Child's Gender	Male	10.1%	89.6%	.3%	792
	Female	9.5%	89.7%	.8%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	10.6%	88.9%	.4%	528
	6 to 12 Yrs	9.0%	90.0%	1.0%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	10.0%	90.0%		433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	26.4%	71.7%	1.9%	260
	Private	5.4%	94.4%	.1%	1223
	No Insurance	26.4%	69.9%	3.7%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	6.8%	92.9%	.3%	1150
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	18.6%	80.9%	.5%	243
	Never Married	17.2%	80.2%	2.7%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	13.0%	86.5%	.6%	232
	30 to 39	8.4%	91.0%	.6%	704
	40 to 49	9.6%	90.2%	.2%	516
	50 or Older	13.7%	84.1%	2.2%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	8.5%	91.0%	.5%	833
	Employed Part-Time	9.3%	89.8%	.9%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	12.5%	87.1%	.4%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	14.2%	85.8%		28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	21.9%	77.7%	.3%	124
	High School Graduate	8.6%	90.9%	.4%	435
	Some College	12.3%	87.1%	.6%	496
	College Graduate	5.4%	94.1%	.6%	500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 12: A community-based health center offers medical services and social services. Services are provided to individuals regardless of ability to pay, using a sliding fee schedule that adjusts charges for care according to family income. In the past year, have you used a community-based health center for medical services or social services?

		Yes	No	Don't Know/Not Sure	Count
Adults in Household	.				
	One	16.2%	81.8%	1.9%	243
	Two	7.7%	91.9%	.4%	1081
	Three or More	13.0%	87.0%		234
Children in Household	.				
	One	9.3%	89.8%	.8%	336
	Two	10.1%	89.9%		570
	Three or More	9.8%	89.3%	.9%	642
Household Income	.				
	\$34,750 or less	22.0%	76.8%	1.2%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	6.2%	93.7%	.1%	433
	More than \$69,500	4.6%	94.9%	.5%	609
Household Poverty Status	.				
	Below 100% FPL	24.9%	74.2%	.9%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	14.7%	84.3%	1.0%	267
	Above 200% FPL	5.0%	94.6%	.4%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 13: Is there one particular clinic, health center, doctor's office, or other place that you usually go to if you are sick or need advice about your health?

		Yes	No	Count
All Adult Caregivers		88.9%	11.1%	1559
Region	City of Cincinnati	88.0%	12.0%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	88.4%	11.6%	372
	Ohio counties	89.8%	10.2%	487
	Northern KY counties	90.5%	9.5%	235
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	87.3%	12.7%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	85.9%	14.1%	194
	White, Appalachian	88.4%	11.6%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	89.9%	10.1%	1088
Child's Gender	Male	89.7%	10.3%	792
	Female	88.1%	11.9%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	87.4%	12.6%	527
	6 to 12 Yrs	88.5%	11.5%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	91.3%	8.7%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	85.7%	14.3%	260
	Private	90.5%	9.5%	1222
	No Insurance	72.6%	27.4%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	91.1%	8.9%	1149
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	86.2%	13.8%	243
	Never Married	77.7%	22.3%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	81.9%	18.1%	232
	30 to 39	88.7%	11.3%	704
	40 to 49	92.8%	7.2%	516
	50 or Older	87.6%	12.4%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	88.3%	11.7%	832
	Employed Part-Time	90.1%	9.9%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	90.4%	9.6%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	87.8%	12.2%	28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	73.2%	26.8%	124
	High School Graduate	85.4%	14.6%	435
	Some College	91.4%	8.6%	496
	College Graduate	93.4%	6.6%	500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 13: Is there one particular clinic, health center, doctor's office, or other place that you usually go to if you are sick or need advice about your health?

		Yes	No	Count
Adults in Household	One	83.8%	16.2%	243
	Two	90.3%	9.7%	1081
	Three or More	88.1%	11.9%	234
.				
Children in Household	One	88.6%	11.4%	335
	Two	88.5%	11.5%	570
	Three or More	89.6%	10.4%	642
.				
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	81.3%	18.7%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	89.9%	10.1%	433
	More than \$69,500	93.0%	7.0%	608
.				
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	81.1%	18.9%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	84.9%	15.1%	267
	Above 200% FPL	91.7%	8.3%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 14: When you are sick or need advice about your health, to which one of the following places do you usually go . . . Would you say . . . [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE A USUAL HEALTH CARE PROVIDER]

		A private doctor's office	A public health clinic or community- based health center	A hospital outpatient Dept.	A hospital emergency room	Urgent care center	Some other kind of place	No Usual Place	Don't Know	Count
All Adult Caregivers		87.2%	6.5%	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	.3%	.2%	.1%	1385
Region										
	City of Cincinnati	60.0%	18.4%	6.4%	11.2%	3.2%	.2%	.5%		193
	Hamilton County suburbs	90.0%	5.8%	1.8%	.7%	1.0%	.5%	.2%		329
	Ohio counties	95.9%	1.0%	.3%		2.1%	.5%	.2%		437
	Northern KY counties	88.0%	7.6%	1.1%	.4%	2.8%				212
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	88.6%	7.1%	.4%	1.6%	1.5%	.2%		.6%	214
Child's Race/Ethnicity										
	African-American	55.0%	22.4%	7.8%	10.8%	2.9%	1.2%			167
	White, Appalachian	89.9%	7.2%	.3%	.9%	1.7%				161
	White, Non-Appalachian	92.5%	4.0%	.6%	.5%	1.9%	.3%	.3%	.1%	978
Child's Gender										
	Male	87.5%	7.0%	1.1%	2.1%	1.6%	.6%	.1%	.1%	710
	Female	86.8%	6.1%	2.3%	2.0%	2.4%	.1%	.3%	.1%	675
Child's Age										
	5 Yrs or Younger	86.6%	5.5%	1.5%	1.9%	3.6%	.2%	.5%	.2%	461
	6 to 12 Yrs	86.8%	7.6%	1.4%	2.2%	1.3%	.6%		.1%	529
	13 to 17 Yrs	88.3%	6.2%	2.3%	1.9%	1.1%	.1%			395
Child's Type of Insurance										
	CHIP, Medicaid	58.7%	23.2%	6.7%	6.9%	3.6%	.2%	.2%	.4%	223
	Private	94.1%	2.4%	.6%	.7%	1.7%	.2%	.2%	.0%	1106
	No Insurance	62.7%	21.0%	1.3%	9.1%	2.1%	3.8%			40
Caregiver's Marital Status										
	Married	93.3%	3.1%	.7%	.7%	1.5%	.4%	.2%	.1%	1046
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	77.0%	14.1%	1.8%	3.7%	2.8%	.3%		.2%	209
	Never Married	53.3%	22.5%	8.8%	10.9%	4.5%				125
Caregiver's Age										
	18 to 29	70.8%	15.8%	2.8%	4.1%	5.6%		.5%	.5%	190
	30 to 39	89.4%	5.0%	1.2%	1.6%	2.4%	.1%	.2%	.1%	625
	40 to 49	91.9%	4.7%	.7%	1.8%	.4%	.4%	.1%		478
	50 or Older	80.8%	8.4%	7.9%	2.3%		.5%			82
Caregiver Employment										
	Employed Full-Time	89.1%	5.1%	1.1%	1.9%	2.2%	.2%	.3%	.2%	734
	Employed Part-Time	87.3%	6.2%	1.4%	2.6%	.9%	1.4%	.1%		208
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	84.1%	8.5%	2.8%	1.9%	2.5%	.1%			402
	Unemployed, Disabled	73.4%	23.2%		3.4%					24

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 14: When you are sick or need advice about your health, to which one of the following places do you usually go . . . Would you say . . . [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE A USUAL HEALTH CARE PROVIDER]

		A private doctor's office	A public health clinic or community- based health center	A hospital outpatient Dept.	A hospital emergency room	Urgent care center	Some other kind of place	No Usual Place	Don't Know	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	51.1%	37.2%	1.0%	7.4%	3.3%				91
	High School Graduate	82.5%	6.8%	2.9%	2.5%	3.9%	.5%	.6%	.4%	371
	Some College	89.6%	5.0%	1.5%	2.5%	1.1%	.2%			453
	College Graduate	95.5%	1.9%	.8%	.3%	1.1%	.3%	.1%		467
Adults in Household	One	69.7%	13.2%	6.0%	6.3%	4.5%			.2%	204
	Two	91.3%	4.6%	.7%	1.0%	1.6%	.4%	.3%	.1%	976
	Three or More	84.6%	9.0%	2.1%	2.7%	1.3%	.3%			206
Children in Household	One	87.1%	6.4%	2.4%	1.6%	1.4%	.5%	.4%	.1%	297
	Two	89.5%	5.0%	1.1%	1.5%	2.3%	.3%	.2%	.2%	504
	Three or More	84.9%	8.1%	1.8%	2.8%	2.0%	.3%	.1%		575
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	66.1%	18.5%	4.3%	6.5%	3.5%	.7%	.2%	.3%	322
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	91.5%	3.5%	.8%	1.3%	2.3%	.1%	.4%		390
	More than \$69,500	95.4%	2.1%	.6%	.4%	1.2%	.3%	.0%		565
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	58.3%	23.5%	5.3%	7.7%	4.4%	.9%			173
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	81.5%	9.4%	2.7%	2.9%	2.9%	.3%	.2%		226
	Above 200% FPL	94.1%	2.6%	.6%	.8%	1.5%	.3%	.2%		862

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 14 (Recoded): When you are sick or need advice about your health, to which one of the following places do you usually go . . . Would you say . . . [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE USED A COMMUNITY-BASED HEALTH CENTER IN THE PAST YEAR; RESULTS REFLECT ALL PRIMARY CAREGIVERS]

		A private doctor's office	A public health clinic or community-based health center	A hospital outpatient department	A hospital emergency room	Urgent care center	Some other kind of place	No Usual Place	DK	Count
All Adult Caregivers		77.5%	5.8%	1.5%	1.8%	1.8%	.3%	11.2%	.1%	1558
Region	City of Cincinnati	52.8%	16.2%	5.7%	9.8%	2.8%	.2%	12.5%		219
	Hamilton County suburbs	79.6%	5.1%	1.6%	.7%	.9%	.4%	11.7%		372
	Ohio counties	86.1%	.9%	.3%		1.9%	.4%	10.4%		487
	Northern KY counties	79.7%	6.9%	1.0%	.4%	2.5%		9.5%		235
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	77.3%	6.2%	.4%	1.4%	1.3%	.2%	12.7%	.5%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	47.2%	19.3%	6.7%	9.3%	2.5%	1.0%	14.1%		194
	White, Appalachian (1st and 2nd Gen.)	79.5%	6.4%	.2%	.8%	1.5%		11.6%		183
	White, Non-Appalachian	83.2%	3.6%	.5%	.4%	1.7%	.2%	10.3%	.1%	1088
Child's Gender	Male	78.5%	6.3%	1.0%	1.9%	1.5%	.5%	10.4%	.1%	792
	Female	76.5%	5.3%	2.0%	1.8%	2.1%	.1%	12.1%	.1%	766
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	75.7%	4.8%	1.3%	1.7%	3.1%	.1%	13.1%	.2%	527
	6 to 12 Yrs	76.8%	6.8%	1.2%	2.0%	1.1%	.6%	11.5%	.1%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	80.6%	5.7%	2.1%	1.8%	1.0%	.1%	8.7%		433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	50.3%	19.9%	5.8%	5.9%	3.1%	.2%	14.5%	.3%	260
	Private	85.1%	2.2%	.6%	.6%	1.5%	.2%	9.7%	.0%	1222
	No Insurance	45.5%	15.2%	.9%	6.6%	1.5%	2.8%	27.4%		55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	85.0%	2.8%	.7%	.6%	1.4%	.3%	9.2%	.1%	1149
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	66.4%	12.2%	1.6%	3.2%	2.4%	.3%	13.8%	.2%	243
	Never Married	41.4%	17.5%	6.8%	8.5%	3.5%		22.3%		161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	57.9%	13.0%	2.3%	3.3%	4.6%		18.5%	.4%	232
	30 to 39	79.3%	4.4%	1.0%	1.4%	2.2%	.1%	11.4%	.1%	704
	40 to 49	85.3%	4.4%	.6%	1.6%	.3%	.4%	7.3%		515
	50 or Older	70.8%	7.4%	7.0%	2.1%		.4%	12.4%		93

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 14 (Recoded): When you are sick or need advice about your health, to which one of the following places do you usually go . . . Would you say . . . [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE USED A COMMUNITY-BASED HEALTH CENTER IN THE PAST YEAR; RESULTS REFLECT ALL PRIMARY CAREGIVERS]

		A private doctor's office	A public health clinic or community-b ased health center	A hospital outpatient department	A hospital emergency room	Urgent care center	Some other kind of place	No Usual Place	DK	Count
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	78.6%	4.5%	1.0%	1.7%	1.9%	.1%	12.0%	.2%	832
	Employed Part-Time	78.6%	5.6%	1.3%	2.3%	.9%	1.3%	10.0%		231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	76.1%	7.7%	2.6%	1.8%	2.2%	.1%	9.6%		445
	Unemployed, Disabled	64.5%	20.3%		3.0%			12.2%		28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	37.4%	27.3%	.8%	5.4%	2.4%		26.8%		124
	High School Graduate	70.4%	5.8%	2.5%	2.1%	3.3%	.4%	15.1%	.3%	435
	Some College	81.9%	4.6%	1.4%	2.3%	1.0%	.2%	8.6%		496
	College Graduate	89.2%	1.8%	.8%	.3%	1.0%	.3%	6.7%		500
Adults in Household	One	58.4%	11.1%	5.0%	5.3%	3.8%		16.2%	.2%	243
	Two	82.5%	4.2%	.6%	.9%	1.5%	.4%	9.9%	.1%	1081
	Three or More	74.5%	7.9%	1.9%	2.4%	1.1%	.3%	11.9%		234
Children in Household	One	77.2%	5.7%	2.1%	1.4%	1.2%	.5%	11.7%	.1%	335
	Two	79.3%	4.4%	1.0%	1.3%	2.0%	.3%	11.6%	.2%	570
	Three or More	76.1%	7.2%	1.6%	2.5%	1.8%	.2%	10.5%		642
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	53.7%	15.1%	3.5%	5.3%	2.9%	.6%	18.8%	.2%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	82.3%	3.2%	.8%	1.1%	2.1%	.1%	10.5%		433
	More than \$69,500	88.7%	1.9%	.6%	.3%	1.1%	.3%	7.1%		608
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	47.3%	19.1%	4.3%	6.3%	3.5%	.7%	18.9%		213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	69.2%	8.0%	2.3%	2.4%	2.5%	.3%	15.3%		267
	Above 200% FPL	86.3%	2.4%	.6%	.7%	1.4%	.2%	8.5%		939

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 15: What kind of place does [CHILD] go to most often when [HE/SHE] is sick or you need advice about [HIS/HER] health . . . Would you say . . .

		A private doctor's office	A public health clinic or community-based health center	A hospital outpatient Dept.	A hospital emergency room	Urgent care center	School or school health clinic
All Children		86.0%	6.8%	2.4%	1.8%	1.9%	.2%
Region	City of Cincinnati	61.5%	21.6%	9.3%	6.8%	.6%	
	Hamilton County suburbs	85.8%	5.4%	2.7%	1.0%	3.2%	.4%
	Ohio counties	94.5%	1.3%	1.0%	.9%	1.6%	
	Northern KY counties	89.6%	5.5%	.6%	.6%	2.8%	
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	88.1%	7.8%	.5%	1.8%	.7%	.6%
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	50.3%	24.4%	10.2%	8.7%	5.5%	.8%
	White, Appalachian	91.4%	5.7%	.1%	1.3%	.6%	
	White, Non-Appalachian	91.7%	3.8%	1.2%	.8%	1.5%	.1%
Child's Gender	Male	86.5%	6.1%	2.4%	2.2%	1.2%	.2%
	Female	85.5%	7.5%	2.5%	1.4%	2.6%	.2%
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	88.0%	7.2%	2.3%	1.1%	1.0%	
	6 to 12 Yrs	84.9%	6.1%	2.8%	1.8%	2.9%	.5%
	13 to 17 Yrs	85.2%	7.2%	2.0%	2.7%	1.6%	
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	60.5%	22.4%	6.2%	6.9%	2.8%	.6%
	Private	93.0%	2.2%	1.6%	.5%	1.7%	
	No Insurance	58.8%	26.3%	.9%	7.4%	1.9%	2.9%
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	92.4%	3.2%	1.3%	.8%	1.4%	.1%
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	73.6%	13.5%	3.3%	3.3%	4.0%	.6%
	Never Married	59.5%	22.1%	9.3%	6.5%	2.6%	
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	78.1%	13.6%	2.7%	3.4%	1.6%	
	30 to 39	87.0%	5.5%	2.3%	1.5%	2.8%	.2%
	40 to 49	91.2%	5.2%	1.0%	1.3%	.6%	
	50 or Older	70.5%	9.7%	10.5%	3.7%	3.2%	
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	87.7%	6.1%	1.3%	1.4%	2.5%	.2%
	Employed Part-Time	87.8%	4.3%	2.8%	3.5%	.8%	.7%
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	83.9%	8.7%	3.1%	1.9%	1.3%	
	Unemployed, Disabled	68.9%	21.0%	3.9%		2.9%	

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 15: What kind of place does [CHILD] go to most often when [HE/SHE] is sick or you need advice about [HIS/HER] health . . . Would you say . . .

		A private doctor's office	A public health clinic or community-based health center	A hospital outpatient Dept.	A hospital emergency room	Urgent care center	School or school health clinic
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	55.9%	25.6%	5.7%	6.3%	4.4%	1.3%
	High School Graduate	80.7%	7.1%	4.2%	2.5%	4.2%	.4%
	Some College	88.8%	6.9%	1.7%	1.5%	.4%	
	College Graduate	95.5%	1.7%	.6%	.5%	.8%	
Adults in Household	One	68.8%	17.3%	6.8%	3.9%	1.8%	.6%
	Two	90.1%	4.3%	1.5%	1.2%	1.9%	.1%
	Three or More	85.3%	7.6%	2.2%	2.6%	1.9%	
Children in Household	One	83.9%	9.0%	2.5%	2.7%	1.1%	
	Two	88.2%	5.1%	2.4%	1.4%	1.9%	.3%
	Three or More	85.2%	7.3%	2.4%	1.7%	2.4%	.2%
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	64.8%	18.7%	5.5%	5.4%	3.7%	.8%
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	91.1%	4.0%	1.6%	1.0%	1.6%	
	More than \$69,500	96.5%	1.1%	.5%	.3%	1.2%	
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	55.6%	23.7%	7.9%	7.4%	3.9%	1.4%
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	81.2%	9.0%	2.9%	2.2%	3.4%	
	Above 200% FPL	94.6%	2.4%	.7%	.5%	1.2%	

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 15: What kind of place does [CHILD] go to most often when [HE/SHE] is sick or you need advice about [HIS/HER] health . . . Would you say . . .

		Some other kind of place	Doesn't go to one place most often	Count
All Children		.4%	.4%	1555
Region	City of Cincinnati		.2%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	.2%	1.3%	370
	Ohio counties	.7%		487
	Northern KY counties	.6%	.3%	234
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	.4%	.2%	245
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American		.3%	194
	White, Appalachian	.7%	.2%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	.5%	.5%	1085
Child's Gender	Male	.6%	.7%	791
	Female	.2%	.1%	763
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	.2%	.1%	526
	6 to 12 Yrs	.7%	.2%	596
	13 to 17 Yrs	.2%	1.1%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	.2%	.4%	259
	Private	.4%	.4%	1221
	No Insurance	1.8%		53
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	.4%	.4%	1145
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	.9%	.7%	243
	Never Married			161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	.4%	.2%	229
	30 to 39	.6%	.1%	703
	40 to 49	.2%	.6%	515
	50 or Older		2.5%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	.5%	.3%	831
	Employed Part-Time		.2%	229
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	.2%	.8%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	3.4%		28

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 15: What kind of place does [CHILD] go to most often when [HE/SHE] is sick or you need advice about [HIS/HER] health . . . Would you say . . .

		Some other kind of place	Doesn't go to one place most often	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	.5%	.3%	124
	High School Graduate	.8%	.1%	432
	Some College	.4%	.3%	496
	College Graduate		.9%	499
Adults in Household	One	.4%	.4%	243
	Two	.4%	.5%	1077
	Three or More	.3%	.2%	234
Children in Household	One	.5%	.4%	335
	Two	.3%	.4%	568
	Three or More	.4%	.4%	641
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	.8%	.3%	394
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	.6%		432
	More than \$69,500	.1%	.3%	608
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL			213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	.8%	.5%	265
	Above 200% FPL	.4%	.2%	939

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 16: During the past 12 months, how many times has [CHILD] gone to a hospital emergency room about [HIS/HER] health? Please include emergency room visits that resulted in a hospital admission.

		1	2-3	4-9	10-12	13 or More	None	Count
All Children		16.1%	7.1%	1.6%	.3%	.1%	74.9%	1559
Region	City of Cincinnati	15.6%	12.2%	1.7%	.5%		70.0%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	17.7%	8.5%	1.4%	.2%		72.2%	372
	Ohio counties	15.7%	4.8%	1.3%	.1%		78.0%	487
	Northern KY counties	16.1%	4.7%	1.2%	.3%		77.7%	236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	14.7%	7.5%	2.5%	.3%	.4%	74.6%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	15.6%	17.2%	1.2%	.5%		65.4%	194
	White, Appalachian	17.8%	5.3%	3.8%	.2%		72.8%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	16.4%	5.1%	1.1%	.2%	.1%	77.1%	1089
Child's Gender	Male	16.9%	7.9%	2.2%	.5%	.1%	72.4%	792
	Female	15.2%	6.3%	.9%		.1%	77.5%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	20.4%	7.6%	1.6%	.5%	.1%	69.8%	528
	6 to 12 Yrs	14.4%	7.3%	.6%	.2%	.1%	77.4%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	13.0%	6.3%	2.8%	.1%		77.8%	432
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	19.9%	14.8%	3.2%	1.1%		61.0%	260
	Private	15.4%	5.4%	1.3%	.1%	.0%	77.8%	1223
	No Insurance	14.5%	9.1%	.9%			75.5%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	16.1%	5.0%	1.1%	.1%	.0%	77.7%	1149
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	13.6%	11.4%	2.4%	.5%	.2%	71.8%	243
	Never Married	19.6%	15.4%	3.5%	.9%		60.7%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	23.4%	10.6%	3.0%	.9%		62.0%	232
	30 to 39	15.1%	6.2%	.8%	.2%	.1%	77.5%	704
	40 to 49	13.7%	6.9%	1.9%			77.6%	515
	50 or Older	18.6%	7.5%	2.3%			71.5%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	16.6%	8.5%	1.0%	.4%	.1%	73.5%	832
	Employed Part-Time	14.2%	5.3%	1.5%	.4%		78.5%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	16.4%	4.3%	2.3%		.1%	76.8%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	17.6%	9.3%	8.4%			64.7%	28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	16.7%	12.4%	1.8%		.3%	68.8%	124
	High School Graduate	17.4%	9.0%	2.0%	.2%		71.4%	435
	Some College	14.6%	7.2%	1.8%	.6%	.1%	75.8%	496
	College Graduate	16.2%	4.2%	.9%	.1%		78.6%	500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 16: During the past 12 months, how many times has [CHILD] gone to a hospital emergency room about [HIS/HER] health? Please include emergency room visits that resulted in a hospital admission.

		1	2-3	4-9	10-12	13 or More	None	Count
Adults in Household	One	17.2%	8.1%	3.8%	.3%		70.6%	243
	Two	15.6%	7.1%	1.1%	.2%	.1%	75.9%	1081
	Three or More	17.1%	6.1%	1.3%	.6%		74.9%	234
Children in Household	One	18.1%	9.7%	2.3%	.6%	.1%	69.2%	335
	Two	15.1%	5.7%	1.1%	.2%	.1%	77.9%	570
	Three or More	15.8%	7.1%	1.7%	.2%		75.3%	642
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	15.7%	12.8%	2.6%	1.0%	.2%	67.7%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	16.7%	5.2%	1.7%			76.4%	433
	More than \$69,500	15.1%	5.0%	1.0%			78.9%	608
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	16.2%	16.7%	2.6%	1.5%	.4%	62.6%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	18.7%	7.4%	1.5%	.3%		72.1%	267
	Above 200% FPL	15.0%	5.0%	1.5%			78.5%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 17: Which one of the following best describes the type of health insurance you currently have for [CHILD] . . .

		Medicaid	CHIP	Private	No Insurance	Other Insurance	Some Combination	Count
All Children		14.1%	2.7%	78.9%	3.5%	.4%	.4%	1550
Region	City of Cincinnati	29.0%	7.9%	53.8%	6.8%	1.8%	.6%	216
	Hamilton County suburbs	10.9%	1.7%	83.8%	3.3%		.3%	371
	Ohio counties	12.0%	.6%	85.6%	1.1%	.2%	.5%	486
	Northern KY counties	6.1%	2.4%	87.9%	3.5%			232
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	17.3%	4.1%	71.8%	5.8%	.3%	.6%	244
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	36.5%	7.7%	48.0%	5.6%	1.6%	.5%	191
	White, Appalachian	17.3%	1.7%	77.0%	2.6%	.5%	.8%	182
	White, Non-Appalachian	9.7%	2.0%	84.5%	3.3%	.1%	.4%	1084
Child's Gender	Male	14.9%	2.5%	78.9%	2.9%	.4%	.4%	785
	Female	13.3%	3.0%	78.9%	4.2%	.3%	.4%	765
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	17.4%	2.0%	77.5%	2.0%	.4%	.6%	524
	6 to 12 Yrs	13.7%	3.8%	77.7%	4.0%	.3%	.5%	594
	13 to 17 Yrs	10.6%	2.0%	82.2%	4.7%	.4%	.1%	431
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	83.9%	16.1%					260
	Private			100.0%				1223
	No Insurance				100.0%			55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	7.1%	1.2%	88.2%	2.8%	.3%	.3%	1144
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	25.9%	5.1%	64.1%	4.1%	.1%	.6%	241
	Never Married	46.2%	9.1%	35.3%	7.9%	.9%	.6%	159
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	33.2%	3.6%	58.1%	3.4%	1.0%	.9%	231
	30 to 39	11.8%	3.3%	80.2%	4.3%		.3%	700
	40 to 49	7.4%	.8%	89.2%	1.9%	.3%	.4%	513
	50 or Older	20.6%	7.1%	65.2%	5.0%	1.8%	.4%	91
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	7.9%	1.9%	85.9%	3.7%		.6%	826
	Employed Part-Time	12.1%	4.1%	77.1%	5.6%	1.1%		230
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	23.9%	3.5%	70.1%	1.8%	.5%	.3%	444
	Unemployed, Disabled	46.4%	3.1%	39.7%	10.8%			28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	61.1%	4.4%	25.0%	6.9%	.7%	1.8%	124
	High School Graduate	17.2%	3.0%	73.0%	5.4%	.6%	.7%	432
	Some College	12.3%	4.4%	79.5%	3.6%	.1%	.2%	491
	College Graduate	1.3%	.4%	96.9%	1.0%	.3%	.1%	499

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 17: Which one of the following best describes the type of health insurance you currently have for [CHILD] . . .

		Medicaid	CHIP	Private	No Insurance	Other Insurance	Some Combination	Count
Adults in Household	One	35.9%	8.2%	49.2%	5.5%	.6%	.5%	240
	Two	9.6%	1.5%	85.1%	3.0%	.3%	.5%	1076
	Three or More	12.2%	2.6%	80.7%	3.9%	.6%		232
Children in Household	One	14.4%	3.5%	76.0%	5.2%	.4%	.5%	334
	Two	9.7%	2.4%	83.3%	3.2%	.5%	.8%	567
	Three or More	17.8%	2.6%	76.4%	2.9%	.2%		638
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	42.1%	8.3%	41.4%	6.7%	.7%	.8%	392
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	4.5%	1.4%	88.9%	4.4%	.3%	.5%	430
	More than \$69,500	1.5%	.3%	96.8%	1.2%	.3%		607
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	53.3%	7.7%	30.1%	6.2%	1.3%	1.5%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	19.3%	6.5%	66.6%	7.3%	.3%		262
	Above 200% FPL	2.8%	.8%	93.9%	2.1%	.2%	.2%	937

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question Insur1: During the past 12 months, was there any time [CHILD] did not have any health insurance or health care coverage? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH HEALTH INSURANCE]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
All Children		5.1%	94.8%	.1%	1504
Region	City of Cincinnati	8.4%	91.6%		204
	Hamilton County suburbs	7.1%	92.9%		360
	Ohio counties	2.4%	97.6%		481
	Northern KY counties	4.3%	95.3%	.4%	228
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	5.3%	94.5%	.2%	231
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	11.8%	88.2%		184
	White, Appalachian	5.1%	94.9%		178
	White, Non-Appalachian	4.0%	95.9%	.1%	1053
Child's Gender	Male	5.5%	94.4%	.1%	769
	Female	4.6%	95.2%	.1%	736
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	5.4%	94.6%		517
	6 to 12 Yrs	5.3%	94.7%		575
	13 to 17 Yrs	4.4%	95.2%	.4%	412
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	12.4%	87.6%		260
	Private	3.3%	96.6%	.1%	1223
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	2.9%	97.1%		1118
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	11.3%	88.1%	.6%	233
	Never Married	11.0%	89.0%		148
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	8.5%	91.5%		224
	30 to 39	6.1%	93.8%	.1%	674
	40 to 49	2.8%	97.0%	.2%	506
	50 or Older	2.3%	97.7%		88
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	4.6%	95.4%	.1%	802
	Employed Part-Time	7.1%	92.9%		218
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	5.1%	94.9%		437
	Unemployed, Disabled	8.5%	87.4%	4.1%	25
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	11.8%	88.2%		115
	High School Graduate	5.6%	94.3%	.1%	412
	Some College	6.7%	93.1%	.2%	479
	College Graduate	1.6%	98.4%		495

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question Insur1: During the past 12 months, was there any time [CHILD] did not have any health insurance or health care coverage? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH HEALTH INSURANCE]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	11.9%	87.4%	.6%	230
	Two	3.8%	96.2%		1049
	Three or More	4.2%	95.8%		225
Children in Household	One	5.4%	94.4%	.1%	318
	Two	3.6%	96.2%	.2%	551
	Three or More	6.2%	93.8%		624
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	12.9%	86.8%	.3%	370
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	3.3%	96.6%	.1%	414
	More than \$69,500	2.0%	98.0%		602
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	10.2%	89.3%	.5%	200
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	11.8%	88.2%		248
	Above 200% FPL	2.5%	97.4%	.0%	921

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Child Insurance Status During Past Year

		Currently insured/Insured in the past year	Currently uninsured/Uninsured in the past year	Count
All Children		91.7%	8.3%	1549
Region	City of Cincinnati	85.3%	14.7%	216
	Hamilton County suburbs	90.0%	10.0%	371
	Ohio counties	96.5%	3.5%	486
	Northern KY counties	92.9%	7.1%	231
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	89.2%	10.8%	244
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	83.4%	16.6%	191
	White, Appalachian (1st and 2nd Gen.)	92.4%	7.6%	182
	White, Non-Appalachian	92.9%	7.1%	1083
Child's Gender	Male	91.8%	8.2%	785
	Female	91.6%	8.4%	764
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	92.8%	7.2%	524
	6 to 12 Yrs	91.1%	8.9%	594
	13 to 17 Yrs	91.0%	9.0%	430
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	87.6%	12.4%	260
	Private	96.7%	3.3%	1222
	No Insurance		100.0%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	94.5%	5.5%	1144
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	85.0%	15.0%	240
	Never Married	82.3%	17.7%	159
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	88.4%	11.6%	231
	30 to 39	90.1%	9.9%	700
	40 to 49	95.3%	4.7%	512
	50 or Older	92.8%	7.2%	91
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	91.8%	8.2%	826
	Employed Part-Time	88.0%	12.0%	230
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	93.5%	6.5%	444
	Unemployed, Disabled	80.9%	19.1%	27

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Child Insurance Status During Past Year

		Currently insured/Insured in the past year	Currently uninsured/Uninsured in the past year	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	82.1%	17.9%	124
	High School Graduate	89.2%	10.8%	432
	Some College	90.1%	9.9%	490
	College Graduate	97.6%	2.4%	499
Adults in Household	One	83.3%	16.7%	239
	Two	93.4%	6.6%	1076
	Three or More	92.0%	8.0%	232
Children in Household	One	89.8%	10.2%	334
	Two	93.2%	6.8%	566
	Three or More	91.2%	8.8%	638
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	81.5%	18.5%	391
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	92.5%	7.5%	430
	More than \$69,500	96.8%	3.2%	607
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	84.2%	15.8%	212
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	82.1%	17.9%	262
	Above 200% FPL	95.4%	4.6%	937

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 18: Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare, Medicaid or the VA?

		Yes	No	Count
All Adult Caregivers		83.8%	16.2%	1558
Region	City of Cincinnati	75.8%	24.2%	218
	Hamilton County suburbs	87.4%	12.6%	372
	Ohio counties	86.3%	13.7%	487
	Northern KY counties	84.8%	15.2%	236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	79.6%	20.4%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	75.3%	24.7%	194
	White, Appalachian	87.0%	13.0%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	84.5%	15.5%	1089
Child's Gender	Male	85.0%	15.0%	792
	Female	82.6%	17.4%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	82.7%	17.3%	527
	6 to 12 Yrs	82.9%	17.1%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	86.4%	13.6%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	73.9%	26.1%	260
	Private	89.1%	10.9%	1222
	No Insurance	20.9%	79.1%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	87.4%	12.6%	1150
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	72.6%	27.4%	243
	Never Married	75.6%	24.4%	160
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	78.7%	21.3%	232
	30 to 39	81.6%	18.4%	703
	40 to 49	89.8%	10.2%	516
	50 or Older	83.3%	16.7%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	85.4%	14.6%	833
	Employed Part-Time	83.2%	16.8%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	82.4%	17.6%	444
	Unemployed, Disabled	72.4%	27.6%	28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	73.7%	26.3%	123
	High School Graduate	77.7%	22.3%	435
	Some College	83.2%	16.8%	496
	College Graduate	92.2%	7.8%	500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 18: Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare, Medicaid or the VA?

		Yes	No	Count
Adults in Household	One	77.4%	22.6%	243
	Two	84.6%	15.4%	1080
	Three or More	86.6%	13.4%	234
.				
Children in Household	One	80.8%	19.2%	336
	Two	86.7%	13.3%	570
	Three or More	82.7%	17.3%	641
.				
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	67.8%	32.2%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	88.9%	11.1%	433
	More than \$69,500	90.3%	9.7%	609
.				
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	69.2%	30.8%	212
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	75.1%	24.9%	267
	Above 200% FPL	89.2%	10.8%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 19: Is your primary health care coverage through Medicaid, the health insurance program through your state for low-income persons? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH HEALTH CARE COVERAGE]

		Yes	No	Don't Know/Not Sure	Count
All Adult Caregivers		12.3%	87.4%	.3%	1306
Region	City of Cincinnati	29.1%	70.0%	.9%	165
	Hamilton County suburbs	10.2%	89.5%	.3%	325
	Ohio counties	9.8%	90.2%		420
	Northern KY counties	4.1%	95.1%	.7%	200
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	14.9%	85.1%		196
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	33.2%	65.4%	1.4%	146
	White, Appalachian	13.5%	86.1%	.3%	159
	White, Non-Appalachian	8.5%	91.4%	.2%	920
Child's Gender	Male	12.9%	87.0%	.1%	673
	Female	11.5%	87.9%	.6%	633
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	15.9%	83.8%	.2%	436
	6 to 12 Yrs	13.4%	86.1%	.5%	496
	13 to 17 Yrs	6.5%	93.4%	.1%	374
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	69.7%	29.2%	1.1%	192
	Private	2.0%	97.8%	.2%	1089
	No Insurance	5.8%	94.2%		11
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	5.0%	94.8%	.2%	1005
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	27.9%	71.8%	.3%	176
	Never Married	48.6%	50.1%	1.3%	121
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	33.8%	65.3%	.9%	182
	30 to 39	11.6%	88.0%	.3%	574
	40 to 49	4.6%	95.3%	.1%	463
	50 or Older	12.1%	87.9%		78
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	6.0%	93.9%	.1%	711
	Employed Part-Time	10.4%	88.8%	.8%	192
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	23.0%	76.6%	.4%	366
	Unemployed, Disabled	40.1%	57.6%	2.3%	20
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	57.3%	42.1%	.5%	91
	High School Graduate	14.2%	85.4%	.4%	338
	Some College	13.1%	86.4%	.5%	413
	College Graduate	1.1%	98.9%		461

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 19: Is your primary health care coverage through Medicaid, the health insurance program through your state for low-income persons? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH HEALTH CARE COVERAGE]

		Yes	No	Don't Know/Not Sure	Count
Adults in Household	One	39.1%	59.8%	1.1%	188
	Two	6.9%	92.9%	.2%	914
	Three or More	11.6%	88.2%	.3%	203
Children in Household	One	12.6%	86.5%	.9%	271
	Two	7.3%	92.4%	.3%	494
	Three or More	16.7%	83.3%		530
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	45.1%	53.8%	1.1%	268
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	2.8%	97.1%	.1%	385
	More than \$69,500	1.1%	98.8%	.1%	550
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	63.6%	35.3%	1.1%	147
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	13.6%	85.7%	.8%	200
	Above 200% FPL	1.7%	98.3%	.1%	839

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

**Question Insur2: And, during the past 12 months, was there any time that you did not have any health insurance or health care coverage?
[ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH HEALTH CARE COVERAGE]**

		Yes	No	Count
All Adult Caregivers		7.7%	92.3%	1306
Region	City of Cincinnati	16.5%	83.5%	165
	Hamilton County suburbs	8.0%	92.0%	325
	Ohio counties	6.4%	93.6%	420
	Northern KY counties	3.5%	96.5%	200
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	6.7%	93.3%	196
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	21.7%	78.3%	146
	White, Appalachian	10.2%	89.8%	159
	White, Non-Appalachian	4.9%	95.1%	920
Child's Gender	Male	7.7%	92.3%	672
	Female	7.7%	92.3%	633
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	10.1%	89.9%	435
	6 to 12 Yrs	7.2%	92.8%	496
	13 to 17 Yrs	5.5%	94.5%	374
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	25.5%	74.5%	192
	Private	4.2%	95.8%	1088
	No Insurance	15.3%	84.7%	11
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	3.9%	96.1%	1005
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	15.2%	84.8%	176
	Never Married	28.2%	71.8%	121
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	19.9%	80.1%	182
	30 to 39	7.1%	92.9%	574
	40 to 49	3.9%	96.1%	463
	50 or Older	6.3%	93.7%	78
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	8.0%	92.0%	711
	Employed Part-Time	6.5%	93.5%	192
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	7.8%	92.2%	366
	Unemployed, Disabled	11.2%	88.8%	20
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	22.6%	77.4%	91
	High School Graduate	8.2%	91.8%	338
	Some College	9.8%	90.2%	412
	College Graduate	2.5%	97.5%	461

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

**Question Insur2: And, during the past 12 months, was there any time that you did not have any health insurance or health care coverage?
[ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH HEALTH CARE COVERAGE]**

		Yes	No	Count
Adults in Household	.			
	One	21.5%	78.5%	188
	Two	4.9%	95.1%	914
	Three or More	7.3%	92.7%	203
Children in Household	.			
	One	8.6%	91.4%	271
	Two	7.0%	93.0%	494
	Three or More	7.9%	92.1%	530
Household Income	.			
	\$34,750 or less	25.4%	74.6%	268
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	3.5%	96.5%	385
	More than \$69,500	2.4%	97.6%	550
Household Poverty Status	.			
	Below 100% FPL	27.7%	72.3%	147
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	13.9%	86.1%	200
	Above 200% FPL	2.9%	97.1%	838

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Primary Caregiver Insurance Status During Past Year

		Currently insured/Insured in the past year	Currently uninsured/Uninsured in the past year	Count
All Adult Caregivers		77.4%	22.6%	1558
Region	City of Cincinnati	63.2%	36.8%	218
	Hamilton County suburbs	80.4%	19.6%	372
	Ohio counties	80.8%	19.2%	487
	Northern KY counties	81.8%	18.2%	236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	74.3%	25.7%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	59.0%	41.0%	194
	White, Appalachian (1st and 2nd Gen.)	78.1%	21.9%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	80.4%	19.6%	1088
Child's Gender	Male	78.5%	21.5%	791
	Female	76.2%	23.8%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	74.4%	25.6%	526
	6 to 12 Yrs	76.9%	23.1%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	81.6%	18.4%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	55.1%	44.9%	260
	Private	85.3%	14.7%	1222
	No Insurance	17.7%	82.3%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	84.0%	16.0%	1149
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	61.5%	38.5%	243
	Never Married	54.3%	45.7%	160
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	63.0%	37.0%	232
	30 to 39	75.8%	24.2%	703
	40 to 49	86.3%	13.7%	516
	50 or Older	78.1%	21.9%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	78.6%	21.4%	832
	Employed Part-Time	77.8%	22.2%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	76.0%	24.0%	444
	Unemployed, Disabled	64.3%	35.7%	28

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Primary Caregiver Insurance Status During Past Year

		Currently insured/Insured in the past year	Currently uninsured/Uninsured in the past year	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	57.1%	42.9%	123
	High School Graduate	71.3%	28.7%	435
	Some College	75.0%	25.0%	496
	College Graduate	89.9%	10.1%	500
Adults in Household	One	60.8%	39.2%	243
	Two	80.5%	19.5%	1080
	Three or More	80.3%	19.7%	234
Children in Household	One	73.9%	26.1%	336
	Two	80.7%	19.3%	569
	Three or More	76.1%	23.9%	641
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	50.6%	49.4%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	85.8%	14.2%	433
	More than \$69,500	88.1%	11.9%	609
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	50.0%	50.0%	212
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	64.7%	35.3%	267
	Above 200% FPL	86.6%	13.4%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 20: I'm going to read you two statements that people have made about their food situation. Please tell me whether the statement was OFTEN, SOMETIMES, or NEVER true for you in the last 12 months. The first statement is, 'The food that I bought just didn't last, and I didn't have money to get more.' Was that often, sometimes, or never true for you in the last 12 months?

		Often True	Sometimes True	Never True	Count
All Adult Caregivers		5.3%	12.2%	82.5%	1559
Region	City of Cincinnati	10.4%	21.9%	67.7%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	3.2%	17.2%	79.6%	372
	Ohio counties	3.7%	7.8%	88.5%	487
	Northern KY counties	4.4%	9.8%	85.8%	236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	7.8%	7.2%	85.0%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	11.7%	32.8%	55.4%	194
	White, Appalachian	9.5%	7.9%	82.6%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	3.5%	9.4%	87.1%	1089
Child's Gender	Male	5.5%	12.6%	81.9%	792
	Female	5.0%	11.9%	83.1%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	3.6%	12.4%	84.1%	528
	6 to 12 Yrs	5.1%	13.9%	81.0%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	7.7%	9.7%	82.6%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	16.0%	25.3%	58.7%	260
	Private	2.7%	8.5%	88.8%	1223
	No Insurance	10.4%	23.4%	66.2%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	2.4%	7.7%	90.0%	1150
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	17.1%	23.4%	59.5%	243
	Never Married	7.8%	27.0%	65.2%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	3.2%	20.6%	76.2%	232
	30 to 39	6.1%	13.1%	80.8%	704
	40 to 49	5.7%	7.4%	86.9%	516
	50 or Older	3.0%	10.5%	86.6%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	3.8%	11.6%	84.6%	833
	Employed Part-Time	3.6%	14.2%	82.3%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	5.7%	11.6%	82.7%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	39.2%	17.6%	43.2%	28

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 20: I'm going to read you two statements that people have made about their food situation. Please tell me whether the statement was OFTEN, SOMETIMES, or NEVER true for you in the last 12 months. The first statement is, 'The food that I bought just didn't last, and I didn't have money to get more.' Was that often, sometimes, or never true for you in the last 12 months?

		Often True	Sometimes True	Never True	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	18.9%	21.8%	59.3%	124
	High School Graduate	7.1%	19.2%	73.7%	435
	Some College	4.7%	13.3%	82.0%	496
	College Graduate	1.0%	2.9%	96.2%	500
Adults in Household	One	11.6%	22.2%	66.2%	243
	Two	3.6%	10.2%	86.2%	1081
	Three or More	6.6%	11.2%	82.2%	234
Children in Household	One	4.0%	14.7%	81.2%	336
	Two	4.1%	10.9%	85.0%	570
	Three or More	7.0%	12.0%	80.9%	642
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	15.4%	28.5%	56.1%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	4.0%	12.6%	83.4%	433
	More than \$69,500	.5%	1.7%	97.8%	609
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	19.7%	32.5%	47.8%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	10.7%	21.6%	67.7%	267
	Above 200% FPL	1.1%	5.0%	93.9%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 21: I'm going to read you two statements that people have made about their food situation. Please tell me whether the statement was OFTEN, SOMETIMES, or NEVER true for you in the last 12 months. 'I couldn't afford to eat balanced meals.' Was that often, sometimes, or never true for you in the last 12 months?

		Often True	Sometimes True	Never True	Don't Know	Count
All Adult Caregivers		4.2%	11.1%	84.7%	.1%	1558
Region	City of Cincinnati	6.1%	21.6%	71.9%	.4%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	2.3%	11.7%	85.9%		372
	Ohio counties	4.6%	6.7%	88.7%		487
	Northern KY counties	4.5%	7.8%	87.8%		235
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	4.0%	12.6%	83.4%		246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	5.9%	25.3%	68.5%	.4%	194
	White, Appalachian	5.2%	13.0%	81.8%		183
	White, Non-Appalachian	3.7%	8.0%	88.3%		1088
Child's Gender	Male	5.6%	9.7%	84.6%	.1%	792
	Female	2.7%	12.5%	84.8%		767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	4.5%	10.8%	84.7%		528
	6 to 12 Yrs	4.5%	12.3%	83.0%	.1%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	3.2%	9.7%	87.1%		432
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	11.1%	25.6%	63.3%		260
	Private	2.5%	7.5%	90.1%		1223
	No Insurance	6.5%	19.4%	72.6%	1.5%	54
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	3.0%	7.0%	90.0%		1149
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	9.4%	18.0%	72.6%		243
	Never Married	4.2%	29.9%	65.4%	.5%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	2.5%	15.2%	82.3%		232
	30 to 39	4.8%	12.6%	82.6%	.1%	704
	40 to 49	4.4%	7.3%	88.2%		516
	50 or Older	2.8%	10.1%	87.1%		93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	2.8%	10.7%	86.4%	.1%	833
	Employed Part-Time	3.7%	8.3%	88.0%		231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	4.4%	13.1%	82.5%		444
	Unemployed, Disabled	33.0%	15.6%	51.5%		28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	11.2%	22.6%	66.2%		124
	High School Graduate	6.1%	14.2%	79.7%		435
	Some College	3.8%	13.5%	82.6%	.2%	496
	College Graduate	1.1%	3.3%	95.6%		500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 21: I'm going to read you two statements that people have made about their food situation. Please tell me whether the statement was OFTEN, SOMETIMES, or NEVER true for you in the last 12 months. 'I couldn't afford to eat balanced meals.' Was that often, sometimes, or never true for you in the last 12 months?

		Often True	Sometimes True	Never True	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	5.9%	22.4%	71.3%	.3%	243
	Two	3.1%	8.6%	88.3%		1080
	Three or More	7.3%	10.9%	81.9%		234
Children in Household	One	3.9%	12.0%	84.0%		335
	Two	3.0%	9.8%	87.0%	.1%	570
	Three or More	5.4%	11.4%	83.2%		642
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	9.7%	25.8%	64.2%	.2%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	3.0%	11.0%	86.0%		433
	More than \$69,500	.9%	2.7%	96.4%		609
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	13.3%	22.2%	64.5%		213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	5.4%	23.3%	71.0%	.3%	266
	Above 200% FPL	1.5%	5.7%	92.9%		940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 22: In the last 12 months, since (last October) did you ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?

		Yes	No	Don't know	Count
All Adult Caregivers		10.2%	89.7%	.2%	1559
Region	City of Cincinnati	21.7%	77.9%	.4%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	8.5%	91.5%		372
	Ohio counties	7.6%	92.0%	.4%	487
	Northern KY counties	7.6%	92.4%		236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	10.0%	90.0%		246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	23.3%	76.3%	.4%	194
	White, Appalachian	13.2%	86.8%		183
	White, Non-Appalachian	7.2%	92.6%	.2%	1089
Child's Gender	Male	10.8%	89.1%	.1%	792
	Female	9.5%	90.2%	.2%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	10.4%	89.3%	.3%	528
	6 to 12 Yrs	9.6%	90.3%	.1%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	10.8%	89.2%		433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	27.3%	72.7%		260
	Private	6.1%	93.9%		1223
	No Insurance	15.1%	83.4%	1.5%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	5.6%	94.2%	.2%	1150
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	23.3%	76.7%		243
	Never Married	21.9%	77.6%	.5%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	12.9%	86.4%	.8%	232
	30 to 39	11.0%	88.8%	.1%	704
	40 to 49	8.4%	91.6%		516
	50 or Older	7.3%	92.7%		93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	7.4%	92.3%	.3%	833
	Employed Part-Time	11.2%	88.8%		231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	12.0%	88.0%		445
	Unemployed, Disabled	41.2%	58.8%		28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	29.7%	70.3%		124
	High School Graduate	13.5%	86.1%	.4%	435
	Some College	10.4%	89.5%	.2%	496
	College Graduate	2.4%	97.6%		500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 22: In the last 12 months, since (last October) did you ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?

		Yes	No	Don't know	Count
Adults in Household	One	20.1%	79.6%	.3%	243
	Two	7.3%	92.6%	.2%	1081
	Three or More	13.4%	86.6%		234
Children in Household	One	10.1%	89.9%		336
	Two	8.3%	91.2%	.5%	570
	Three or More	11.8%	88.2%		642
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	28.3%	71.5%	.2%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	7.2%	92.4%	.4%	433
	More than \$69,500	1.3%	98.7%		609
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	33.1%	66.9%		213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	19.4%	80.3%	.3%	267
	Above 200% FPL	3.1%	96.7%	.2%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 23: How often did this happen—almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO CUT OR SKIPPED MEALS BECAUSE THERE WASN'T ENOUGH MONEY]

		Almost Every Month	Some Months but Not Every Month	Only 1 or 2 Months	Count
All Adult Caregivers		33.1%	25.2%	41.8%	159
Region	City of Cincinnati	28.5%	16.3%	55.2%	47
	Hamilton County suburbs	34.8%	22.7%	42.5%	32
	Ohio counties	26.6%	30.2%	43.2%	37
	Northern KY counties	24.4%	47.8%	27.7%	18
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	55.7%	21.3%	22.9%	25
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	24.4%	8.7%	66.9%	45
	White, Appalachian	50.8%	24.7%	24.4%	24
	White, Non-Appalachian	31.4%	36.4%	32.2%	79
Child's Gender	Male	41.9%	26.5%	31.5%	86
	Female	22.7%	23.5%	53.8%	73
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	23.5%	18.4%	58.1%	55
	6 to 12 Yrs	45.5%	31.2%	23.3%	57
	13 to 17 Yrs	29.0%	25.7%	45.3%	47
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	38.3%	27.7%	34.0%	71
	Private	23.3%	24.1%	52.7%	75
	No Insurance	59.0%	6.8%	34.1%	8
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	29.4%	31.8%	38.8%	65
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	44.2%	20.0%	35.8%	57
	Never Married	23.9%	19.3%	56.8%	35
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	18.3%	21.0%	60.7%	30
	30 to 39	32.4%	26.7%	40.8%	78
	40 to 49	42.3%	21.7%	36.0%	43
	50 or Older	40.4%	46.5%	13.0%	7
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	20.2%	35.7%	44.1%	62
	Employed Part-Time	47.5%	9.9%	42.6%	26
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	32.6%	26.5%	40.9%	53
	Unemployed, Disabled	74.7%	5.4%	19.8%	11

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 23: How often did this happen—almost every month, some months but not every month, or in only 1 or 2 months? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO CUT OR SKIPPED MEALS BECAUSE THERE WASN'T ENOUGH MONEY]

		Almost Every Month	Some Months but Not Every Month	Only 1 or 2 Months	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	39.5%	23.6%	36.9%	37
	High School Graduate	26.5%	25.5%	48.0%	59
	Some College	35.1%	26.9%	38.0%	51
	College Graduate	36.6%	21.0%	42.5%	12
Adults in Household	One	33.5%	19.0%	47.5%	49
	Two	33.2%	28.4%	38.5%	78
	Three or More	32.1%	26.6%	41.2%	31
Children in Household	One	39.5%	23.9%	36.6%	34
	Two	26.6%	25.9%	47.5%	48
	Three or More	34.1%	24.6%	41.3%	76
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	35.8%	27.2%	37.0%	112
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	30.1%	23.9%	46.0%	31
	More than \$69,500	25.0%	17.7%	57.2%	8
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	38.2%	24.7%	37.1%	70
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	34.2%	27.2%	38.5%	52
	Above 200% FPL	22.5%	27.6%	50.0%	29

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 24: Please think about [CHILD] ... When you are with [CHILD] about how often would you say you speak to [HIM/HER] . . . often, sometimes, rarely or never?

		Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't know	Count
All Adult Caregivers		98.0%	.8%	.2%	.4%	.6%	1547
Region	City of Cincinnati	95.7%	.8%	1.4%		2.2%	217
	Hamilton County suburbs	98.5%	.9%		.2%	.3%	369
	Ohio counties	98.8%	.6%			.7%	485
	Northern KY counties	99.4%	.6%				235
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	96.5%	1.1%	.3%	2.0%	.2%	242
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	95.2%	1.2%	1.5%		2.0%	192
	White, Appalachian	98.9%	1.0%	.1%			182
	White, Non-Appalachian	98.4%	.7%	.0%	.4%	.4%	1081
Child's Gender	Male	98.3%	.8%	.2%	.1%	.5%	785
	Female	97.7%	.7%	.2%	.6%	.7%	762
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	99.6%		.2%	.2%	.0%	524
	6 to 12 Yrs	97.0%	1.1%	.4%	.5%	1.0%	592
	13 to 17 Yrs	97.5%	1.2%	.1%	.4%	.8%	431
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	96.7%	.9%	1.3%	.9%	.2%	255
	Private	98.4%	.8%	.0%	.3%	.6%	1217
	No Insurance	96.3%				3.7%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	98.0%	.6%	.1%	.5%	.8%	1140
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	99.0%	1.0%				241
	Never Married	96.7%	1.5%	1.8%			161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	96.7%	.5%	1.3%	.7%	.8%	230
	30 to 39	98.8%	.9%		.1%	.2%	703
	40 to 49	98.6%	.8%		.3%	.4%	512
	50 or Older	92.0%	.9%	.8%	2.1%	4.2%	88
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	98.5%	.5%		.4%	.6%	826
	Employed Part-Time	98.2%	1.2%	.4%		.1%	230
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	97.1%	1.0%	.5%	.3%	1.1%	442
	Unemployed, Disabled	96.2%		.9%	2.9%		28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	95.7%		1.8%	1.7%	.8%	121
	High School Graduate	97.7%	.6%	.1%	.4%	1.2%	432
	Some College	98.0%	1.4%	.2%	.2%	.2%	493
	College Graduate	98.9%	.5%		.2%	.5%	496

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 24: Please think about [CHILD] ... When you are with [CHILD] about how often would you say you speak to [HIM/HER] . . . often, sometimes, rarely or never?

		Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't know	Count
Adults in Household	One	98.0%	.6%	1.2%		.2%	242
	Two	97.8%	.9%	.1%	.4%	.8%	1073
	Three or More	99.0%	.4%		.6%		231
Children in Household	One	97.7%	1.0%	.2%	.2%	.9%	331
	Two	97.7%	1.3%	.2%	.3%	.6%	565
	Three or More	98.5%	.2%	.3%	.4%	.5%	640
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	97.1%	1.2%	.7%	.3%	.8%	395
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	97.9%	.9%	.2%	.5%	.4%	431
	More than \$69,500	98.5%	.6%		.4%	.6%	604
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	96.5%	1.2%	1.0%		1.2%	212
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	97.7%	1.0%	.2%	1.0%	.2%	266
	Above 200% FPL	98.3%	.7%	.1%	.3%	.6%	933

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 25: Next, I'd like to talk about any child care arrangements you have for [CHILD]. Do you currently have any child care arrangements for [CHILD] such as care during the day while you work outside the home or before or after school care?

		Yes	No	Count
All Children		29.4%	70.6%	1559
Region	City of Cincinnati	27.6%	72.4%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	31.0%	69.0%	372
	Ohio counties	28.0%	72.0%	487
	Northern KY counties	30.7%	69.3%	236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	29.9%	70.1%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	37.0%	63.0%	194
	White, Appalachian	29.5%	70.5%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	27.4%	72.6%	1089
Child's Gender	Male	28.2%	71.8%	792
	Female	30.7%	69.3%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	53.5%	46.5%	528
	6 to 12 Yrs	27.4%	72.6%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	2.8%	97.2%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	30.7%	69.3%	260
	Private	29.4%	70.6%	1223
	No Insurance	19.6%	80.4%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	25.2%	74.8%	1150
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	37.7%	62.3%	243
	Never Married	47.6%	52.4%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	56.6%	43.4%	232
	30 to 39	32.6%	67.4%	704
	40 to 49	16.3%	83.7%	516
	50 or Older	13.1%	86.9%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	39.6%	60.4%	833
	Employed Part-Time	32.5%	67.5%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	9.1%	90.9%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	11.5%	88.5%	28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	26.7%	73.3%	124
	High School Graduate	27.6%	72.4%	435
	Some College	33.7%	66.3%	496
	College Graduate	27.6%	72.4%	500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 25: Next, I'd like to talk about any child care arrangements you have for [CHILD]. Do you currently have any child care arrangements for [CHILD] such as care during the day while you work outside the home or before or after school care?

		Yes	No	Count
Adults in Household	.			
	One	37.3%	62.7%	243
	Two	28.6%	71.4%	1081
	Three or More	24.9%	75.1%	234
Children in Household	.			
	One	31.9%	68.1%	336
	Two	32.2%	67.8%	570
	Three or More	25.8%	74.2%	642
Household Income	.			
	\$34,750 or less	34.8%	65.2%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	29.7%	70.3%	433
	More than \$69,500	26.9%	73.1%	609
Household Poverty Status	.			
	Below 100% FPL	31.5%	68.5%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	37.6%	62.4%	267
	Above 200% FPL	27.3%	72.7%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 26: Which one of the following categories best describes the primary child care arrangement you have for your child . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Relative or friend	Family-based child care outside of home	Child care center	Nurse School, preschool, kindergarten	Caregivers or nanny who comes to your house	Head Start or Early Head Start program
All Children		47.5%	12.4%	15.8%	8.5%	5.2%	1.0%
Region	City of Cincinnati	32.0%	21.9%	17.0%	7.4%	2.8%	4.8%
	Hamilton County suburbs	50.1%	13.3%	15.3%	6.7%	4.9%	1.4%
	Ohio counties	44.8%	12.6%	18.2%	10.0%	4.1%	
	Northern KY counties	46.9%	10.1%	20.3%	11.4%	2.3%	
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	61.7%	5.0%	6.7%	6.9%	12.4%	
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	34.9%	25.4%	23.7%	3.8%	1.0%	2.1%
	White, Appalachian	59.6%	8.4%	12.4%	3.8%	8.6%	
	White, Non-Appalachian	49.8%	9.4%	13.3%	9.9%	5.5%	1.0%
Child's Gender	Male	44.6%	11.6%	19.2%	7.0%	5.5%	1.0%
	Female	50.2%	13.1%	12.6%	10.0%	4.9%	1.0%
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	42.6%	16.2%	16.1%	13.1%	4.0%	1.2%
	6 to 12 Yrs	54.3%	6.0%	16.5%	1.2%	6.4%	.7%
	13 to 17 Yrs	71.5%	8.5%			17.3%	
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	46.8%	11.6%	16.1%	6.8%	4.0%	3.1%
	Private	47.1%	12.4%	16.0%	9.1%	5.7%	.6%
	No Insurance	55.3%	18.9%	4.5%	8.2%		
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	46.0%	12.8%	13.3%	10.6%	6.0%	.4%
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	55.3%	14.2%	17.8%	3.1%	5.1%	.6%
	Never Married	43.4%	8.9%	23.0%	7.2%	2.3%	3.8%
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	41.6%	14.5%	20.9%	6.6%	3.7%	2.7%
	30 to 39	52.2%	11.3%	13.1%	9.3%	6.0%	
	40 to 49	45.6%	8.4%	17.2%	9.0%	6.3%	1.0%
	50 or Older	30.6%	39.7%	3.9%	12.9%		2.0%
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	46.3%	13.1%	17.7%	7.4%	5.8%	.3%
	Employed Part-Time	59.8%	9.2%	9.3%	7.1%	.9%	3.3%
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	43.2%	4.1%	17.3%	18.9%	1.8%	2.5%
	Unemployed, Disabled	63.0%		7.5%	29.5%		

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 26: Which one of the following categories best describes the primary child care arrangement you have for your child . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Relative or friend	Family-based child care outside of home	Child care center	Nursey School, preschool, kindergarten	Caregivers or nanny who comes to your house	Head Start or Early Head Start program
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	74.3%	18.9%		2.1%		4.7%
	High School Graduate	52.6%	12.0%	16.3%	2.8%	8.2%	.4%
	Some College	42.1%	8.2%	22.8%	10.3%	3.3%	.9%
	College Graduate	43.3%	16.3%	10.7%	12.9%	6.1%	.8%
Adults in Household	One	45.3%	13.5%	17.2%	7.7%	5.4%	2.1%
	Two	46.5%	13.2%	15.8%	9.6%	6.1%	.5%
	Three or More	56.4%	6.1%	13.9%	4.4%		1.8%
Children in Household	One	46.7%	13.2%	14.4%	9.9%	3.9%	1.6%
	Two	49.6%	12.9%	14.5%	7.2%	5.5%	1.6%
	Three or More	45.4%	11.1%	18.4%	9.2%	5.8%	
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	53.9%	12.5%	18.6%	3.6%	2.3%	1.8%
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	45.1%	12.6%	15.5%	10.3%	8.7%	.6%
	More than \$69,500	40.0%	13.6%	13.5%	11.8%	5.8%	.1%
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	51.1%	13.7%	23.2%	3.6%	2.4%	1.4%
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	53.2%	9.7%	13.5%	7.5%	4.3%	.6%
	Above 200% FPL	42.2%	13.8%	15.1%	10.8%	6.3%	.4%

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 26: Which one of the following categories best describes the primary child care arrangement you have for your child . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		School (after/before) program	Other 'latchkey' program/After school care	'Babysitter'/Other non-center provider	Some combination	Some other type of arrangement	Count
All Children		3.3%	1.0%	1.8%	2.5%	1.0%	456
Region	City of Cincinnati	4.4%	.9%	4.8%	.5%	3.4%	61
	Hamilton County suburbs	4.7%	2.0%	.4%	.7%	.4%	115
	Ohio counties	.7%	1.3%	1.0%	7.3%		134
	Northern KY counties	6.3%		1.6%		1.0%	72
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	1.9%		2.9%	.6%	1.9%	73
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	3.2%		3.4%	1.1%	1.4%	71
	White, Appalachian			5.4%		1.7%	54
	White, Non-Appalachian	4.2%	1.6%	.9%	3.6%	.8%	297
Child's Gender	Male	3.3%	1.1%	3.3%	1.8%	1.7%	221
	Female	3.2%	.9%	.4%	3.2%	.4%	235
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger		.1%	1.9%	3.9%	.9%	282
	6 to 12 Yrs	9.2%	2.7%	1.7%	.2%	1.2%	162
	13 to 17 Yrs					2.8%	12
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	3.3%		5.3%	1.5%	1.5%	80
	Private	3.3%	1.3%	1.1%	2.8%	.6%	357
	No Insurance	4.7%				8.3%	11
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	3.6%	1.5%	1.4%	3.4%	.9%	288
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	1.8%	.3%		.8%	.9%	91
	Never Married	3.5%		5.2%	1.0%	1.8%	77
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	2.3%	.2%	2.7%	3.9%	.9%	130
	30 to 39	2.7%	.6%	1.1%	2.6%	1.2%	228
	40 to 49	6.3%	3.6%	1.6%	.4%	.6%	84
	50 or Older	4.0%		4.3%		2.7%	12
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	2.9%	1.0%	1.8%	2.6%	1.1%	329
	Employed Part-Time	5.3%		1.3%	3.7%		75
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	3.0%	3.7%	2.9%		2.6%	39
	Unemployed, Disabled						3

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 26: Which one of the following categories best describes the primary child care arrangement you have for your child . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		School (after/before) program	Other 'latchkey' program/After school care	'Babysitter'/Other non-center provider	Some combination	Some other type of arrangement	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School						33
	High School Graduate	1.8%	.3%	1.3%	2.7%	1.6%	119
	Some College	4.0%	.9%	2.6%	3.8%	1.2%	167
	College Graduate	4.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.3%	.6%	137
Adults in Household	.						
	One	3.1%	.3%	3.2%	.8%	1.5%	90
	Two	3.9%	.6%	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	308
Children in Household	Three or More		4.6%	1.9%	10.8%		58
	.						
	One	3.5%	1.4%	.9%	2.3%	2.2%	106
Household Income	Two	1.7%	1.8%	2.5%	1.9%	.9%	182
	Three or More	4.9%		1.6%	3.3%	.4%	166
	.						
Household Poverty Status	\$34,750 or less	3.1%		2.1%	.9%	1.2%	137
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	2.2%		1.1%	2.4%	1.3%	129
	More than \$69,500	4.7%	2.9%	2.4%	4.3%	.8%	162
Household Poverty Status	.						
	Below 100% FPL			2.2%	.7%	1.8%	67
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	5.5%		2.3%	3.5%		100
	Above 200% FPL	3.7%	1.8%	1.7%	2.9%	1.4%	254

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 27: What is the main reason why you chose the child care provider that you're now using for [CHILD] . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Trust or want friends/relatives	Location	Cost	Quality of teachers or staff	Quality of grounds and building
All Adult Caregivers		48.0%	9.6%	8.6%	3.2%	.3%
Region	City of Cincinnati	38.6%	12.0%	4.2%	4.7%	1.7%
	Hamilton County suburbs	54.8%	8.0%	7.2%	3.1%	.5%
	Ohio counties	47.0%	6.5%	8.7%	2.7%	
	Northern KY counties	35.2%	18.4%	10.1%	6.2%	
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	59.1%	7.1%	12.4%		
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	51.9%	12.3%	5.4%	3.8%	1.4%
	White, Appalachian (1st and 2nd Gen.)	56.9%	5.0%	5.7%	3.2%	
	White, Non-Appalachian	47.6%	8.7%	10.0%	2.6%	.2%
Child's Gender	Male	44.6%	12.9%	9.2%	3.2%	.4%
	Female	51.2%	6.5%	8.0%	3.1%	.3%
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	47.9%	7.0%	7.0%	5.0%	
	6 to 12 Yrs	50.1%	13.1%	9.7%	.3%	1.0%
	13 to 17 Yrs	22.7%	24.4%	28.8%		
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	49.6%	9.5%	8.1%	2.1%	1.2%
	Private	47.7%	10.1%	8.7%	3.6%	.2%
	No Insurance	66.6%				
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	47.7%	8.5%	7.1%	4.3%	
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	57.1%	6.3%	10.0%		.6%
	Never Married	37.7%	17.8%	12.4%	2.7%	1.3%
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	49.4%	9.8%	5.6%	3.2%	
	30 to 39	50.7%	7.8%	11.2%	2.9%	.4%
	40 to 49	39.8%	15.1%	7.5%	2.0%	.7%
	50 or Older	33.1%	4.0%		16.4%	

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 27: What is the main reason why you chose the child care provider that you're now using for [CHILD] . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Trust or want friends/relatives	Location	Cost	Quality of teachers or staff	Quality of grounds and building
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	47.5%	9.3%	8.8%	2.6%	.3%
	Employed Part-Time	49.4%	6.8%	9.4%	6.5%	.8%
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	52.2%	18.4%	7.6%		
	Unemployed, Disabled	27.5%	22.3%			
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	72.5%		10.2%	2.9%	
	High School Graduate	53.4%	8.8%	10.9%	3.0%	
	Some College	44.5%	13.0%	8.6%	3.3%	.9%
	College Graduate	41.3%	8.5%	6.0%	3.2%	
Adults in Household	One	45.0%	11.1%	13.2%	1.1%	.6%
	Two	48.0%	8.5%	7.0%	3.6%	
	Three or More	52.4%	13.0%	9.6%	4.3%	1.7%
Children in Household	One	39.7%	13.3%	10.5%	2.8%	
	Two	47.7%	8.1%	6.7%	5.5%	.5%
	Three or More	53.4%	8.9%	9.4%	.9%	
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	51.7%	7.5%	14.3%	1.4%	.4%
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	48.6%	10.1%	7.0%	1.9%	
	More than \$69,500	45.1%	10.6%	5.5%	4.9%	
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	49.5%	9.2%	19.0%		
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	56.1%	7.9%	8.0%	.9%	
	Above 200% FPL	44.8%	10.1%	6.6%	3.7%	

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 27: What is the main reason why you chose the child care provider that you're now using for [CHILD] . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Quality of curriculum	The facility is accredited or licensed	Reputation	Affiliated with work or church	Availability of care in the evenings/mornings
All Adult Caregivers		1.8%	.2%	5.9%	3.0%	1.6%
Region	City of Cincinnati	3.0%		12.9%	1.7%	3.2%
	Hamilton County suburbs			3.4%	1.5%	1.0%
	Ohio counties	3.5%		7.8%	6.5%	1.2%
	Northern KY counties	2.1%		5.2%		2.5%
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)		1.2%	1.7%	2.8%	1.1%
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	1.8%		7.1%	1.4%	3.2%
	White, Appalachian (1st and 2nd Gen.)		1.7%	4.3%	4.0%	
	White, Non-Appalachian	2.0%		6.0%	3.1%	1.4%
Child's Gender	Male	1.5%		5.4%	4.7%	1.3%
	Female	2.0%	.4%	6.4%	1.4%	1.8%
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	2.9%	.3%	6.6%	3.1%	.9%
	6 to 12 Yrs			5.3%	3.1%	2.9%
	13 to 17 Yrs					
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	1.6%		4.2%	4.7%	1.7%
	Private	1.9%	.2%	5.6%	2.3%	1.6%
	No Insurance			23.7%		
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	2.4%	.3%	5.9%	2.9%	1.4%
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	1.4%		6.1%	1.5%	1.2%
	Never Married			5.7%	5.1%	2.8%
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	.3%	.7%	6.7%	6.0%	2.2%
	30 to 39	2.8%		4.2%	2.1%	1.2%
	40 to 49	1.2%		8.0%	1.2%	2.0%
	50 or Older	2.1%		16.7%		

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 27: What is the main reason why you chose the child care provider that you're now using for [CHILD] . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Quality of curriculum	The facility is accredited or licensed	Reputation	Affiliated with work or church	Availability of care in the evenings/mornings
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	2.4%		5.6%	3.4%	2.2%
	Employed Part-Time			4.2%	3.5%	
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	.6%	2.2%	13.9%		
	Unemployed, Disabled					
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School			3.5%		
	High School Graduate	.3%		1.5%	5.5%	1.5%
	Some College	.6%	.5%	8.2%	3.5%	1.6%
	College Graduate	4.9%		7.7%	.9%	2.1%
Adults in Household	One	1.4%		4.6%	4.2%	1.1%
	Two	2.2%	.3%	7.3%	2.7%	1.3%
	Three or More			.9%	2.8%	4.0%
Children in Household	One	1.6%		8.1%	1.5%	4.3%
	Two	2.0%	.5%	7.1%	5.5%	1.4%
	Three or More	1.6%		3.3%	1.3%	
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	.9%		3.8%	3.8%	1.6%
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	.9%	.7%	4.9%	3.9%	2.2%
	More than \$69,500	3.4%		9.5%	.7%	.7%
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL			3.4%	3.6%	1.2%
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	1.3%		4.1%	4.9%	.4%
	Above 200% FPL	2.7%	.3%	8.1%	1.6%	2.0%

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 27: What is the main reason why you chose the child care provider that you're now using for [CHILD] . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Offers care for sick children	Provides transportation	A space was available/availability	Convenience (NEC)	Flexible scheduling/Flexibility of provider
All Adult Caregivers		.9%	.8%	.5%	1.7%	.4%
Region	City of Cincinnati				1.4%	1.7%
	Hamilton County suburbs	2.1%	1.4%	.7%	3.8%	.7%
	Ohio counties	.5%	1.1%			
	Northern KY counties		.5%	.7%	3.4%	
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	1.1%		1.0%		
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American					1.4%
	White, Appalachian (1st and 2nd Gen.)	2.2%		.9%		
	White, Non-Appalachian	.7%	.7%	.2%	2.0%	
Child's Gender	Male	.7%	.9%	.7%	1.2%	.8%
	Female	1.0%	.6%	.2%	2.1%	
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	1.1%	1.1%	.4%	.8%	.3%
	6 to 12 Yrs	.4%	.2%	.6%	3.4%	.5%
	13 to 17 Yrs					
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	1.5%				
	Private	.8%	1.0%	.6%	2.0%	.2%
	No Insurance				5.2%	
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	.9%		.6%	2.4%	
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	1.3%	3.7%	.5%		.9%
	Never Married				.9%	1.3%
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	1.4%	1.1%		.6%	.7%
	30 to 39	.4%	.9%	.8%	1.1%	.4%
	40 to 49	1.4%		.4%	4.9%	
	50 or Older				2.0%	

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 27: What is the main reason why you chose the child care provider that you're now using for [CHILD] . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Offers care for sick children	Provides transportation	A space was available/availability	Convenience (NEC)	Flexible scheduling/Flexibility of provider
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	1.2%	.6%	.5%	1.4%	.6%
	Employed Part-Time			.6%	4.1%	
	Keeping House, Student, Retired					
	Unemployed, Disabled					
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	3.5%				
	High School Graduate	1.6%	1.2%	1.0%	.5%	.8%
	Some College		.9%		1.3%	.5%
	College Graduate	.6%	.3%	.6%	3.6%	
Adults in Household	One		.4%			.9%
	Two	1.3%	.5%	.7%	2.5%	.3%
	Three or More		2.7%			
Children in Household	One	.7%	.4%	1.1%	1.3%	
	Two	1.8%	.8%	.5%	1.1%	1.0%
	Three or More		1.0%		2.6%	
Household Income	\$34,750 or less		1.1%	.7%		.7%
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	2.2%	1.5%	.7%	2.8%	.7%
	More than \$69,500	.7%		.2%	2.5%	
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL		2.2%			
	Between 100% and 200% FPL		1.6%	.4%	1.8%	1.0%
	Above 200% FPL	1.5%	.1%	.6%	2.3%	.3%

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 27: What is the main reason why you chose the child care provider that you're now using for [CHILD] . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Provider affiliated with school/pre-school	Child care provider is family/friend	Attractiveness of specific programs	Provider offers programs for speech problems/disabilities	Positive character/Personality of provider
All Adult Caregivers		2.4%	.6%	.2%	.3%	1.4%
Region	City of Cincinnati	2.4%				3.5%
	Hamilton County suburbs	4.6%		.4%		2.2%
	Ohio counties	2.3%	.5%	.2%		
	Northern KY counties	1.2%	1.6%	.7%	1.3%	1.6%
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	.7%	1.4%		.6%	1.1%
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	1.4%				2.9%
	White, Appalachian (1st and 2nd Gen.)				.8%	1.6%
	White, Non-Appalachian	2.9%	1.0%	.2%	.3%	1.2%
Child's Gender	Male	.9%	.8%	.1%	.2%	2.0%
	Female	3.9%	.4%	.4%	.4%	.8%
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	2.7%	.7%	.4%	.5%	1.6%
	6 to 12 Yrs	2.3%				1.0%
	13 to 17 Yrs		8.6%			2.8%
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	3.5%		.3%	1.1%	3.5%
	Private	2.3%	.8%	.2%	.1%	.9%
	No Insurance					
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	2.6%	.4%	.4%	.1%	1.0%
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	1.6%	1.9%		.5%	.4%
	Never Married	3.0%			.6%	4.2%
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	.8%		.3%	.7%	2.8%
	30 to 39	3.4%	1.3%	.1%	.2%	.5%
	40 to 49	2.7%				1.7%
	50 or Older			3.9%		2.7%

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 27: What is the main reason why you chose the child care provider that you're now using for [CHILD] . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Provider affiliated with school/pre-school	Child care provider is family/friend	Attractiveness of specific programs	Provider offers programs for speech problems/disabilities	Positive character/Personality of provider
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	1.6%	.5%	.3%	.1%	1.4%
	Employed Part-Time	6.9%	1.5%		.6%	2.7%
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	1.5%				
	Unemployed, Disabled				14.7%	
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	1.8%	3.4%	.7%	1.4%	
	High School Graduate	.8%	.9%	.7%	.3%	2.4%
	Some College	2.3%				1.1%
	College Graduate	4.3%	.5%		.3%	1.3%
Adults in Household	One	3.5%	1.9%		1.5%	2.6%
	Two	2.6%	.4%	.2%		1.2%
	Three or More			.7%		.9%
Children in Household	One	3.8%	.7%	1.0%	1.3%	1.8%
	Two	1.3%	.6%			1.0%
	Three or More	2.9%	.7%			1.7%
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	2.4%	.8%	.2%	1.0%	2.0%
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	4.9%	.9%			1.8%
	More than \$69,500	1.0%	.4%	.5%		.9%
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	.7%			.7%	2.7%
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	5.3%	2.2%		.5%	1.0%
	Above 200% FPL	2.1%	.3%	.4%	.2%	1.5%

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 27: What is the main reason why you chose the child care provider that you're now using for [CHILD] . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Provider is 'in home' caregiver	Other	Count
All Adult Caregivers		1.3%	7.4%	453
Region	City of Cincinnati		9.3%	58
	Hamilton County suburbs	.5%	4.3%	114
	Ohio counties	2.6%	8.9%	135
	Northern KY counties	2.6%	6.8%	72
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)		8.5%	73
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American		6.2%	71
	White, Appalachian (1st and 2nd Gen.)	6.1%	7.6%	52
	White, Non-Appalachian	.9%	8.4%	296
Child's Gender	Male	2.7%	5.7%	221
	Female		9.0%	232
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	1.6%	8.3%	279
	6 to 12 Yrs	.9%	5.4%	161
	13 to 17 Yrs		12.7%	12
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid		7.3%	80
	Private	1.7%	7.4%	354
	No Insurance		4.5%	11
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	2.1%	8.9%	285
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed		4.9%	91
	Never Married		4.7%	76
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29		7.5%	129
	30 to 39	2.0%	5.9%	225
	40 to 49	1.6%	9.8%	84
	50 or Older		19.2%	12

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 27: What is the main reason why you chose the child care provider that you're now using for [CHILD] . . . ? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Provider is 'in home' caregiver	Other	Count
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	1.2%	8.5%	325
	Employed Part-Time		3.0%	75
	Keeping House, Student, Retired		3.7%	40
	Unemployed, Disabled		35.5%	3
	.			
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School			33
	High School Graduate	1.2%	3.7%	120
	Some College		9.1%	164
	College Graduate	3.3%	10.4%	135
	.			
Adults in Household	One		6.9%	91
	Two	1.9%	7.6%	304
	Three or More		7.0%	58
	.			
Children in Household	One	.5%	5.7%	107
	Two	1.2%	5.7%	181
	Three or More	2.0%	10.5%	163
	.			
Household Income	\$34,750 or less		5.7%	137
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	.4%	3.9%	125
	More than \$69,500	3.3%	10.0%	164
	.			
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL		7.8%	67
	Between 100% and 200% FPL		2.6%	99
	Above 200% FPL	2.3%	8.4%	252

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 28: During the past month, how many times have you had to make different arrangements for childcare at the last minute because your usual plans changed due to circumstances beyond your control? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Never	One	Two	3 or more	Don't know	Count
All Adult Caregivers		55.1%	17.1%	14.0%	12.8%	1.0%	452
Region	City of Cincinnati	68.5%	7.9%	12.0%	9.9%	1.6%	60
	Hamilton County suburbs	45.9%	14.0%	15.6%	23.1%	1.4%	112
	Ohio counties	61.2%	20.3%	9.5%	7.7%	1.3%	135
	Northern KY counties	46.2%	28.7%	16.4%	8.7%		72
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	55.6%	12.0%	19.3%	13.1%		73
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	60.9%	9.0%	10.3%	18.4%	1.4%	67
	White, Appalachian	45.2%	25.9%	14.9%	14.0%		54
	White, Non-Appalachian	54.5%	17.5%	15.2%	11.6%	1.1%	297
Child's Gender	Male	52.8%	19.4%	13.9%	13.5%	.4%	216
	Female	57.2%	15.0%	14.1%	12.2%	1.4%	235
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	59.5%	19.9%	11.5%	8.2%	1.0%	278
	6 to 12 Yrs	46.2%	13.6%	18.1%	21.1%	1.0%	162
	13 to 17 Yrs	73.3%		18.1%	8.6%		12
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	59.2%	9.7%	9.9%	21.3%		80
	Private	54.6%	19.0%	15.2%	10.7%	.5%	353
	No Insurance	51.0%	22.4%	3.5%	23.1%		11
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	56.3%	18.6%	16.0%	8.5%	.6%	284
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	38.7%	22.1%	12.7%	24.8%	1.8%	91
	Never Married	70.9%	5.6%	7.6%	14.6%	1.3%	76
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	60.3%	13.8%	11.7%	12.1%	2.1%	131
	30 to 39	53.0%	22.4%	10.6%	13.2%	.7%	223
	40 to 49	48.3%	9.9%	27.8%	14.0%		84
	50 or Older	86.5%		7.0%	6.5%		12
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	52.3%	17.3%	15.6%	13.5%	1.3%	325
	Employed Part-Time	52.4%	22.8%	10.8%	14.1%		75
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	74.1%	10.4%	6.3%	9.1%		39
	Unemployed, Disabled	100.0%					3
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	67.9%	5.9%	5.9%	20.3%		33
	High School Graduate	52.4%	18.1%	9.6%	16.3%	3.6%	119
	Some College	56.9%	17.7%	12.6%	12.8%		162
	College Graduate	52.1%	18.3%	21.5%	8.1%		138

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 28: During the past month, how many times have you had to make different arrangements for childcare at the last minute because your usual plans changed due to circumstances beyond your control? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Never	One	Two	3 or more	Don't know	Count
Adults in Household	.						
	One	58.6%	13.0%	10.5%	16.2%	1.8%	91
	Two	55.6%	16.7%	16.3%	10.5%	.9%	303
	Three or More	47.1%	25.9%	7.5%	19.5%		58
Children in Household	.						
	One	58.3%	16.4%	11.5%	13.9%		107
	Two	58.6%	15.2%	10.9%	13.0%	2.4%	181
	Three or More	49.1%	19.6%	19.2%	12.2%		162
Household Income	.						
	\$34,750 or less	50.6%	15.8%	9.6%	22.1%	1.9%	137
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	54.4%	19.0%	18.7%	6.5%	1.4%	125
	More than \$69,500	56.5%	17.7%	14.0%	11.8%		162
Household Poverty Status	.						
	Below 100% FPL	48.9%	17.0%	9.2%	25.0%		67
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	45.9%	17.6%	18.2%	15.6%	2.7%	95
	Above 200% FPL	57.9%	17.8%	13.9%	9.8%	.7%	254

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 29: During the past 12 months, did you or anyone in the family have to quit a job, not take a job, or greatly change your job because of problems with child care for [CHILD]? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Yes	No	Count
All Adult Caregivers		12.3%	87.7%	458
Region	City of Cincinnati	14.2%	85.8%	61
	Hamilton County suburbs	9.8%	90.2%	115
	Ohio counties	16.2%	83.8%	136
	Northern KY counties	9.3%	90.7%	72
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	10.5%	89.5%	73
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	9.5%	90.5%	72
	White, Appalachian	21.2%	78.8%	54
	White, Non-Appalachian	11.7%	88.3%	298
Child's Gender	Male	13.5%	86.5%	223
	Female	11.2%	88.8%	235
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	11.4%	88.6%	282
	6 to 12 Yrs	14.1%	85.9%	164
	13 to 17 Yrs	8.6%	91.4%	12
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	17.6%	82.4%	80
	Private	10.5%	89.5%	359
	No Insurance	25.4%	74.6%	11
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	8.9%	91.1%	290
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	19.6%	80.4%	91
	Never Married	16.2%	83.8%	77
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	14.3%	85.7%	131
	30 to 39	12.0%	88.0%	229
	40 to 49	11.4%	88.6%	84
	50 or Older	5.0%	95.0%	12
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	10.3%	89.7%	330
	Employed Part-Time	15.6%	84.4%	75
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	26.3%	73.7%	41
	Unemployed, Disabled		100.0%	3
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	19.4%	80.6%	33
	High School Graduate	12.5%	87.5%	120
	Some College	15.3%	84.7%	167
	College Graduate	6.9%	93.1%	138

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 29: During the past 12 months, did you or anyone in the family have to quit a job, not take a job, or greatly change your job because of problems with child care for [CHILD]? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO HAVE CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS]

		Yes	No	Count
Adults in Household	.			
	One	18.2%	81.8%	91
	Two	10.4%	89.6%	309
	Three or More	13.4%	86.6%	58
Children in Household	.			
	One	10.2%	89.8%	107
	Two	11.5%	88.5%	184
	Three or More	14.6%	85.4%	166
Household Income	.			
	\$34,750 or less	22.6%	77.4%	138
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	12.2%	87.8%	129
	More than \$69,500	5.9%	94.1%	164
Household Poverty Status	.			
	Below 100% FPL	29.4%	70.6%	67
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	15.5%	84.5%	100
	Above 200% FPL	8.0%	92.0%	256

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 31: During the past week, on how many days did [CHILD] exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made [HIM/HER] sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		None	1-2 days	3-4 days	5 or more days	Don't know	Count
All Children		8.1%	17.8%	26.9%	46.0%	1.2%	1031
Region	City of Cincinnati	15.1%	22.4%	20.7%	41.5%	.3%	141
	Hamilton County suburbs	5.7%	23.4%	33.1%	36.4%	1.4%	267
	Ohio counties	5.4%	12.7%	30.1%	51.8%		303
	Northern KY counties	7.8%	15.9%	25.5%	47.8%	3.1%	158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	11.7%	15.7%	17.7%	52.9%	2.0%	162
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	15.0%	21.6%	21.1%	42.0%	.3%	134
	White, Appalachian	8.8%	24.0%	18.7%	47.4%	1.0%	126
	White, Non-Appalachian	6.7%	16.3%	29.4%	46.6%	1.0%	719
Child's Gender	Male	7.8%	15.1%	26.1%	50.1%	1.0%	516
	Female	8.5%	20.5%	27.8%	41.8%	1.4%	516
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	5.6%	19.3%	29.2%	45.1%	.9%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	11.7%	15.7%	23.8%	47.2%	1.6%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	11.1%	22.1%	19.7%	46.2%	.9%	158
	Private	7.5%	17.2%	28.6%	45.4%	1.3%	816
	No Insurance	8.3%	13.6%	20.4%	56.8%	.9%	44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	7.0%	16.0%	29.2%	46.8%	1.0%	766
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	12.7%	18.4%	19.9%	46.9%	2.1%	182
	Never Married	8.3%	32.0%	21.5%	37.6%	.6%	81
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	4.9%	27.3%	32.0%	35.8%		56
	30 to 39	7.7%	18.7%	25.9%	47.0%	.7%	426
	40 to 49	8.9%	16.4%	28.1%	45.3%	1.4%	458
	50 or Older	8.1%	11.7%	24.9%	51.8%	3.6%	82
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	9.3%	15.9%	25.6%	47.7%	1.5%	571
	Employed Part-Time	4.1%	14.1%	38.6%	42.9%	.3%	152
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	7.4%	24.6%	25.1%	41.9%	.9%	273
	Unemployed, Disabled	13.5%	12.8%	13.5%	58.1%	2.0%	22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	16.0%	27.0%	14.3%	41.3%	1.3%	77
	High School Graduate	11.8%	19.4%	22.7%	44.0%	2.2%	309
	Some College	6.4%	16.2%	33.8%	42.6%	.9%	326
	College Graduate	4.3%	15.6%	27.2%	52.3%	.5%	318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 31: During the past week, on how many days did [CHILD] exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made [HIM/HER] sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		None	1-2 days	3-4 days	5 or more days	Don't know	Count
Adults in Household	One	9.7%	21.1%	24.9%	42.0%	2.3%	169
	Two	7.7%	15.9%	28.8%	46.8%	.8%	688
	Three or More	8.4%	22.1%	21.2%	46.7%	1.6%	174
Children in Household	One	12.4%	20.5%	24.7%	41.0%	1.4%	224
	Two	8.0%	16.5%	26.9%	47.4%	1.3%	383
	Three or More	6.1%	17.4%	28.3%	47.2%	1.0%	417
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	11.8%	23.3%	17.3%	46.2%	1.4%	258
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	9.9%	16.8%	28.7%	42.7%	1.9%	278
	More than \$69,500	3.9%	14.4%	32.5%	48.6%	.8%	416
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	14.2%	24.8%	10.3%	50.1%	.7%	132
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	11.0%	22.3%	24.2%	41.2%	1.3%	178
	Above 200% FPL	5.6%	14.7%	31.6%	46.6%	1.4%	633

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 32: Sometimes children spend time caring for themselves, either at home or somewhere else, without an adult or older child responsible for them. During the past week, did [CHILD] spend time caring for [HIMSELF/HERSELF] for even a small amount of time? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
All Children		41.5%	58.2%	.4%	1031
Region	City of Cincinnati	39.1%	60.9%		141
	Hamilton County suburbs	40.8%	59.0%	.1%	267
	Ohio counties	50.5%	48.4%	1.1%	303
	Northern KY counties	36.3%	63.7%		158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	33.0%	67.0%		162
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	40.0%	60.0%		134
	White, Appalachian	42.7%	57.3%		126
	White, Non-Appalachian	41.7%	57.8%	.5%	719
Child's Gender	Male	44.2%	55.8%	.1%	516
	Female	38.8%	60.5%	.6%	516
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	21.1%	78.9%		598
	13 to 17 Yrs	69.7%	29.5%	.8%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	28.8%	71.2%		158
	Private	44.1%	55.5%	.4%	816
	No Insurance	37.2%	62.8%		44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	42.1%	57.4%	.5%	766
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	44.3%	55.7%		182
	Never Married	28.9%	71.1%		81
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	15.6%	84.4%		56
	30 to 39	36.0%	64.0%		426
	40 to 49	48.2%	51.1%	.7%	458
	50 or Older	50.4%	49.2%	.4%	82
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	48.1%	51.9%		571
	Employed Part-Time	45.1%	52.7%	2.1%	152
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	27.3%	72.5%	.1%	273
	Unemployed, Disabled	41.3%	58.7%		22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	39.2%	60.8%		77
	High School Graduate	42.2%	57.7%	.1%	309
	Some College	39.7%	59.3%	1.0%	326
	College Graduate	43.2%	56.8%		318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 32: Sometimes children spend time caring for themselves, either at home or somewhere else, without an adult or older child responsible for them. During the past week, did [CHILD] spend time caring for [HIMSELF/HERSELF] for even a small amount of time? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	48.1%	51.9%		169
	Two	38.3%	61.2%	.5%	688
	Three or More	47.7%	52.1%	.2%	174
Children in Household	One	49.9%	50.0%	.2%	224
	Two	44.9%	55.1%		383
	Three or More	33.6%	65.6%	.8%	417
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	30.8%	69.2%		258
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	46.4%	52.4%	1.2%	278
	More than \$69,500	45.5%	54.4%	.1%	416
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	23.8%	76.2%		132
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	39.4%	60.6%		178
	Above 200% FPL	46.2%	53.2%	.6%	633

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 33: During the past 12 months, has [CHILD] been involved in any type of community service or volunteer work at school, church, or in the community? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
All Children		56.1%	43.5%	.4%	1031
Region	City of Cincinnati	54.4%	45.6%		141
	Hamilton County suburbs	51.9%	47.2%	.9%	267
	Ohio counties	61.7%	38.3%		303
	Northern KY counties	53.2%	45.8%	1.0%	158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	56.7%	43.1%	.3%	162
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	47.8%	52.2%		134
	White, Appalachian	57.5%	41.9%	.6%	126
	White, Non-Appalachian	57.7%	41.9%	.3%	719
Child's Gender	Male	53.4%	46.2%	.4%	516
	Female	58.8%	40.7%	.5%	516
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	50.7%	49.0%	.3%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	63.5%	35.9%	.7%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	40.7%	59.3%		158
	Private	59.7%	40.0%	.3%	816
	No Insurance	46.8%	49.3%	4.0%	44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	60.8%	38.9%	.3%	766
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	45.2%	53.7%	1.1%	182
	Never Married	34.4%	65.4%	.2%	81
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	34.4%	65.4%	.3%	56
	30 to 39	50.2%	49.7%	.1%	426
	40 to 49	64.1%	35.0%	.8%	458
	50 or Older	54.3%	45.7%		82
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	55.1%	44.4%	.5%	571
	Employed Part-Time	63.2%	36.8%		152
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	56.7%	42.8%	.5%	273
	Unemployed, Disabled	35.1%	64.9%		22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	33.7%	66.1%	.2%	77
	High School Graduate	46.4%	52.4%	1.1%	309
	Some College	57.6%	42.2%	.2%	326
	College Graduate	69.6%	30.4%		318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 33: During the past 12 months, has [CHILD] been involved in any type of community service or volunteer work at school, church, or in the community? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	41.4%	57.3%	1.2%	169
	Two	58.6%	41.0%	.3%	688
	Three or More	60.3%	39.7%		174
Children in Household	One	58.4%	41.0%	.6%	224
	Two	53.7%	45.8%	.4%	383
	Three or More	56.7%	42.9%	.3%	417
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	37.9%	61.5%	.6%	258
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	50.0%	49.7%	.2%	278
	More than \$69,500	70.1%	29.3%	.5%	416
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	28.1%	70.7%	1.2%	132
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	44.9%	55.1%		178
	Above 200% FPL	64.2%	35.3%	.4%	633

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 34: During the past 12 months, did [HE/SHE] participate in any clubs or organizations after school or on weekends, such as Scouts, a religious group, or [Boy/Girl]'s club? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		Yes	No	Count
All Children		66.9%	33.1%	1031
Region	City of Cincinnati	56.2%	43.8%	141
	Hamilton County suburbs	66.5%	33.5%	267
	Ohio counties	71.8%	28.2%	303
	Northern KY counties	72.1%	27.9%	158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	62.8%	37.2%	162
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	58.7%	41.3%	134
	White, Appalachian	61.4%	38.6%	126
	White, Non-Appalachian	68.8%	31.2%	719
Child's Gender	Male	62.1%	37.9%	516
	Female	71.8%	28.2%	516
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	66.7%	33.3%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	67.3%	32.7%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	46.5%	53.5%	158
	Private	71.2%	28.8%	816
	No Insurance	55.8%	44.2%	44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	72.1%	27.9%	766
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	54.9%	45.1%	182
	Never Married	45.2%	54.8%	81
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	48.9%	51.1%	56
	30 to 39	62.0%	38.0%	426
	40 to 49	73.5%	26.5%	458
	50 or Older	66.9%	33.1%	82
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	65.0%	35.0%	571
	Employed Part-Time	75.2%	24.8%	152
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	68.6%	31.4%	273
	Unemployed, Disabled	52.1%	47.9%	22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	33.3%	66.7%	77
	High School Graduate	58.5%	41.5%	309
	Some College	69.7%	30.3%	326
	College Graduate	80.3%	19.7%	318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 34: During the past 12 months, did [HE/SHE] participate in any clubs or organizations after school or on weekends, such as Scouts, a religious group, or [Boy/Girl]'s club? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		Yes	No	Count
Adults in Household	One	52.3%	47.7%	169
	Two	71.1%	28.9%	688
	Three or More	64.5%	35.5%	174
Children in Household	One	65.4%	34.6%	224
	Two	67.7%	32.3%	383
	Three or More	66.8%	33.2%	417
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	46.7%	53.3%	258
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	66.6%	33.4%	278
	More than \$69,500	80.0%	20.0%	416
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	37.3%	62.7%	132
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	60.3%	39.7%	178
	Above 200% FPL	74.9%	25.1%	633

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 35: During the past week, how many days did [CHILD] participate in clubs, organizations, or sports teams? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		None	1-2 days	3-4 days	5 or more days	Don't know	Count
All Children		26.7%	34.9%	21.6%	16.8%	.1%	1027
Region	City of Cincinnati	38.6%	28.1%	19.9%	13.0%	.3%	139
	Hamilton County suburbs	22.9%	36.1%	27.9%	12.9%	.2%	265
	Ohio counties	22.8%	34.1%	20.6%	22.5%		303
	Northern KY counties	20.8%	40.2%	22.1%	16.9%		158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	35.3%	35.0%	14.3%	15.4%		162
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	35.8%	27.3%	19.9%	16.7%	.4%	132
	White, Appalachian	30.1%	30.4%	20.4%	19.1%		126
	White, Non-Appalachian	24.3%	37.0%	22.1%	16.5%	.1%	717
Child's Gender	Male	28.0%	34.6%	21.0%	16.3%	.1%	514
	Female	25.4%	35.1%	22.2%	17.2%	.1%	513
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	27.3%	38.9%	24.1%	9.6%	.1%	594
	13 to 17 Yrs	25.8%	29.3%	18.2%	26.6%	.1%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	43.5%	27.9%	15.0%	13.3%	.3%	156
	Private	23.0%	36.3%	22.5%	18.1%	.0%	814
	No Insurance	32.8%	33.5%	24.5%	9.2%		44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	20.9%	36.8%	22.9%	19.4%	.1%	764
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	43.2%	32.3%	16.1%	8.1%	.3%	182
	Never Married	43.8%	22.8%	22.9%	10.5%		79
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	52.2%	26.5%	17.4%	4.0%		54
	30 to 39	29.7%	36.2%	19.2%	14.9%		424
	40 to 49	21.1%	35.5%	25.5%	17.8%	.1%	458
	50 or Older	26.5%	28.5%	16.3%	28.0%	.6%	82
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	27.7%	31.8%	22.5%	17.8%	.2%	569
	Employed Part-Time	21.2%	44.8%	21.5%	12.5%		152
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	25.5%	36.0%	21.9%	16.7%		271
	Unemployed, Disabled	43.2%	35.9%	10.0%	10.9%		22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	47.9%	18.3%	10.1%	23.6%		75
	High School Graduate	38.9%	32.5%	14.3%	14.1%	.2%	307
	Some College	23.1%	34.6%	29.8%	12.4%		325
	College Graduate	13.5%	41.4%	23.1%	21.9%	.1%	318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 35: During the past week, how many days did [CHILD] participate in clubs, organizations, or sports teams? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		None	1-2 days	3-4 days	5 or more days	Don't know	Count
Adults in Household	One	41.0%	30.9%	17.3%	10.5%	.3%	167
	Two	23.2%	36.1%	22.8%	18.0%		686
	Three or More	26.9%	33.7%	21.2%	18.0%	.2%	174
Children in Household	One	28.3%	34.6%	19.0%	17.7%	.4%	223
	Two	28.0%	34.6%	22.6%	14.9%		381
	Three or More	24.6%	35.3%	22.3%	17.9%		415
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	43.1%	30.3%	12.7%	13.7%	.2%	256
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	32.0%	37.2%	22.1%	8.5%	.1%	276
	More than \$69,500	14.4%	35.9%	25.3%	24.4%		416
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	50.8%	26.9%	7.8%	14.5%		130
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	35.0%	33.6%	21.9%	9.0%	.5%	177
	Above 200% FPL	20.1%	36.9%	23.7%	19.4%		632

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Child Behavioral and Emotional Problems Scale (Source: National Survey of American Families)

		High Problem Level	Low Problem Level	Count
All Children		12.2%	87.8%	1021
Region	City of Cincinnati	12.7%	87.3%	141
	Hamilton County suburbs	11.2%	88.8%	262
	Ohio counties	13.0%	87.0%	301
	Northern KY counties	11.3%	88.7%	156
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	13.1%	86.9%	161
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	15.5%	84.5%	134
	White, Appalachian	22.4%	77.6%	126
	White, Non-Appalachian	10.4%	89.6%	712
Child's Gender	Male	15.5%	84.5%	508
	Female	9.0%	91.0%	513
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	11.7%	88.3%	592
	13 to 17 Yrs	13.0%	87.0%	429
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	12.7%	87.3%	154
	Private	11.0%	89.0%	811
	No Insurance	29.6%	70.4%	44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	11.2%	88.8%	759
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	17.5%	82.5%	180
	Never Married	11.1%	88.9%	79
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	8.9%	91.1%	56
	30 to 39	13.3%	86.7%	423
	40 to 49	10.5%	89.5%	452
	50 or Older	17.0%	83.0%	81
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	12.9%	87.1%	570
	Employed Part-Time	8.0%	92.0%	151
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	12.6%	87.4%	267
	Unemployed, Disabled	23.8%	76.2%	22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	28.6%	71.4%	74
	High School Graduate	13.5%	86.5%	305
	Some College	12.7%	87.3%	323
	College Graduate	6.8%	93.2%	318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Child Behavioral and Emotional Problems Scale (Source: National Survey of American Families)

		High Problem Level	Low Problem Level	Count
Adults in Household	One	16.0%	84.0%	166
	Two	11.2%	88.8%	680
	Three or More	12.9%	87.1%	174
Children in Household	One	12.3%	87.7%	220
	Two	12.9%	87.1%	379
	Three or More	11.7%	88.3%	414
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	20.5%	79.5%	253
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	11.7%	88.3%	275
	More than \$69,500	8.3%	91.7%	415
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	20.7%	79.3%	129
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	18.7%	81.3%	176
	Above 200% FPL	9.1%	90.9%	628

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 36a: I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item, please tell me how often this is true for [CHILD] during the past month. [HE/SHE] shows respect for teachers and neighbors . . . Would you say never, sometimes, usually, or always? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always	Don't Know	Count
All Children		.7%	5.3%	21.5%	72.3%	.1%	1031
Region	City of Cincinnati	.4%	9.8%	20.1%	68.8%	.9%	141
	Hamilton County suburbs	.4%	3.4%	18.8%	77.4%		267
	Ohio counties	.8%	2.2%	21.2%	75.8%		303
	Northern KY counties	1.7%	5.6%	20.6%	72.0%		158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	.5%	9.9%	28.6%	60.9%		162
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	.4%	11.3%	14.6%	73.8%		134
	White, Appalachian	1.1%	9.0%	19.4%	70.5%		126
	White, Non-Appalachian	.8%	3.8%	22.9%	72.4%	.2%	719
Child's Gender	Male	1.0%	7.0%	21.0%	71.1%		515
	Female	.5%	3.6%	22.1%	73.6%	.2%	516
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	.7%	5.1%	21.0%	73.0%	.2%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	.8%	5.6%	22.2%	71.4%		433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	2.5%	9.5%	18.3%	69.7%		158
	Private	.4%	3.8%	21.7%	73.8%	.2%	816
	No Insurance		13.3%	29.0%	57.7%		44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	.9%	4.2%	20.5%	74.2%	.2%	765
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed		9.2%	24.4%	66.5%		182
	Never Married	.6%	7.1%	24.3%	67.9%		81
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	.5%	5.8%	22.4%	71.3%		56
	30 to 39	.7%	7.3%	21.0%	70.8%	.3%	426
	40 to 49	.5%	3.2%	21.9%	74.4%		457
	50 or Older	2.6%	4.5%	22.0%	70.9%		82
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	.6%	5.4%	22.0%	72.0%		571
	Employed Part-Time		3.0%	20.5%	76.5%		152
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	1.1%	5.7%	18.5%	74.1%	.5%	273
	Unemployed, Disabled	4.8%	8.1%	39.4%	47.7%		22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School		12.0%	16.2%	71.8%		77
	High School Graduate	1.1%	5.8%	20.5%	72.6%		308
	Some College	.8%	5.7%	26.7%	66.8%		326
	College Graduate	.4%	2.9%	18.2%	78.1%	.4%	318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 36a: I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item, please tell me how often this is true for [CHILD] during the past month. [HE/SHE] shows respect for teachers and neighbors . . . Would you say never, sometimes, usually, or always? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	.3%	7.0%	24.2%	68.5%		169
	Two	1.0%	5.0%	20.1%	73.7%	.2%	687
	Three or More		5.0%	24.4%	70.5%		174
Children in Household	One	1.1%	5.6%	25.1%	68.2%		224
	Two	1.3%	5.0%	20.0%	73.6%		382
	Three or More		5.5%	21.2%	72.9%	.3%	417
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	.2%	9.2%	23.7%	66.9%		258
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	1.3%	5.1%	20.1%	73.0%	.4%	278
	More than \$69,500	.8%	2.8%	21.6%	74.8%		415
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	.4%	10.8%	22.8%	66.0%		132
	Between 100% and 200% FPL		8.4%	23.1%	68.5%		178
	Above 200% FPL	1.1%	3.3%	21.1%	74.3%	.2%	632

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 36b: I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item, please tell me how often this is true for [CHILD] during the past month. [HE/SHE] tries to understand other people's feelings . . . Would you say never, sometimes, usually, or always? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always	Don't Know	Count
All Children		1.7%	19.3%	38.3%	40.7%	.1%	1030
Region	City of Cincinnati	.4%	31.5%	29.8%	38.4%		140
	Hamilton County suburbs	.5%	19.5%	37.4%	42.5%		267
	Ohio counties	1.5%	13.4%	40.9%	44.2%		303
	Northern KY counties	2.2%	17.2%	41.4%	38.8%	.3%	158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	4.2%	21.3%	39.1%	35.3%	.2%	162
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	.2%	38.8%	19.7%	41.3%		134
	White, Appalachian	4.5%	24.9%	35.5%	34.9%	.2%	126
	White, Non-Appalachian	1.6%	15.2%	42.2%	40.9%	.1%	719
Child's Gender	Male	3.0%	22.2%	41.3%	33.5%		515
	Female	.3%	16.3%	35.2%	48.0%	.1%	516
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	1.9%	18.9%	41.0%	38.2%		597
	13 to 17 Yrs	1.4%	19.8%	34.5%	44.2%	.2%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	4.4%	27.6%	33.1%	35.0%		158
	Private	1.0%	17.0%	39.9%	42.1%	.1%	816
	No Insurance	4.1%	29.2%	29.2%	37.5%		44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	1.1%	16.3%	40.3%	42.1%	.1%	765
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	4.6%	24.4%	35.5%	35.5%		182
	Never Married	.3%	35.0%	25.8%	38.9%		81
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	2.0%	24.3%	27.0%	46.6%		56
	30 to 39	2.3%	24.5%	36.5%	36.7%		426
	40 to 49	1.1%	13.6%	40.9%	44.4%	.1%	457
	50 or Older	1.6%	17.6%	41.7%	38.8%	.3%	82
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	1.8%	19.0%	38.3%	40.8%	.1%	570
	Employed Part-Time	.3%	18.9%	40.0%	40.7%		152
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	1.9%	19.6%	37.0%	41.5%		273
	Unemployed, Disabled	4.0%	20.4%	47.3%	27.2%	1.2%	22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	4.4%	32.9%	25.5%	36.9%	.3%	77
	High School Graduate	2.0%	19.6%	33.9%	44.5%		308
	Some College	.9%	20.8%	39.7%	38.4%	.2%	326
	College Graduate	1.5%	13.9%	44.1%	40.5%		318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 36b: I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item, please tell me how often this is true for [CHILD] during the past month. [HE/SHE] tries to understand other people's feelings . . . Would you say never, sometimes, usually, or always? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	3.0%	28.0%	33.7%	35.2%		169
	Two	1.7%	17.8%	38.6%	41.8%	.1%	686
	Three or More	.2%	16.7%	41.4%	41.8%		174
Children in Household	One	1.1%	17.7%	37.2%	43.6%	.3%	224
	Two	1.3%	18.4%	36.1%	44.2%		382
	Three or More	2.3%	21.2%	41.0%	35.6%		417
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	2.5%	29.0%	32.8%	35.5%	.1%	258
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	1.3%	18.9%	38.5%	41.4%		278
	More than \$69,500	1.4%	14.1%	43.5%	40.9%	.1%	415
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	3.7%	33.7%	27.4%	34.9%	.2%	132
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	1.5%	26.3%	32.4%	39.7%		178
	Above 200% FPL	1.3%	14.7%	43.7%	40.2%	.1%	632

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 36c: I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item, please tell me how often this is true for [CHILD] during the past month. [HE/SHE] tries to resolve conflicts with classmates, family, or friends . . . Would you say never, sometimes, usually, or always? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always	Don't Know	Count
All Children		3.7%	24.4%	38.8%	32.6%	.4%	1030
Region	City of Cincinnati	4.4%	31.9%	28.9%	34.0%	.7%	140
	Hamilton County suburbs	6.0%	19.5%	40.6%	33.8%	.2%	267
	Ohio counties	1.1%	20.5%	44.8%	33.2%	.5%	303
	Northern KY counties	5.6%	29.4%	33.3%	31.6%		158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	2.5%	28.4%	38.8%	29.5%	.8%	162
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	6.5%	39.0%	21.7%	32.1%	.8%	134
	White, Appalachian	2.9%	32.8%	37.0%	26.3%	1.1%	126
	White, Non-Appalachian	3.6%	21.0%	42.0%	33.4%		718
Child's Gender	Male	5.0%	26.9%	38.2%	29.4%	.5%	515
	Female	2.4%	21.9%	39.5%	35.9%	.3%	516
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	3.5%	26.9%	37.6%	31.7%	.4%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	4.0%	21.0%	40.6%	34.0%	.5%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	10.4%	25.9%	38.5%	24.5%	.7%	158
	Private	2.2%	23.9%	39.6%	34.0%	.3%	816
	No Insurance	6.2%	29.2%	32.9%	30.8%	.9%	44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	2.5%	21.6%	41.6%	33.8%	.5%	765
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	4.9%	32.7%	33.9%	28.2%	.2%	181
	Never Married	12.3%	33.4%	23.5%	30.8%		81
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	10.7%	33.0%	25.9%	29.6%	.7%	56
	30 to 39	3.4%	29.5%	36.4%	30.5%	.2%	426
	40 to 49	3.2%	19.0%	43.6%	34.0%	.2%	457
	50 or Older	3.1%	21.5%	35.9%	36.9%	2.6%	81
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	3.9%	26.4%	36.3%	33.0%	.4%	570
	Employed Part-Time		20.7%	49.0%	29.7%	.5%	152
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	4.0%	23.4%	37.4%	35.0%	.2%	273
	Unemployed, Disabled	16.5%	14.4%	41.2%	26.8%	1.2%	22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	9.6%	37.5%	22.0%	29.2%	1.7%	77
	High School Graduate	3.4%	29.6%	30.8%	36.1%	.1%	308
	Some College	4.0%	24.1%	43.1%	28.4%	.5%	326
	College Graduate	2.1%	16.6%	46.3%	34.6%	.3%	318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 36c: I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item, please tell me how often this is true for [CHILD] during the past month. [HE/SHE] tries to resolve conflicts with classmates, family, or friends . . . Would you say never, sometimes, usually, or always? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH MIDDLE CHILDHOOD/ADOLESCENT CHILDREN (CHILDREN 6-17 YEARS)]

		Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	4.9%	29.7%	36.1%	29.0%	.2%	168
	Two	3.7%	22.9%	39.9%	33.1%	.3%	687
	Three or More	2.5%	25.4%	37.3%	33.7%	1.1%	174
Children in Household	One	3.0%	25.6%	32.6%	38.3%	.5%	223
	Two	3.8%	22.1%	37.8%	35.6%	.7%	382
	Three or More	4.0%	26.3%	43.2%	26.3%	.2%	417
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	6.2%	34.9%	31.0%	27.3%	.5%	258
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	4.0%	24.4%	36.0%	35.6%		277
	More than \$69,500	2.5%	17.8%	44.7%	35.0%		415
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	7.5%	37.1%	26.4%	28.0%	1.0%	132
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	5.7%	28.6%	35.4%	30.3%		178
	Above 200% FPL	2.8%	20.6%	42.0%	34.6%		632

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 38a: I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item please tell me if it has been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month. What about . . . doesn't get along with other kids . . . has this been often true, sometimes true or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN THREE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER (3-17 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
All Children		6.4%	36.8%	56.8%	1287
Region	City of Cincinnati	7.5%	35.7%	56.8%	179
	Hamilton County suburbs	6.8%	37.3%	55.9%	318
	Ohio counties	5.6%	34.7%	59.7%	392
	Northern KY counties	5.2%	34.6%	60.3%	189
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	7.7%	42.8%	49.4%	208
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	12.3%	35.4%	52.3%	165
	White, Appalachian	10.7%	36.6%	52.7%	158
	White, Non-Appalachian	4.7%	37.1%	58.2%	902
Child's Gender	Male	8.1%	35.3%	56.7%	646
	Female	4.8%	38.3%	56.9%	642
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	1.9%	39.8%	58.3%	258
	6 to 12 Yrs	7.3%	39.7%	53.0%	596
	13 to 17 Yrs	8.0%	31.0%	61.0%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	8.6%	41.6%	49.8%	212
	Private	5.4%	36.2%	58.4%	1012
	No Insurance	17.9%	29.5%	52.6%	50
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	5.2%	35.2%	59.6%	946
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	9.8%	41.9%	48.3%	223
	Never Married	9.9%	39.8%	50.4%	115
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	4.6%	46.6%	48.8%	127
	30 to 39	8.2%	35.3%	56.5%	574
	40 to 49	4.9%	35.2%	59.9%	485
	50 or Older	5.0%	42.1%	52.9%	91
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	5.9%	36.4%	57.7%	702
	Employed Part-Time	5.5%	38.0%	56.4%	192
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	8.2%	37.0%	54.9%	349
	Unemployed, Disabled	6.1%	35.9%	58.1%	26

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 38a: I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item please tell me if it has been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month. What about . . . doesn't get along with other kids . . . has this been often true, sometimes true or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN THREE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER (3-17 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	14.4%	49.5%	36.1%	102
	High School Graduate	6.2%	40.2%	53.6%	377
	Some College	6.9%	37.1%	56.0%	413
	College Graduate	4.1%	30.1%	65.8%	394
Adults in Household	One	8.7%	41.8%	49.4%	212
	Two	6.7%	34.3%	59.0%	864
	Three or More	3.1%	41.9%	55.0%	211
Children in Household	One	5.2%	35.7%	59.0%	264
	Two	5.6%	37.1%	57.4%	471
	Three or More	7.8%	37.5%	54.7%	544
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	9.2%	45.9%	44.9%	328
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	6.6%	36.0%	57.4%	359
	More than \$69,500	4.6%	31.9%	63.5%	507
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	10.6%	47.5%	41.9%	173
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	10.1%	41.8%	48.1%	231
	Above 200% FPL	4.3%	33.6%	62.1%	777

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 38b: I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item please tell me if it has been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month. What about . . . can't concentrate or pay attention for long . . . has this been often true, sometimes true or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN THREE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER (3-17 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
All Children		11.1%	36.8%	52.1%	1286
Region	City of Cincinnati	15.7%	44.1%	40.2%	179
	Hamilton County suburbs	10.3%	35.5%	54.2%	317
	Ohio counties	9.3%	32.0%	58.6%	392
	Northern KY counties	12.6%	32.1%	55.3%	191
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	10.2%	45.9%	43.9%	206
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	15.8%	44.4%	39.8%	165
	White, Appalachian	12.0%	48.2%	39.8%	158
	White, Non-Appalachian	10.6%	33.6%	55.8%	899
Child's Gender	Male	16.0%	37.8%	46.2%	646
	Female	6.2%	35.8%	58.0%	640
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	8.3%	38.2%	53.5%	257
	6 to 12 Yrs	12.4%	38.2%	49.4%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	11.0%	34.0%	55.0%	431
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	18.9%	39.4%	41.7%	210
	Private	8.8%	36.2%	54.9%	1013
	No Insurance	20.2%	37.4%	42.4%	50
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	9.7%	34.6%	55.7%	945
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	15.1%	40.0%	44.9%	222
	Never Married	15.3%	49.3%	35.5%	115
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	14.0%	39.4%	46.6%	127
	30 to 39	12.5%	38.3%	49.2%	574
	40 to 49	8.1%	33.7%	58.2%	485
	50 or Older	13.1%	43.1%	43.7%	89
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	10.3%	39.8%	49.8%	700
	Employed Part-Time	11.4%	32.4%	56.1%	192
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	11.8%	35.3%	52.9%	351
	Unemployed, Disabled	25.1%	19.3%	55.6%	25

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 38b: I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item please tell me if it has been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month. What about . . . can't concentrate or pay attention for long . . . has this been often true, sometimes true or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN THREE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER (3-17 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	23.9%	37.9%	38.1%	101
	High School Graduate	14.1%	41.6%	44.2%	378
	Some College	9.6%	38.3%	52.1%	411
	College Graduate	6.5%	30.5%	63.0%	394
Adults in Household	One	16.4%	37.8%	45.9%	211
	Two	10.3%	37.1%	52.6%	863
	Three or More	9.1%	34.8%	56.1%	210
Children in Household	One	12.8%	40.3%	46.9%	263
	Two	12.8%	36.3%	50.9%	470
	Three or More	8.9%	35.8%	55.3%	544
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	18.2%	38.2%	43.5%	326
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	10.4%	44.0%	45.6%	358
	More than \$69,500	7.8%	31.1%	61.1%	508
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	17.8%	37.1%	45.1%	171
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	13.8%	45.6%	40.6%	231
	Above 200% FPL	9.1%	34.5%	56.4%	777

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 38c: I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item please tell me if it has been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month. What about . . . has been unhappy, sad or depressed . . . has this been often true, sometimes true or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN THREE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER (3-17 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
All Children		3.3%	43.0%	53.8%	1288
Region	City of Cincinnati	3.1%	43.0%	53.9%	179
	Hamilton County suburbs	4.9%	40.9%	54.3%	318
	Ohio counties	2.0%	40.1%	57.8%	392
	Northern KY counties	2.2%	47.0%	50.8%	191
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	4.3%	47.8%	47.9%	208
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	2.9%	36.5%	60.6%	164
	White, Appalachian	2.6%	44.0%	53.5%	158
	White, Non-Appalachian	3.7%	43.9%	52.5%	902
Child's Gender	Male	2.9%	41.0%	56.1%	647
	Female	3.6%	45.0%	51.4%	641
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	1.8%	28.3%	69.9%	258
	6 to 12 Yrs	3.5%	44.3%	52.2%	597
	13 to 17 Yrs	3.8%	49.9%	46.3%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	5.1%	36.5%	58.4%	212
	Private	2.4%	44.2%	53.4%	1013
	No Insurance	12.2%	47.8%	39.9%	50
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	2.5%	42.6%	54.9%	947
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	5.8%	47.0%	47.2%	223
	Never Married	4.6%	37.8%	57.6%	115
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	4.2%	36.4%	59.3%	127
	30 to 39	3.5%	40.1%	56.4%	574
	40 to 49	2.7%	46.2%	51.1%	486
	50 or Older	3.7%	50.8%	45.5%	91
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	2.2%	44.3%	53.5%	702
	Employed Part-Time	2.7%	44.9%	52.4%	192
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	4.2%	41.0%	54.8%	351
	Unemployed, Disabled	23.7%	21.9%	54.4%	26

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 38c: I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item please tell me if it has been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month. What about . . . has been unhappy, sad or depressed . . . has this been often true, sometimes true or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN THREE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER (3-17 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	5.3%	39.7%	54.9%	102
	High School Graduate	3.0%	43.6%	53.4%	378
	Some College	2.8%	43.2%	54.0%	413
	College Graduate	3.5%	43.1%	53.4%	394
Adults in Household	One	6.5%	41.6%	51.9%	212
	Two	2.5%	43.1%	54.5%	865
	Three or More	3.3%	44.2%	52.5%	211
Children in Household	One	5.3%	44.4%	50.3%	264
	Two	2.8%	44.8%	52.4%	471
	Three or More	2.7%	41.0%	56.3%	545
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	6.2%	42.5%	51.3%	328
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	2.9%	43.5%	53.6%	359
	More than \$69,500	2.2%	41.7%	56.0%	509
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	9.4%	36.8%	53.7%	173
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	3.7%	47.2%	49.1%	231
	Above 200% FPL	2.2%	42.7%	55.1%	779

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 40a: What about . . . feels worthless or inferior . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX TO ELEVEN YEARS OF AGE (6-11 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
All Children		2.4%	16.0%	81.6%	486
Region	City of Cincinnati	.6%	15.0%	84.4%	66
	Hamilton County suburbs	5.3%	15.2%	79.5%	146
	Ohio counties	1.2%	12.6%	86.2%	114
	Northern KY counties	2.2%	18.1%	79.7%	80
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	.8%	20.8%	78.4%	80
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	2.8%	6.8%	90.4%	61
	White, Appalachian	10.5%	14.9%	74.6%	58
	White, Non-Appalachian	1.2%	18.2%	80.6%	336
Child's Gender	Male	1.6%	18.5%	79.9%	242
	Female	3.3%	13.5%	83.2%	244
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	2.4%	16.0%	81.6%	486
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	1.3%	12.8%	85.9%	83
	Private	2.4%	16.0%	81.6%	376
	No Insurance	9.1%	19.9%	71.0%	21
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	3.0%	15.5%	81.5%	357
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	1.6%	23.9%	74.5%	78
	Never Married		7.8%	92.2%	49
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29		11.2%	88.8%	52
	30 to 39	1.7%	16.3%	82.0%	232
	40 to 49	3.3%	15.7%	80.9%	180
	50 or Older	2.7%	25.0%	72.2%	17
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	1.4%	17.1%	81.4%	262
	Employed Part-Time	2.3%	9.9%	87.8%	67
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	3.9%	17.2%	78.9%	144
	Unemployed, Disabled	16.6%	23.1%	60.3%	6
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School		15.6%	84.4%	36
	High School Graduate	7.0%	11.6%	81.5%	139
	Some College	.5%	23.2%	76.3%	150
	College Graduate	.9%	13.2%	85.9%	160

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 40a: What about . . . feels worthless or inferior . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX TO ELEVEN YEARS OF AGE (6-11 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
Adults in Household	One	1.1%	15.2%	83.6%	73
	Two	1.3%	14.0%	84.7%	349
	Three or More	10.1%	27.8%	62.1%	64
Children in Household	One	3.1%	20.5%	76.5%	70
	Two	2.2%	16.3%	81.6%	189
	Three or More	2.5%	14.1%	83.4%	225
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	6.7%	11.9%	81.4%	132
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	1.3%	13.3%	85.4%	127
	More than \$69,500	.7%	17.7%	81.6%	190
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	11.5%	6.5%	82.0%	75
	Between 100% and 200% FPL		11.4%	88.6%	86
	Above 200% FPL	1.1%	17.3%	81.6%	284

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

**Question 40b: What about . . . has been nervous, high-strung or tense . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month?
[ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX TO ELEVEN YEARS OF AGE (6-11 YEARS)]**

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
All Children		6.3%	36.4%	57.3%	486
Region	City of Cincinnati	3.2%	34.0%	62.8%	66
	Hamilton County suburbs	6.0%	38.4%	55.7%	147
	Ohio counties	8.8%	30.1%	61.2%	112
	Northern KY counties	7.2%	42.8%	50.0%	82
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	5.3%	36.9%	57.8%	80
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	3.8%	32.4%	63.8%	61
	White, Appalachian	8.6%	37.6%	53.9%	58
	White, Non-Appalachian	6.7%	37.5%	55.9%	335
Child's Gender	Male	7.8%	36.6%	55.5%	242
	Female	4.8%	36.1%	59.0%	244
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	6.3%	36.4%	57.3%	486
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	7.6%	43.5%	48.9%	82
	Private	5.5%	34.5%	59.9%	377
	No Insurance	8.1%	44.8%	47.1%	21
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	6.4%	35.9%	57.7%	356
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	7.0%	41.6%	51.4%	78
	Never Married	4.6%	30.9%	64.5%	50
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	7.9%	38.0%	54.1%	52
	30 to 39	6.4%	38.0%	55.6%	230
	40 to 49	4.7%	32.8%	62.5%	182
	50 or Older	10.4%	43.1%	46.5%	17
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	6.0%	37.8%	56.2%	262
	Employed Part-Time	8.1%	30.1%	61.8%	67
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	5.3%	37.4%	57.3%	142
	Unemployed, Disabled	16.6%	9.2%	74.1%	6
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	5.6%	54.3%	40.1%	33
	High School Graduate	6.1%	38.0%	55.9%	141
	Some College	8.1%	31.9%	60.0%	152
	College Graduate	5.0%	35.6%	59.4%	160

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 40b: What about . . . has been nervous, high-strung or tense . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month?
 [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX TO ELEVEN YEARS OF AGE (6-11 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
Adults in Household	One	6.1%	34.6%	59.3%	74
	Two	6.6%	34.9%	58.4%	348
	Three or More	4.2%	46.6%	49.2%	64
Children in Household	One	12.2%	36.2%	51.6%	70
	Two	8.6%	30.8%	60.6%	190
	Three or More	2.6%	40.8%	56.6%	224
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	8.1%	44.3%	47.6%	131
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	5.6%	32.3%	62.1%	127
	More than \$69,500	6.1%	34.0%	59.9%	192
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	9.2%	43.7%	47.1%	76
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	6.9%	40.6%	52.5%	84
	Above 200% FPL	5.8%	32.9%	61.3%	285

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 40c: What about . . . acts too young for his/her age . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX TO ELEVEN YEARS OF AGE (6-11 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
All Children		3.4%	25.1%	71.5%	489
Region	City of Cincinnati	5.7%	25.4%	68.9%	66
	Hamilton County suburbs	1.1%	26.9%	72.0%	147
	Ohio counties	4.4%	22.6%	73.0%	114
	Northern KY counties	5.1%	20.5%	74.3%	82
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	2.6%	29.8%	67.5%	81
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	5.9%	38.1%	56.0%	61
	White, Appalachian	5.5%	37.6%	56.9%	58
	White, Non-Appalachian	2.9%	21.3%	75.8%	337
Child's Gender	Male	5.3%	27.2%	67.5%	245
	Female	1.5%	23.0%	75.4%	244
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	3.4%	25.1%	71.5%	489
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	9.4%	28.3%	62.3%	85
	Private	2.1%	24.0%	73.9%	377
	No Insurance	.7%	39.1%	60.2%	21
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	2.8%	24.9%	72.3%	359
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	6.3%	27.1%	66.6%	78
	Never Married	3.2%	22.8%	74.0%	50
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	2.9%	23.2%	73.8%	53
	30 to 39	4.3%	23.9%	71.7%	233
	40 to 49	2.5%	26.7%	70.8%	182
	50 or Older	3.0%	28.2%	68.7%	17
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	5.2%	23.3%	71.5%	262
	Employed Part-Time	.8%	34.2%	65.1%	68
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	1.4%	21.4%	77.3%	145
	Unemployed, Disabled	9.2%	68.5%	22.3%	6
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	12.9%	40.2%	46.9%	36
	High School Graduate	2.9%	29.9%	67.2%	141
	Some College	3.1%	23.0%	73.9%	152
	College Graduate	2.0%	19.6%	78.4%	160

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 40c: What about . . . acts too young for his/her age . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX TO ELEVEN YEARS OF AGE (6-11 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
Adults in Household	One	1.4%	24.6%	74.0%	74
	Two	3.8%	24.4%	71.8%	351
	Three or More	3.7%	29.8%	66.4%	64
Children in Household	One	8.9%	25.0%	66.1%	71
	Two	2.6%	20.0%	77.4%	190
	Three or More	2.3%	29.7%	68.0%	226
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	5.3%	35.8%	58.9%	133
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	2.7%	22.2%	75.1%	127
	More than \$69,500	3.2%	20.4%	76.4%	192
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	8.6%	42.4%	49.0%	76
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	.6%	22.7%	76.7%	86
	Above 200% FPL	3.4%	21.7%	75.0%	285

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 42a: What about . . . has trouble sleeping . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN TWELVE TO SEVENTEEN YEARS OF AGE (12-17 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
All Children		5.4%	22.7%	71.9%	540
Region	City of Cincinnati	4.3%	18.6%	77.1%	75
	Hamilton County suburbs	.8%	23.8%	75.4%	118
	Ohio counties	4.2%	30.2%	65.6%	189
	Northern KY counties	9.6%	14.6%	75.8%	76
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	11.9%	15.3%	72.8%	82
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	4.3%	13.9%	81.8%	74
	White, Appalachian	10.0%	24.9%	65.1%	68
	White, Non-Appalachian	5.1%	23.3%	71.7%	380
Child's Gender	Male	3.8%	25.6%	70.6%	270
	Female	7.0%	19.9%	73.1%	269
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	2.9%	22.0%	75.1%	109
	13 to 17 Yrs	6.0%	22.9%	71.0%	431
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	5.4%	17.3%	77.3%	74
	Private	3.7%	24.1%	72.2%	437
	No Insurance	39.3%	15.3%	45.4%	23
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	5.6%	23.5%	71.0%	405
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	6.5%	21.3%	72.2%	103
	Never Married		18.6%	81.4%	31
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29		20.0%	80.0%	4
	30 to 39	9.9%	19.1%	71.1%	194
	40 to 49	3.0%	24.7%	72.4%	274
	50 or Older	3.0%	25.8%	71.1%	64
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	5.1%	23.9%	71.1%	308
	Employed Part-Time	2.5%	26.3%	71.3%	84
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	7.5%	18.6%	73.9%	126
	Unemployed, Disabled	12.0%	14.7%	73.3%	16
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	8.8%	27.7%	63.6%	41
	High School Graduate	11.4%	19.6%	69.0%	167
	Some College	3.3%	18.7%	78.0%	173
	College Graduate	.6%	29.3%	70.2%	159

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 42a: What about . . . has trouble sleeping . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN TWELVE TO SEVENTEEN YEARS OF AGE (12-17 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
Adults in Household	One	7.6%	22.4%	70.0%	95
	Two	4.0%	25.2%	70.8%	334
	Three or More	7.9%	15.5%	76.6%	110
Children in Household	One	5.0%	26.1%	68.9%	152
	Two	5.9%	23.1%	71.0%	191
	Three or More	5.5%	20.0%	74.6%	191
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	9.1%	20.2%	70.7%	125
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	6.3%	21.5%	72.2%	148
	More than \$69,500	3.8%	24.5%	71.7%	224
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	10.3%	11.6%	78.1%	56
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	10.4%	22.6%	67.1%	92
	Above 200% FPL	4.0%	24.1%	71.9%	345

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 42b: What about . . . lies or cheats . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN TWELVE TO SEVENTEEN YEARS OF AGE (12-17 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
All Children		3.6%	29.5%	66.9%	541
Region	City of Cincinnati	7.1%	33.5%	59.4%	75
	Hamilton County suburbs	1.6%	28.9%	69.5%	119
	Ohio counties	1.7%	33.4%	64.9%	189
	Northern KY counties	2.6%	20.0%	77.4%	76
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	8.6%	26.6%	64.8%	82
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	7.0%	39.7%	53.3%	74
	White, Appalachian	5.9%	39.4%	54.7%	68
	White, Non-Appalachian	2.5%	25.4%	72.2%	381
Child's Gender	Male	5.5%	33.4%	61.2%	270
	Female	1.8%	25.6%	72.6%	271
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	7.4%	25.2%	67.3%	109
	13 to 17 Yrs	2.6%	30.6%	66.8%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	7.5%	27.4%	65.1%	74
	Private	2.5%	29.9%	67.7%	439
	No Insurance	14.0%	30.0%	56.0%	23
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	2.9%	26.9%	70.3%	407
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	4.7%	32.4%	62.9%	103
	Never Married	9.8%	55.6%	34.6%	31
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29		74.5%	25.5%	4
	30 to 39	5.6%	35.9%	58.5%	194
	40 to 49	2.3%	24.4%	73.3%	275
	50 or Older	3.6%	30.1%	66.4%	64
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	3.1%	33.4%	63.4%	308
	Employed Part-Time	1.3%	17.7%	81.0%	84
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	5.9%	28.4%	65.7%	128
	Unemployed, Disabled	8.0%	24.6%	67.4%	16
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	9.1%	42.9%	48.0%	41
	High School Graduate	5.9%	27.9%	66.1%	168
	Some College	2.8%	28.6%	68.6%	173
	College Graduate	.6%	28.8%	70.6%	159

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 42b: What about . . . lies or cheats . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN TWELVE TO SEVENTEEN YEARS OF AGE (12-17 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
Adults in Household	One	5.5%	38.3%	56.2%	95
	Two	3.5%	26.8%	69.8%	336
	Three or More	2.4%	30.4%	67.2%	110
Children in Household	One	4.0%	24.3%	71.7%	152
	Two	3.1%	31.2%	65.7%	193
	Three or More	3.9%	32.7%	63.4%	191
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	7.7%	38.4%	53.9%	125
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	3.4%	32.1%	64.4%	150
	More than \$69,500	2.1%	22.4%	75.5%	224
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	9.9%	31.3%	58.8%	56
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	5.5%	39.4%	55.1%	92
	Above 200% FPL	2.6%	26.7%	70.8%	346

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 42c: What about . . . does poorly at schoolwork . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN TWELVE TO SEVENTEEN YEARS OF AGE (12-17 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
All Children		6.9%	27.7%	65.4%	541
Region	City of Cincinnati	14.6%	30.5%	54.9%	75
	Hamilton County suburbs	4.5%	26.5%	69.1%	118
	Ohio counties	7.5%	25.8%	66.7%	189
	Northern KY counties	5.6%	19.7%	74.6%	76
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	2.9%	38.7%	58.4%	82
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	14.1%	27.5%	58.4%	74
	White, Appalachian	11.1%	37.1%	51.9%	68
	White, Non-Appalachian	4.8%	26.2%	69.0%	381
Child's Gender	Male	8.9%	29.9%	61.2%	270
	Female	4.8%	25.5%	69.7%	271
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	6.4%	24.0%	69.6%	109
	13 to 17 Yrs	7.0%	28.6%	64.4%	432
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	8.8%	32.8%	58.4%	74
	Private	6.0%	25.9%	68.1%	438
	No Insurance	11.4%	46.8%	41.8%	23
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	6.1%	25.4%	68.5%	406
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	9.7%	31.6%	58.7%	103
	Never Married	7.7%	45.5%	46.8%	31
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29		12.3%	87.7%	4
	30 to 39	6.1%	33.2%	60.7%	194
	40 to 49	7.1%	22.9%	70.0%	275
	50 or Older	8.9%	32.1%	59.0%	64
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	7.5%	26.1%	66.4%	308
	Employed Part-Time	3.6%	28.6%	67.8%	84
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	7.1%	29.9%	63.0%	128
	Unemployed, Disabled	8.2%	39.4%	52.4%	16
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	8.2%	45.4%	46.4%	40
	High School Graduate	7.9%	32.6%	59.5%	168
	Some College	9.8%	24.5%	65.7%	173
	College Graduate	2.2%	21.6%	76.2%	159

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 42c: What about . . . does poorly at schoolwork . . . has this been often true, sometimes true, or never true for [CHILD] during the past month? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN TWELVE TO SEVENTEEN YEARS OF AGE (12-17 YEARS)]

		Often true	Sometimes true	Never true	Count
Adults in Household	One	12.2%	32.6%	55.1%	95
	Two	6.4%	26.6%	67.0%	335
	Three or More	3.6%	27.0%	69.4%	110
Children in Household	One	5.3%	25.0%	69.7%	151
	Two	6.5%	26.3%	67.2%	193
	Three or More	8.6%	32.0%	59.4%	191
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	10.9%	35.0%	54.1%	125
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	11.0%	30.4%	58.7%	149
	More than \$69,500	3.0%	19.1%	78.0%	224
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	8.4%	29.1%	62.4%	56
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	17.8%	44.1%	38.1%	92
	Above 200% FPL	4.5%	21.6%	73.9%	346

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 45: When was the last time you talked to your children about alcohol and other drugs . . . would you say . . . [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (6-17 YEARS)]

		In the past month	In the past 3 months	In the past year	Over 1 year	Never	Count
All Adult Caregivers		76.8%	13.7%	5.8%	.5%	3.2%	1031
Region	City of Cincinnati	73.3%	14.5%	7.4%	1.7%	3.1%	141
	Hamilton County suburbs	77.4%	12.4%	7.0%	.6%	2.6%	267
	Ohio counties	75.0%	17.6%	3.8%		3.7%	303
	Northern KY counties	78.3%	11.9%	5.3%	.3%	4.1%	158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	80.7%	10.0%	6.9%	.2%	2.3%	162
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	74.4%	10.6%	10.4%	2.6%	1.9%	134
	White, Appalachian	72.8%	20.2%	2.7%	.2%	4.1%	126
	White, Non-Appalachian	77.7%	13.6%	5.6%	.1%	3.1%	719
Child's Gender	Male	75.3%	14.3%	7.2%	.4%	2.8%	516
	Female	78.4%	13.1%	4.4%	.5%	3.5%	516
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	72.7%	13.4%	8.1%	.7%	5.1%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	82.5%	14.2%	2.6%	.2%	.5%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	82.2%	9.2%	4.4%	1.9%	2.4%	158
	Private	76.0%	15.0%	5.7%	.2%	3.1%	816
	No Insurance	75.6%	6.6%	11.0%	.9%	5.9%	44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	76.8%	14.9%	5.3%	.1%	2.9%	766
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	82.3%	7.3%	5.9%	.6%	3.9%	182
	Never Married	65.4%	16.5%	10.3%	3.7%	4.1%	81
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	49.4%	12.4%	24.3%	6.3%	7.6%	56
	30 to 39	77.4%	14.3%	5.0%	.1%	3.2%	426
	40 to 49	78.5%	13.6%	5.2%		2.7%	458
	50 or Older	80.7%	14.1%	1.7%	.8%	2.8%	82
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	75.0%	14.9%	6.5%	.1%	3.6%	571
	Employed Part-Time	72.8%	16.7%	7.7%	1.3%	1.6%	152
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	81.6%	10.8%	4.1%	.7%	2.7%	273
	Unemployed, Disabled	81.5%	6.6%		1.2%	10.7%	22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	77.0%	13.1%	4.2%	2.8%	2.9%	77
	High School Graduate	77.4%	11.3%	7.1%	.1%	4.1%	309
	Some College	78.5%	12.3%	5.9%	.6%	2.7%	326
	College Graduate	74.4%	17.8%	4.9%		2.9%	318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 45: When was the last time you talked to your children about alcohol and other drugs . . . would you say . . . [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (6-17 YEARS)]

		In the past month	In the past 3 months	In the past year	Over 1 year	Never	Count
Adults in Household	One	73.2%	11.9%	8.9%	2.1%	3.8%	169
	Two	75.3%	15.6%	5.4%	.1%	3.7%	688
	Three or More	86.3%	8.4%	4.5%	.2%	.6%	174
Children in Household	One	75.6%	15.1%	4.3%	1.2%	3.7%	224
	Two	76.0%	14.4%	6.8%		2.9%	383
	Three or More	78.0%	12.7%	5.9%	.5%	3.0%	417
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	75.1%	10.8%	6.8%	1.8%	5.6%	258
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	77.8%	13.9%	5.4%		2.9%	278
	More than \$69,500	76.3%	16.3%	5.0%		2.5%	416
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	85.3%	6.3%	2.6%	3.2%	2.5%	132
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	74.1%	10.5%	9.8%		5.6%	178
	Above 200% FPL	75.0%	16.9%	5.1%	.1%	3.0%	633

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 46: How often do you set clear rules for your children . . . would you say . . . [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (6-17 YEARS)]

		A lot	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	Don't Know	Count
All Adult Caregivers		70.7%	24.9%	3.7%	.3%	.1%	.1%	1030
Region	City of Cincinnati	75.8%	20.3%	2.9%	.2%		.8%	141
	Hamilton County suburbs	71.1%	25.2%	3.3%		.3%	.2%	267
	Ohio counties	68.5%	29.4%	2.0%				303
	Northern KY counties	71.1%	22.8%	4.6%	1.2%	.3%		158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	69.5%	22.1%	7.5%	.9%			161
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	75.7%	22.5%	1.8%				134
	White, Appalachian	67.7%	27.5%	4.1%	.7%			126
	White, Non-Appalachian	70.4%	25.7%	3.3%	.4%	.1%		718
Child's Gender	Male	70.7%	24.7%	3.9%	.5%	.1%	.1%	516
	Female	70.8%	25.2%	3.6%	.1%	.1%	.2%	514
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	74.0%	21.4%	3.9%	.2%	.2%	.2%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	66.2%	29.8%	3.5%	.5%		.1%	432
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	68.1%	27.6%	3.2%	.4%		.7%	158
	Private	71.8%	24.1%	3.8%	.2%	.1%	.1%	815
	No Insurance	60.6%	32.1%	5.6%	1.8%			44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	71.5%	24.8%	3.1%	.3%	.2%	.1%	765
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	68.8%	24.6%	5.7%	.3%		.6%	182
	Never Married	68.2%	25.8%	5.0%	1.0%			81
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	63.1%	36.5%	.5%				56
	30 to 39	77.5%	18.9%	3.2%	.4%			426
	40 to 49	68.0%	27.3%	4.1%	.1%	.3%	.2%	458
	50 or Older	57.4%	33.2%	6.9%	2.1%		.5%	81
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	69.1%	25.5%	4.6%	.3%	.2%	.3%	570
	Employed Part-Time	66.7%	28.4%	4.6%	.2%			152
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	75.0%	22.8%	1.7%	.4%			273
	Unemployed, Disabled	81.6%	15.3%	2.0%	1.2%			22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	64.0%	27.4%	7.4%	1.2%			77
	High School Graduate	74.4%	21.1%	4.1%	.4%			309
	Some College	62.7%	33.0%	3.3%	.3%	.4%	.3%	325
	College Graduate	76.9%	19.9%	2.9%	.2%		.1%	318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 46: How often do you set clear rules for your children . . . would you say . . . [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (6-17 YEARS)]

		A lot	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	68.5%	23.5%	7.1%	.3%		.7%	169
	Two	72.5%	24.6%	2.3%	.3%	.2%	.1%	688
	Three or More	65.7%	27.8%	6.0%	.5%			173
Children in Household	One	63.1%	29.5%	5.8%	.9%	.5%	.2%	224
	Two	69.6%	25.7%	4.5%	.2%			382
	Three or More	75.6%	22.1%	1.9%	.2%		.3%	417
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	68.0%	26.1%	4.8%	.5%		.6%	258
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	69.5%	26.4%	3.5%	.5%	.3%		277
	More than \$69,500	74.8%	21.9%	3.0%	.2%	.1%		416
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	70.8%	22.3%	5.3%	.7%		.8%	132
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	67.2%	28.1%	4.2%	.3%		.2%	178
	Above 200% FPL	72.7%	23.7%	3.0%	.3%	.2%		632

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 47: How often do you punish your children when they break the rules . . . would you say . . . [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (6-17 YEARS)]

		A lot	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	Don't Know	Count
All Adult Caregivers		31.3%	30.1%	29.0%	7.6%	1.9%	.0%	1028
Region	City of Cincinnati	25.8%	25.8%	35.7%	12.3%	.4%		141
	Hamilton County suburbs	29.6%	29.1%	27.9%	9.9%	3.5%	.2%	267
	Ohio counties	35.7%	34.9%	25.4%	2.4%	1.6%		302
	Northern KY counties	33.3%	29.3%	25.3%	10.3%	1.8%		158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	28.9%	27.5%	35.4%	6.9%	1.2%		160
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	29.2%	19.5%	36.7%	13.2%	1.4%		134
	White, Appalachian	30.0%	31.4%	33.5%	3.9%	.9%	.3%	126
	White, Non-Appalachian	32.0%	32.2%	27.1%	6.8%	1.9%		717
Child's Gender	Male	31.0%	32.0%	29.9%	5.6%	1.6%		515
	Female	31.7%	28.3%	28.1%	9.7%	2.1%	.1%	513
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	32.5%	29.2%	30.0%	7.3%	1.0%		597
	13 to 17 Yrs	29.6%	31.5%	27.6%	8.1%	3.1%	.1%	431
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	28.1%	17.6%	42.9%	10.0%	1.4%		158
	Private	32.3%	32.7%	26.4%	6.8%	1.9%	.0%	815
	No Insurance	28.8%	21.2%	31.0%	15.3%	3.7%		44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	33.1%	32.0%	26.9%	6.1%	1.8%	.1%	764
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	25.5%	23.7%	35.0%	14.0%	1.8%		181
	Never Married	28.7%	26.0%	35.8%	7.0%	2.5%		80
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	23.2%	34.4%	33.3%	6.7%	2.3%		56
	30 to 39	36.5%	31.0%	25.3%	6.5%	.7%		426
	40 to 49	30.2%	30.3%	29.7%	7.0%	2.7%	.1%	456
	50 or Older	18.5%	21.4%	39.4%	17.4%	3.3%		81
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	31.4%	33.7%	24.9%	8.2%	1.8%	.1%	570
	Employed Part-Time	34.4%	22.4%	30.2%	9.5%	3.4%		151
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	27.9%	29.4%	35.4%	6.0%	1.4%		273
	Unemployed, Disabled	37.2%	14.3%	44.7%	3.8%			22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	16.1%	26.9%	49.6%	6.8%	.7%		77
	High School Graduate	30.2%	24.3%	32.1%	11.4%	2.0%		308
	Some College	33.4%	30.7%	29.3%	5.3%	1.4%		324
	College Graduate	34.1%	36.1%	20.7%	6.3%	2.6%	.1%	318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 47: How often do you punish your children when they break the rules . . . would you say . . . [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (6-17 YEARS)]

		A lot	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	25.7%	27.5%	36.8%	7.9%	2.0%		169
	Two	34.4%	30.8%	25.5%	7.2%	2.0%	.1%	685
	Three or More	24.5%	30.0%	35.2%	9.1%	1.2%		173
Children in Household	One	27.5%	27.4%	28.6%	12.1%	4.1%	.2%	222
	Two	27.0%	32.6%	31.7%	7.3%	1.4%		381
	Three or More	36.7%	29.9%	26.6%	5.7%	1.1%		417
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	23.4%	23.9%	40.1%	11.4%	1.2%		258
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	36.7%	30.5%	25.5%	5.7%	1.7%		276
	More than \$69,500	35.9%	32.2%	22.3%	7.0%	2.5%	.1%	415
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	22.4%	18.3%	45.1%	12.6%	1.6%		132
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	34.4%	27.6%	30.3%	7.1%	.6%		178
	Above 200% FPL	34.6%	32.6%	23.2%	7.1%	2.4%	.1%	630

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 48a: To your knowledge, in the last 30 days has your child used . . . alcohol? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (6-17 YEARS)]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
All Children		.8%	99.1%	.1%	1031
Region	City of Cincinnati		100.0%		141
	Hamilton County suburbs	.3%	99.5%	.2%	267
	Ohio counties	1.9%	98.1%		303
	Northern KY counties	.6%	99.4%		158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	.3%	99.4%	.3%	162
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American		100.0%		134
	White, Appalachian		100.0%		126
	White, Non-Appalachian	.6%	99.3%	.1%	719
Child's Gender	Male	.6%	99.3%	.1%	516
	Female	1.0%	98.9%	.1%	516
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	.2%	99.8%	.1%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	1.6%	98.3%	.1%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid		100.0%		158
	Private	1.0%	99.0%	.1%	816
	No Insurance		99.1%	.9%	44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	.9%	99.0%	.1%	766
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	.7%	99.3%		182
	Never Married		100.0%		81
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29		99.2%	.8%	56
	30 to 39		100.0%		426
	40 to 49	1.3%	98.7%		458
	50 or Older	2.6%	96.9%	.5%	82
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	.9%	99.0%	.1%	571
	Employed Part-Time	.3%	99.4%	.3%	152
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	.8%	99.2%		273
	Unemployed, Disabled		100.0%		22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School		100.0%		77
	High School Graduate	.1%	99.6%	.3%	309
	Some College	1.0%	99.0%		326
	College Graduate	1.4%	98.6%		318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 48a: To your knowledge, in the last 30 days has your child used . . . alcohol? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (6-17 YEARS)]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	.3%	99.7%		169
	Two	1.0%	99.0%	.1%	688
	Three or More	.5%	99.3%	.2%	174
.					
Children in Household	One	2.4%	97.4%	.2%	224
	Two	.1%	99.9%		383
	Three or More	.5%	99.5%		417
.					
Household Income	\$34,750 or less		99.8%	.2%	258
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	.6%	99.4%		278
	More than \$69,500	.8%	99.1%	.1%	416
.					
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL		99.7%	.3%	132
	Between 100% and 200% FPL		100.0%		178
	Above 200% FPL	.8%	99.1%	.1%	633

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 48b: To your knowledge, in the last 30 days has your child used . . . tobacco products? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (6-17 YEARS)]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
All Children		2.5%	97.5%	.0%	1031
Region	City of Cincinnati	1.3%	98.7%		141
	Hamilton County suburbs	2.4%	97.6%		267
	Ohio counties	1.8%	98.2%		303
	Northern KY counties	3.9%	96.1%		158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	3.5%	96.2%	.3%	162
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	.6%	99.4%		134
	White, Appalachian	.8%	99.2%		126
	White, Non-Appalachian	3.2%	96.7%	.1%	719
Child's Gender	Male	2.9%	97.0%	.1%	516
	Female	2.0%	98.0%		516
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	.6%	99.4%		598
	13 to 17 Yrs	5.1%	94.8%	.1%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	5.4%	94.6%		158
	Private	1.3%	98.6%	.1%	816
	No Insurance	14.1%	85.9%		44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	1.8%	98.1%	.1%	766
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	6.0%	94.0%		182
	Never Married	1.0%	99.0%		81
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29		100.0%		56
	30 to 39	2.1%	97.9%		426
	40 to 49	2.9%	97.0%	.1%	458
	50 or Older	4.3%	95.7%		82
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	2.4%	97.6%		571
	Employed Part-Time	1.3%	98.7%		152
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	1.3%	98.7%		273
	Unemployed, Disabled	25.4%	72.6%	2.0%	22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	7.6%	92.4%		77
	High School Graduate	3.6%	96.3%	.1%	309
	Some College	1.8%	98.2%		326
	College Graduate	1.0%	99.0%		318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 48b: To your knowledge, in the last 30 days has your child used . . . tobacco products? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (6-17 YEARS)]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	3.5%	96.5%		169
	Two	1.9%	98.1%		688
	Three or More	3.9%	95.8%	.3%	174
Children in Household	One	3.6%	96.2%	.2%	224
	Two	2.2%	97.8%		383
	Three or More	2.2%	97.8%		417
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	4.4%	95.6%		258
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	3.6%	96.2%	.2%	278
	More than \$69,500	.8%	99.2%		416
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	7.0%	93.0%		132
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	2.2%	97.8%		178
	Above 200% FPL	1.8%	98.1%	.1%	633

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 48c: To your knowledge, in the last 30 days has your child used . . . other non-prescribed drugs? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (6-17 YEARS)]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
All Children		4.6%	95.4%	.0%	1031
Region	City of Cincinnati	3.2%	96.8%		141
	Hamilton County suburbs	4.1%	95.8%	.2%	267
	Ohio counties	7.5%	92.5%		303
	Northern KY counties	3.4%	96.6%		158
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	2.2%	97.8%		162
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	.8%	99.2%		134
	White, Appalachian	7.8%	92.2%		126
	White, Non-Appalachian	4.8%	95.2%		719
Child's Gender	Male	3.1%	96.9%		516
	Female	6.0%	93.9%	.1%	516
Child's Age	6 to 12 Yrs	4.8%	95.2%		598
	13 to 17 Yrs	4.3%	95.7%	.1%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	2.4%	97.6%		158
	Private	4.9%	95.1%		816
	No Insurance	5.6%	93.5%	.9%	44
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	5.1%	94.9%	.1%	766
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	4.4%	95.6%		182
	Never Married	.4%	99.6%		81
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	.9%	99.1%		56
	30 to 39	4.5%	95.5%		426
	40 to 49	5.6%	94.4%		458
	50 or Older	2.0%	97.5%	.5%	82
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	3.8%	96.2%		571
	Employed Part-Time	6.9%	92.8%	.3%	152
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	3.8%	96.2%		273
	Unemployed, Disabled	6.0%	94.0%		22
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	1.9%	98.1%		77
	High School Graduate	5.2%	94.7%	.1%	309
	Some College	3.6%	96.4%		326
	College Graduate	5.6%	94.4%		318

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 48c: To your knowledge, in the last 30 days has your child used . . . other non-prescribed drugs? [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN SIX YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (6-17 YEARS)]

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	3.6%	96.4%		169
	Two	4.9%	95.1%		688
	Three or More	4.0%	95.8%	.2%	174
Children in Household	One	7.2%	92.6%	.2%	224
	Two	3.4%	96.6%		383
	Three or More	4.1%	95.9%		417
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	4.0%	95.9%	.2%	258
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	2.5%	97.5%		278
	More than \$69,500	6.6%	93.4%		416
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	4.7%	95.0%	.3%	132
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	2.8%	97.2%		178
	Above 200% FPL	5.1%	94.9%		633

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 50: How often do you and other adults spend time reading to [CHILD] . . . [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN FIVE YEARS OF AGE AND YOUNGER (5 YEARS TO LESS THAN ONE YEAR)]

		Never or rarely	Once a month or less	Several times a month	About once a week	Several times a week	Almost every day	Count
All Adult Caregivers		3.0%	3.9%	4.4%	6.0%	23.3%	59.3%	526
Region	City of Cincinnati	1.3%	2.6%	10.3%	12.4%	16.8%	56.7%	77
	Hamilton County suburbs		5.2%	3.6%	3.8%	25.2%	62.2%	104
	Ohio counties	4.4%	4.1%	3.4%	5.1%	19.0%	64.1%	183
	Northern KY counties	3.0%	4.6%	3.2%	8.0%	31.1%	50.2%	78
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	5.7%	2.5%	3.6%	3.0%	29.3%	55.9%	83
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	1.6%	9.6%	9.9%	12.1%	22.1%	44.7%	60
	White, Appalachian	.8%	6.8%	4.1%	10.9%	22.2%	55.2%	57
	White, Non-Appalachian	4.0%	3.0%	3.5%	4.1%	24.7%	60.7%	368
Child's Gender	Male	3.3%	3.7%	3.3%	6.2%	24.5%	59.0%	274
	Female	2.7%	4.2%	5.7%	5.8%	22.1%	59.5%	252
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	3.0%	3.9%	4.4%	6.0%	23.3%	59.3%	526
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	3.6%	6.6%	6.6%	10.3%	23.1%	49.8%	102
	Private	2.9%	3.4%	4.0%	4.9%	23.4%	61.4%	405
	No Insurance	4.6%			12.2%	36.6%	46.6%	11
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	3.5%	4.4%	3.9%	5.2%	22.6%	60.4%	382
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	1.0%		7.8%	4.6%	25.7%	60.8%	61
	Never Married	2.7%	4.8%	4.7%	10.0%	25.6%	52.2%	80
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	5.1%	4.1%	5.6%	7.6%	23.5%	54.1%	176
	30 to 39	2.3%	3.3%	3.0%	4.8%	25.0%	61.6%	276
	40 to 49	1.5%	4.6%	9.0%	8.5%	17.9%	58.4%	58
	50 or Older		15.4%			18.2%	66.3%	11
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	2.0%	2.1%	3.0%	6.3%	23.6%	62.9%	261
	Employed Part-Time	1.5%	3.2%	1.6%	3.0%	23.8%	66.9%	78
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	5.7%	6.9%	6.3%	7.4%	23.2%	50.6%	172
	Unemployed, Disabled		12.8%			33.6%	53.5%	5
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	6.9%	12.2%	14.5%	13.3%	18.4%	34.7%	47
	High School Graduate	1.7%	3.9%	2.6%	9.5%	30.1%	52.2%	126
	Some College	2.9%	3.3%	3.7%	3.2%	27.2%	59.8%	170
	College Graduate	3.2%	2.5%	3.9%	4.4%	16.6%	69.4%	181

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 50: How often do you and other adults spend time reading to [CHILD] . . . [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WITH CHILDREN FIVE YEARS OF AGE AND YOUNGER (5 YEARS TO LESS THAN ONE YEAR)]

		Never or rarely	Once a month or less	Several times a month	About once a week	Several times a week	Almost every day	Count
Adults in Household	One		2.7%	5.0%	10.6%	29.0%	52.7%	74
	Two	3.7%	4.3%	4.2%	5.4%	20.5%	61.8%	392
	Three or More	2.3%	2.9%	5.1%	3.9%	34.9%	50.9%	60
Children in Household	One	1.7%	1.0%	3.3%	6.1%	22.9%	65.0%	112
	Two	4.6%	3.8%	2.9%	6.1%	25.5%	57.2%	185
	Three or More	2.5%	5.6%	6.3%	5.9%	21.6%	58.0%	225
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	3.1%	4.9%	6.3%	9.7%	23.9%	52.1%	138
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	1.9%	5.6%	3.7%	5.3%	29.3%	54.2%	155
	More than \$69,500	3.4%	1.6%	3.7%	5.2%	18.2%	67.9%	192
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	5.4%	6.2%	10.2%	11.4%	15.6%	51.3%	81
	Between 100% and 200% FPL		9.5%	.8%	7.3%	30.1%	52.3%	89
	Above 200% FPL	3.1%	1.7%	4.1%	5.0%	23.1%	62.9%	306

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 51: Which category best describes your relationship to [CHILD] . . .

		Birth Parent	Step-parent	Foster Parent	Adoptive Parent	Grand parent	Aunt or Uncle	Guardian	Other	Count
All Adult Caregivers		91.8%	2.2%	.1%	1.9%	2.6%	.6%	.7%	.2%	1558
Region	City of Cincinnati	87.8%	.5%		2.5%	4.7%	2.7%	1.7%	.1%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	91.7%	3.8%	.2%	1.2%	2.0%	.8%	.4%		372
	Ohio counties	94.7%	1.6%		1.3%	2.3%		.2%		486
	Northern KY counties	92.1%	.6%		3.4%	2.7%	.2%	1.0%		236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	89.4%	4.0%	.4%	2.2%	2.1%	.1%	.9%	.9%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	84.5%	.9%		2.7%	6.6%	3.0%	2.2%	.1%	194
	White, Appalachian	91.5%	3.7%		1.7%	2.1%		.6%	.3%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	93.9%	2.3%	.2%	1.3%	1.7%	.2%	.4%	.2%	1088
Child's Gender	Male	92.6%	2.2%		2.3%	1.6%	.5%	.7%	.2%	792
	Female	90.9%	2.2%	.2%	1.5%	3.6%	.7%	.6%	.2%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	92.8%	1.0%		1.6%	3.6%	.5%	.2%	.3%	527
	6 to 12 Yrs	91.6%	4.0%	.1%	1.6%	1.8%	.4%	.5%	.1%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	90.8%	1.1%	.2%	2.6%	2.5%	1.1%	1.6%	.1%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	82.9%	3.0%	.3%	.9%	7.9%	1.4%	2.8%	.8%	260
	Private	93.9%	1.9%	.1%	2.2%	1.2%	.5%	.2%		1222
	No Insurance	89.6%	4.7%			4.4%		.9%	.5%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	91.6%	2.4%	.1%	2.1%	2.5%	.5%	.6%	.2%	1149
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	91.7%	2.1%	.3%	1.5%	3.7%	.4%	.2%		243
	Never Married	93.8%	.1%		.3%	1.6%	1.7%	2.4%	.2%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	92.6%	5.5%					1.3%	.5%	232
	30 to 39	96.9%	1.6%		1.0%		.3%	.2%	.0%	703
	40 to 49	91.7%	1.5%		2.5%	2.6%	1.0%	.7%	.1%	516
	50 or Older	51.2%	2.4%	2.0%	8.8%	29.4%	2.5%	3.1%	.6%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	91.7%	2.8%	.1%	2.0%	2.3%	.5%	.6%	.0%	832
	Employed Part-Time	93.6%	1.6%		1.8%	2.6%	.2%	.2%		231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	91.5%	1.5%	.2%	1.5%	2.8%	1.0%	1.0%	.5%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	78.5%	2.9%		7.8%	6.4%		4.4%		28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	79.5%	4.7%		.4%	9.3%	2.5%	2.1%	1.4%	124
	High School Graduate	91.6%	2.6%		1.2%	2.8%	.7%	1.0%	.2%	435
	Some College	92.9%	1.6%	.4%	1.7%	2.2%	.6%	.7%		496
	College Graduate	93.8%	1.8%		3.1%	1.1%	.1%	.1%		499

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 51: Which category best describes your relationship to [CHILD] . . .

		Birth Parent	Step-parent	Foster Parent	Adoptive Parent	Grand parent	Aunt or Uncle	Guardian	Other	Count
Adults in Household	.									
	One	92.8%	.4%	.3%	1.9%	3.3%	.4%	.8%	.1%	242
	Two	92.9%	2.7%	.1%	2.0%	1.6%	.2%	.4%	.1%	1081
	Three or More	85.4%	1.8%		1.3%	6.4%	2.7%	2.0%	.4%	234
Children in Household	.									
	One	86.9%	3.0%	.2%	3.4%	3.7%	1.0%	1.6%	.3%	335
	Two	93.8%	1.4%	.2%	1.9%	2.5%	.1%	.1%		570
	Three or More	92.4%	2.5%		1.1%	2.2%	.9%	.7%	.2%	642
Household Income	.									
	\$34,750 or less	89.3%	2.4%	.3%	.9%	3.7%	1.2%	1.5%	.6%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	92.5%	2.6%	.2%	1.8%	1.7%	.4%	.8%	.1%	433
	More than \$69,500	92.9%	1.9%		2.1%	2.5%	.5%	.1%		608
Household Poverty Status	.									
	Below 100% FPL	88.9%	1.9%		1.1%	3.3%	1.7%	2.4%	.8%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	91.1%	3.5%	.4%	.5%	2.9%	.7%	.8%	.2%	267
	Above 200% FPL	92.8%	2.0%	.1%	2.1%	2.2%	.4%	.3%		939

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 58: Do you have cable television in your home?

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
All Adult Caregivers		74.2%	25.6%	.2%	1559
Region	City of Cincinnati	52.1%	47.9%		219
	Hamilton County suburbs	77.6%	22.4%		372
	Ohio counties	81.5%	17.8%	.7%	487
	Northern KY counties	82.1%	17.9%		236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	67.0%	33.0%		246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	41.8%	58.2%		194
	White, Appalachian	81.9%	18.1%		183
	White, Non-Appalachian	79.0%	20.7%	.3%	1089
Child's Gender	Male	76.7%	23.3%		792
	Female	71.7%	27.8%	.4%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	72.3%	27.7%		528
	6 to 12 Yrs	70.9%	29.1%		598
	13 to 17 Yrs	81.3%	18.0%	.8%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	55.2%	44.8%		260
	Private	79.6%	20.2%	.3%	1223
	No Insurance	51.2%	48.8%		55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	80.7%	19.0%	.3%	1150
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	61.4%	38.6%		243
	Never Married	47.7%	52.3%		161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	64.6%	35.4%		232
	30 to 39	72.8%	27.2%		704
	40 to 49	80.7%	18.7%	.6%	516
	50 or Older	76.2%	23.8%		93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	77.1%	22.9%		833
	Employed Part-Time	70.0%	28.6%	1.4%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	72.1%	27.9%		445
	Unemployed, Disabled	73.9%	26.1%		28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	65.8%	34.2%		124
	High School Graduate	68.5%	31.5%		435
	Some College	73.3%	26.1%	.7%	496
	College Graduate	82.2%	17.8%		500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 58: Do you have cable television in your home?

		Yes	No	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	49.5%	50.5%		243
	Two	77.0%	22.7%	.3%	1081
	Three or More	87.2%	12.8%		234
.					
Children in Household	One	75.5%	24.5%		336
	Two	77.3%	22.7%		570
	Three or More	70.6%	28.9%	.5%	642
.					
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	54.5%	45.5%		396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	74.8%	25.2%		433
	More than \$69,500	86.2%	13.3%	.5%	609
.					
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	45.1%	54.9%		213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	66.9%	33.1%		267
	Above 200% FPL	82.5%	17.2%	.3%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 59: Do you use the Internet at home?

		Yes	No	Count
All Adult Caregivers		77.0%	23.0%	1559
Region	City of Cincinnati	56.5%	43.5%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	77.1%	22.9%	372
	Ohio counties	87.0%	13.0%	487
	Northern KY counties	83.3%	16.7%	236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	69.6%	30.4%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	44.8%	55.2%	194
	White, Appalachian	77.0%	23.0%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	82.8%	17.2%	1089
Child's Gender	Male	76.6%	23.4%	792
	Female	77.5%	22.5%	767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	75.8%	24.2%	528
	6 to 12 Yrs	75.8%	24.2%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	80.3%	19.7%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	46.0%	54.0%	260
	Private	85.3%	14.7%	1223
	No Insurance	55.3%	44.7%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	86.5%	13.5%	1150
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	57.5%	42.5%	243
	Never Married	39.5%	60.5%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	58.8%	41.2%	232
	30 to 39	77.3%	22.7%	704
	40 to 49	84.9%	15.1%	516
	50 or Older	81.7%	18.3%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	78.3%	21.7%	833
	Employed Part-Time	84.8%	15.2%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	73.9%	26.1%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	44.9%	55.1%	28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	37.6%	62.4%	124
	High School Graduate	65.5%	34.5%	435
	Some College	79.3%	20.7%	496
	College Graduate	94.5%	5.5%	500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 59: Do you use the Internet at home?

		Yes	No	Count
Adults in Household	One	47.9%	52.1%	243
	Two	81.9%	18.1%	1081
	Three or More	85.0%	15.0%	234
.				
Children in Household	One	75.9%	24.1%	336
	Two	78.6%	21.4%	570
	Three or More	76.4%	23.6%	642
.				
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	45.4%	54.6%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	80.4%	19.6%	433
	More than \$69,500	95.6%	4.4%	609
.				
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	36.7%	63.3%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	61.9%	38.1%	267
	Above 200% FPL	90.8%	9.2%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 60: How often do you use the Internet to find information about recreation activities for children . . .

		Frequently	Occasionally	Rarely	Never	Don't Know	Count
All Adult Caregivers		18.3%	39.0%	22.9%	19.7%	.1%	1554
Region	City of Cincinnati	14.4%	34.9%	21.5%	29.2%		217
	Hamilton County suburbs	14.9%	37.2%	24.8%	22.9%	.3%	370
	Ohio counties	22.7%	40.0%	25.2%	12.1%		487
	Northern KY counties	21.1%	42.1%	19.2%	17.6%		236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	15.5%	40.3%	20.6%	23.6%		244
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	14.0%	25.3%	27.3%	33.4%		191
	White, Appalachian	20.0%	40.5%	19.3%	20.2%		183
	White, Non-Appalachian	18.8%	41.6%	22.8%	16.7%	.1%	1088
Child's Gender	Male	21.1%	37.7%	21.4%	19.7%	.1%	789
	Female	15.4%	40.3%	24.5%	19.7%		765
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	20.2%	39.5%	20.8%	19.4%		525
	6 to 12 Yrs	19.0%	41.2%	22.6%	17.1%	.2%	597
	13 to 17 Yrs	15.1%	35.3%	25.9%	23.6%		433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	13.8%	30.0%	22.1%	33.7%	.4%	259
	Private	19.3%	41.4%	23.2%	16.1%		1221
	No Insurance	19.4%	29.6%	19.0%	32.0%		53
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	19.6%	41.4%	23.4%	15.6%		1148
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	16.6%	32.6%	19.5%	31.3%		243
	Never Married	11.6%	31.3%	25.5%	31.0%	.7%	158
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	15.6%	36.1%	21.0%	27.2%		231
	30 to 39	20.8%	40.1%	23.2%	15.8%	.1%	702
	40 to 49	15.3%	40.8%	24.5%	19.4%		514
	50 or Older	26.1%	25.3%	18.8%	29.8%		92
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	19.1%	41.0%	22.4%	17.6%		830
	Employed Part-Time	22.3%	40.4%	20.6%	16.7%		230
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	15.0%	36.9%	25.5%	22.6%		444
	Unemployed, Disabled	14.9%	17.0%	21.5%	46.6%		28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	10.5%	24.8%	14.1%	50.5%		122
	High School Graduate	15.3%	33.7%	22.7%	28.2%		434
	Some College	19.1%	40.3%	25.6%	14.8%	.2%	494
	College Graduate	22.2%	45.2%	22.9%	9.7%		500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 60: How often do you use the Internet to find information about recreation activities for children . . .

		Frequently	Occasionally	Rarely	Never	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	12.4%	33.6%	26.5%	27.1%	.4%	240
	Two	19.3%	40.5%	23.0%	17.1%		1081
	Three or More	19.7%	37.5%	19.0%	23.7%		233
Children in Household	One	19.4%	34.6%	21.6%	24.5%		334
	Two	19.2%	40.9%	22.9%	16.8%	.2%	568
	Three or More	17.1%	39.4%	23.7%	19.9%		641
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	13.0%	27.4%	22.5%	36.9%	.3%	394
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	18.9%	39.8%	23.5%	17.9%		433
	More than \$69,500	22.7%	44.7%	21.4%	11.2%		609
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	10.9%	22.3%	20.1%	46.1%	.5%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	17.8%	37.6%	20.7%	23.9%		266
	Above 200% FPL	21.0%	41.9%	23.3%	13.7%		939

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 61: How often do you use the Internet to find health information related to children . . .

		Frequently	Occasionally	Rarely	Never	Don't Know	Count
All Adult Caregivers		13.1%	37.2%	25.5%	24.1%	.1%	1555
Region	City of Cincinnati	9.4%	29.1%	24.6%	37.0%		218
	Hamilton County suburbs	12.4%	39.1%	24.1%	24.1%	.3%	370
	Ohio counties	17.0%	39.9%	25.6%	17.5%		487
	Northern KY counties	14.4%	36.9%	28.6%	20.0%		235
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	8.7%	36.2%	25.4%	29.7%		244
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	10.9%	22.7%	22.8%	43.6%		192
	White, Appalachian	13.3%	36.6%	26.1%	24.0%		183
	White, Non-Appalachian	13.7%	40.0%	25.6%	20.6%	.1%	1088
Child's Gender	Male	14.1%	39.1%	24.1%	22.6%	.1%	790
	Female	12.2%	35.2%	27.0%	25.6%		765
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	14.2%	34.0%	28.4%	23.5%		526
	6 to 12 Yrs	11.8%	38.7%	24.3%	25.1%	.2%	596
	13 to 17 Yrs	13.7%	39.0%	23.8%	23.5%		433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	12.3%	23.1%	21.9%	42.3%	.4%	260
	Private	13.2%	41.0%	26.3%	19.5%		1221
	No Insurance	18.0%	24.6%	22.9%	34.5%		53
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	14.1%	40.6%	26.0%	19.4%		1148
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	13.3%	29.6%	23.3%	33.9%		243
	Never Married	5.7%	24.7%	26.4%	42.6%	.7%	159
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	14.9%	26.9%	24.8%	33.4%		232
	30 to 39	15.2%	36.5%	25.8%	22.3%	.1%	702
	40 to 49	9.7%	42.8%	26.6%	20.9%		514
	50 or Older	13.1%	40.0%	18.6%	28.3%		92
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	13.2%	38.5%	26.4%	21.9%		830
	Employed Part-Time	14.1%	42.7%	25.2%	18.0%		231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	13.0%	33.5%	23.8%	29.7%		444
	Unemployed, Disabled	15.6%	27.5%	18.9%	38.1%		27
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	4.2%	22.2%	14.9%	58.7%		123
	High School Graduate	11.4%	29.2%	24.6%	34.8%		434
	Some College	13.5%	41.2%	25.2%	19.8%	.2%	494
	College Graduate	16.5%	44.0%	28.7%	10.7%		500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 61: How often do you use the Internet to find health information related to children . . .

		Frequently	Occasionally	Rarely	Never	Don't Know	Count
Adults in Household	One	8.8%	25.9%	25.0%	39.8%	.4%	241
	Two	14.4%	40.1%	25.2%	20.3%		1080
	Three or More	11.4%	35.3%	27.8%	25.5%		233
Children in Household	One	15.4%	38.4%	23.1%	23.1%		333
	Two	14.2%	40.1%	23.6%	21.9%	.2%	569
	Three or More	10.9%	33.8%	28.6%	26.6%		641
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	11.1%	23.1%	22.3%	43.2%	.3%	393
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	13.8%	37.7%	27.2%	21.4%		433
	More than \$69,500	14.4%	44.2%	27.5%	14.0%		609
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	9.2%	20.1%	16.3%	53.9%	.5%	212
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	14.7%	29.4%	27.9%	27.9%		266
	Above 200% FPL	14.0%	41.8%	27.6%	16.6%		939

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 74: In general, would you say your health is . . .

		Excellent	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know	Count
All Adult Caregivers		29.1%	33.4%	27.3%	8.7%	1.5%	.1%	1558
Region	City of Cincinnati	24.6%	27.1%	32.0%	14.3%	2.0%		219
	Hamilton County suburbs	29.9%	35.8%	25.4%	8.3%	.5%		372
	Ohio counties	31.0%	36.0%	25.8%	5.4%	1.7%		486
	Northern KY counties	29.2%	37.7%	22.8%	8.9%	1.4%		236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	28.2%	25.8%	33.0%	10.4%	2.2%	.4%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	22.6%	26.2%	31.6%	18.7%	1.0%		194
	White, Appalachian	22.2%	29.6%	35.4%	9.8%	2.9%		183
	White, Non-Appalachian	31.8%	35.4%	24.9%	6.7%	1.2%	.1%	1089
Child's Gender	Male	29.1%	35.2%	26.0%	8.0%	1.6%	.1%	791
	Female	29.2%	31.4%	28.5%	9.4%	1.4%		767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	32.3%	34.9%	26.6%	5.4%	.9%		528
	6 to 12 Yrs	30.4%	30.3%	27.5%	9.9%	1.9%		598
	13 to 17 Yrs	23.5%	35.7%	27.8%	11.0%	1.7%	.2%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	21.0%	22.8%	36.1%	15.1%	4.7%	.3%	260
	Private	31.0%	37.1%	24.5%	6.6%	.8%		1222
	No Insurance	25.9%	8.9%	44.8%	18.3%	2.1%		55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	32.5%	35.2%	24.3%	6.8%	1.1%		1149
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	15.7%	29.1%	35.5%	16.1%	3.3%	.4%	243
	Never Married	26.2%	27.2%	35.3%	10.1%	1.1%		161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	31.6%	30.7%	29.6%	7.7%	.4%		231
	30 to 39	30.1%	33.5%	25.9%	8.9%	1.7%		704
	40 to 49	27.6%	35.7%	27.2%	8.2%	1.2%	.2%	516
	50 or Older	20.7%	29.8%	33.7%	11.1%	4.7%		93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	27.6%	34.5%	28.9%	8.1%	.8%		832
	Employed Part-Time	30.4%	37.6%	25.3%	6.5%	.1%		231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	33.7%	29.1%	24.8%	9.4%	3.0%		445
	Unemployed, Disabled	11.0%	21.4%	30.4%	22.9%	11.1%	3.2%	28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	13.3%	16.7%	38.8%	26.2%	4.9%		124
	High School Graduate	25.1%	29.4%	29.6%	13.6%	2.3%		434
	Some College	25.5%	36.2%	30.9%	6.1%	1.1%	.2%	496
	College Graduate	39.8%	38.4%	18.8%	2.6%	.4%		500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 74: In general, would you say your health is . . .

		Excellent	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Don't know	Count
Adults in Household	One	23.5%	28.6%	35.4%	10.3%	1.9%	.4%	243
	Two	32.3%	33.9%	25.5%	7.0%	1.3%		1080
	Three or More	20.4%	36.1%	26.9%	14.8%	1.8%		234
Children in Household	One	23.7%	36.0%	26.8%	11.9%	1.7%		335
	Two	32.4%	32.5%	27.1%	6.5%	1.4%	.2%	570
	Three or More	29.1%	33.1%	27.3%	9.1%	1.5%		642
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	18.0%	23.2%	36.1%	17.9%	4.6%	.2%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	29.6%	34.7%	27.0%	7.6%	1.0%		432
	More than \$69,500	35.3%	39.2%	22.0%	3.5%	.1%		609
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	15.8%	18.4%	38.8%	21.4%	5.2%	.4%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	21.2%	29.5%	33.8%	13.0%	2.6%		267
	Above 200% FPL	33.9%	38.1%	22.9%	4.7%	.4%		940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 75: Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?

		Yes	No	Don't know/Not sure	Count
All Adult Caregivers		44.4%	55.5%	.1%	1557
Region	City of Cincinnati	43.7%	56.0%	.2%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	46.7%	53.3%		372
	Ohio counties	38.7%	61.3%		486
	Northern KY counties	40.8%	59.2%		235
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	56.1%	43.5%	.4%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	37.5%	62.5%		194
	White, Appalachian	47.4%	52.1%	.5%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	44.6%	55.4%	.0%	1088
Child's Gender	Male	42.3%	57.7%	.1%	791
	Female	46.6%	53.3%	.1%	766
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	42.6%	57.3%	.2%	528
	6 to 12 Yrs	43.5%	56.4%	.1%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	47.8%	52.2%		432
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	63.6%	36.4%		260
	Private	39.6%	60.2%	.1%	1221
	No Insurance	61.9%	38.1%		55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	39.5%	60.3%	.1%	1148
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	61.1%	38.9%		243
	Never Married	53.6%	46.4%		161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	48.8%	50.8%	.4%	231
	30 to 39	41.7%	58.3%		704
	40 to 49	45.3%	54.6%	.1%	515
	50 or Older	51.2%	48.8%		93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	43.7%	56.3%	.1%	831
	Employed Part-Time	43.2%	56.8%		231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	45.1%	54.7%	.2%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	75.0%	25.0%		28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	76.2%	23.8%		123
	High School Graduate	54.0%	45.9%	.1%	434
	Some College	44.8%	55.0%	.2%	496
	College Graduate	28.2%	71.8%		500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 75: Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?

		Yes	No	Don't know/Not sure	Count
Adults in Household	One	53.8%	46.2%		243
	Two	39.8%	60.1%	.1%	1079
	Three or More	55.7%	44.3%		234
.					
Children in Household	One	48.2%	51.8%		335
	Two	42.2%	57.6%	.2%	569
	Three or More	44.3%	55.7%		642
.					
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	61.6%	38.4%		396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	42.7%	57.0%	.3%	431
	More than \$69,500	35.6%	64.4%		609
.					
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	68.0%	32.0%		213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	48.5%	51.5%		267
	Above 200% FPL	38.2%	61.6%	.1%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 76: Do you now smoke cigarettes everyday, some days, or not at all?

		Everyday	Some days	Not at all	Don't know/Not sure	Haven't smoked 100 cigarettes	Count
All Adult Caregivers		20.3%	6.3%	17.8%	.0%	55.6%	1557
Region	City of Cincinnati	23.9%	5.6%	14.3%		56.3%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	20.4%	9.3%	16.9%	.1%	53.3%	372
	Ohio counties	16.0%	4.9%	17.7%		61.3%	486
	Northern KY counties	16.5%	5.7%	18.6%		59.2%	235
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	29.0%	5.8%	21.4%		43.9%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	19.1%	6.5%	11.8%		62.5%	194
	White, Appalachian	29.7%	2.6%	15.1%		52.6%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	19.0%	6.8%	18.7%	.0%	55.4%	1088
Child's Gender	Male	17.2%	7.7%	17.4%	.0%	57.7%	791
	Female	23.5%	5.0%	18.1%		53.4%	766
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	18.6%	8.1%	15.9%		57.4%	528
	6 to 12 Yrs	19.4%	6.1%	18.0%		56.5%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	23.6%	4.4%	19.7%	.1%	52.2%	432
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	38.5%	5.9%	19.2%		36.4%	260
	Private	15.4%	6.4%	17.7%	.0%	60.4%	1221
	No Insurance	42.6%	4.6%	14.7%		38.1%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	15.1%	5.1%	19.2%	.0%	60.5%	1148
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	36.5%	11.2%	13.4%		38.9%	243
	Never Married	32.1%	7.4%	14.0%		46.4%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	23.1%	8.9%	16.8%		51.2%	231
	30 to 39	19.6%	7.0%	15.1%		58.3%	704
	40 to 49	21.1%	4.8%	19.4%	.1%	54.7%	515
	50 or Older	14.0%	4.4%	32.8%		48.8%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	19.0%	6.4%	18.2%	.0%	56.3%	831
	Employed Part-Time	16.5%	11.0%	15.8%		56.8%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	22.2%	3.5%	19.4%		54.9%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	61.0%	9.5%	4.4%		25.0%	28

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 76: Do you now smoke cigarettes everyday, some days, or not at all?

		Everyday	Some days	Not at all	Don't know/Not sure	Haven't smoked 100 cigarettes	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	52.1%	5.7%	18.4%		23.8%	123
	High School Graduate	29.6%	8.0%	16.4%	.1%	46.0%	434
	Some College	19.8%	7.5%	17.6%		55.2%	496
	College Graduate	5.1%	4.0%	19.1%		71.8%	500
Adults in Household	One	29.5%	7.0%	17.4%		46.2%	243
	Two	15.7%	5.6%	18.5%		60.2%	1079
	Three or More	32.0%	8.7%	14.8%	.2%	44.3%	234
Children in Household	One	22.2%	7.3%	18.5%	.1%	51.8%	335
	Two	17.0%	5.8%	19.5%		57.8%	569
	Three or More	22.1%	6.3%	15.9%		55.7%	642
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	37.6%	7.7%	16.3%		38.4%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	21.4%	6.7%	14.7%		57.3%	431
	More than \$69,500	9.7%	6.0%	19.8%	.1%	64.4%	609
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	44.6%	9.2%	14.2%		32.0%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	27.3%	5.5%	15.6%		51.5%	267
	Above 200% FPL	13.5%	6.1%	18.6%	.0%	61.8%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Current Smoker

		Current smoker	Previous smoker	Never smoked	Count
All Adult Caregivers		26.7%	17.8%	55.6%	1556
Region	City of Cincinnati	29.5%	14.3%	56.2%	219
	Hamilton County suburbs	29.8%	16.9%	53.3%	372
	Ohio counties	21.0%	17.7%	61.3%	486
	Northern KY counties	22.2%	18.6%	59.2%	235
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	34.9%	21.5%	43.7%	245
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	25.7%	11.8%	62.5%	194
	White, Appalachian	32.5%	15.1%	52.3%	182
	White, Non-Appalachian	25.8%	18.7%	55.4%	1087
Child's Gender	Male	24.9%	17.4%	57.7%	790
	Female	28.5%	18.1%	53.4%	766
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	26.7%	15.9%	57.4%	527
	6 to 12 Yrs	25.6%	18.0%	56.4%	597
	13 to 17 Yrs	28.0%	19.8%	52.2%	431
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	44.4%	19.2%	36.4%	260
	Private	21.9%	17.7%	60.3%	1220
	No Insurance	47.2%	14.7%	38.1%	55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	20.3%	19.3%	60.4%	1146
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	47.7%	13.4%	38.9%	243
	Never Married	39.5%	14.0%	46.4%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	32.1%	16.9%	51.0%	230
	30 to 39	26.6%	15.1%	58.3%	704
	40 to 49	25.9%	19.4%	54.6%	514
	50 or Older	18.4%	32.8%	48.8%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	25.4%	18.2%	56.3%	830
	Employed Part-Time	27.4%	15.8%	56.8%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	25.8%	19.4%	54.8%	444
	Unemployed, Disabled	70.5%	4.4%	25.0%	28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	57.9%	18.4%	23.8%	123
	High School Graduate	37.6%	16.4%	46.0%	434
	Some College	27.3%	17.6%	55.1%	495
	College Graduate	9.1%	19.1%	71.8%	500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Current Smoker

		Current smoker	Previous smoker	Never smoked	Count
Adults in Household	One	36.4%	17.4%	46.2%	243
	Two	21.4%	18.5%	60.1%	1078
	Three or More	40.8%	14.9%	44.4%	234
Children in Household	One	29.6%	18.5%	51.9%	335
	Two	22.8%	19.5%	57.7%	567
	Three or More	28.4%	15.9%	55.7%	642
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	45.3%	16.3%	38.4%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	28.1%	14.7%	57.2%	430
	More than \$69,500	15.8%	19.8%	64.4%	608
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	53.8%	14.2%	32.0%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	32.9%	15.6%	51.5%	267
	Above 200% FPL	19.6%	18.6%	61.8%	938

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 77: About how tall are you without shoes?

		5' and under	5'1 to 5'3	5'4 to 5'6	5'7 to 5'9	5'10 to 6'	6'1 to 6'3	6'4 and taller	Don't know	Count
All Adult Caregivers		3.8%	20.8%	34.3%	20.7%	14.2%	4.8%	1.3%	.0%	1551
Region	City of Cincinnati	5.9%	24.3%	34.3%	21.7%	8.9%	3.9%	1.0%		219
	Hamilton County suburbs	5.1%	15.5%	36.2%	21.7%	14.4%	5.4%	1.6%		371
	Ohio counties	2.5%	21.8%	31.7%	19.8%	16.4%	6.2%	1.5%		483
	Northern KY counties	1.8%	20.1%	38.3%	21.2%	15.6%	2.8%	.2%		234
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	4.5%	24.4%	32.8%	19.7%	12.6%	4.0%	1.7%	.2%	245
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	9.0%	21.6%	31.3%	22.3%	13.1%	2.0%	.7%		194
	White, Appalachian	4.7%	20.6%	31.6%	22.0%	16.6%	3.6%	.8%	.2%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	2.6%	20.1%	35.9%	20.4%	13.7%	5.7%	1.6%		1086
Child's Gender	Male	3.8%	20.6%	34.0%	21.5%	13.6%	4.5%	1.8%	.1%	787
	Female	3.9%	21.0%	34.6%	19.8%	14.8%	5.1%	.8%		764
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	4.8%	22.8%	29.5%	21.9%	13.1%	5.4%	2.4%		524
	6 to 12 Yrs	3.5%	19.1%	36.0%	20.6%	16.2%	4.2%	.4%	.1%	596
	13 to 17 Yrs	3.2%	20.8%	37.8%	19.4%	12.5%	5.0%	1.2%		431
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	4.3%	30.3%	37.1%	18.6%	6.8%	1.7%	1.0%	.2%	260
	Private	3.9%	19.4%	32.5%	21.3%	15.9%	5.8%	1.3%		1215
	No Insurance	1.0%	11.2%	53.9%	17.2%	12.2%	.6%	3.9%		55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	3.1%	19.2%	34.4%	20.2%	15.5%	6.0%	1.7%		1142
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	4.6%	26.2%	32.1%	22.8%	12.4%	1.7%		.2%	243
	Never Married	8.4%	24.3%	37.6%	20.3%	7.4%	1.1%	.9%		160
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	8.0%	29.9%	29.2%	21.5%	8.6%	1.7%	1.0%	.2%	231
	30 to 39	3.3%	19.3%	35.3%	20.2%	14.4%	5.8%	1.6%		703
	40 to 49	2.8%	18.7%	36.6%	19.9%	15.9%	4.9%	1.1%		514
	50 or Older	2.4%	23.2%	28.3%	23.6%	16.7%	5.3%	.4%		93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	2.4%	16.4%	29.0%	21.1%	21.1%	8.2%	1.8%		829
	Employed Part-Time	4.7%	27.1%	43.5%	16.9%	6.2%	.7%	.9%	.2%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	5.6%	25.5%	39.9%	21.6%	5.7%	1.3%	.3%		442
	Unemployed, Disabled	4.1%	33.5%	26.0%	15.4%	15.0%		6.0%		28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	3.7%	38.1%	35.7%	16.6%	4.5%		1.1%	.3%	123
	High School Graduate	4.4%	24.0%	38.2%	16.1%	13.5%	3.6%	.3%		433
	Some College	3.7%	20.6%	34.9%	23.4%	13.2%	3.2%	1.0%		494
	College Graduate	3.5%	14.2%	30.1%	23.0%	18.1%	8.7%	2.5%		500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 77: About how tall are you without shoes?

		5' and under	5'1 to 5'3	5'4 to 5'6	5'7 to 5'9	5'10 to 6'	6'1 to 6'3	6'4 and taller	Don't know	Count
Adults in Household	.									
	One	5.7%	21.1%	39.2%	21.6%	9.9%	2.1%	.2%	.2%	242
	Two	3.9%	19.7%	32.2%	20.5%	16.1%	5.9%	1.7%		1074
	Three or More	1.8%	25.8%	38.9%	20.7%	9.4%	2.7%	.6%		234
Children in Household	.									
	One	2.8%	20.9%	36.3%	21.5%	12.0%	5.3%	1.1%	.1%	333
	Two	5.0%	19.7%	33.9%	21.7%	14.2%	4.5%	1.0%		567
	Three or More	3.4%	21.6%	33.4%	19.6%	15.3%	4.9%	1.7%		639
Household Income	.									
	\$34,750 or less	4.1%	29.4%	35.7%	20.1%	9.4%	1.1%	.2%		396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	4.7%	22.8%	34.6%	18.8%	12.7%	5.2%	1.2%		431
	More than \$69,500	2.8%	15.5%	31.2%	22.1%	19.1%	7.2%	2.0%		607
Household Poverty Status	.									
	Below 100% FPL	5.7%	29.6%	34.6%	21.5%	7.4%	.9%	.4%		213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	4.9%	27.5%	34.9%	18.0%	11.8%	2.8%			267
	Above 200% FPL	3.0%	17.8%	32.9%	21.1%	16.9%	6.4%	1.8%		938

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 78: About how much do you weigh without shoes?

		120 lbs or less	121 lbs to 139 lbs	140 lbs to 159 lbs	160 lbs to 179 lbs	180 lbs to 199 lbs	200 lbs to 219 lbs	220 lbs and over	Don't know	Count
All Adult Caregivers		9.9%	15.0%	20.6%	16.7%	14.7%	9.5%	12.6%	.9%	1491
Region	City of Cincinnati	7.5%	11.2%	24.9%	18.1%	17.1%	8.6%	11.7%	.9%	211
	Hamilton County suburbs	9.3%	15.2%	20.1%	14.7%	17.3%	11.8%	11.2%	.5%	355
	Ohio counties	9.9%	15.1%	19.1%	19.0%	13.5%	8.2%	14.1%	1.2%	463
	Northern KY counties	12.5%	17.3%	20.7%	13.9%	13.8%	10.5%	10.2%	1.2%	227
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	10.5%	16.0%	20.2%	17.0%	12.2%	8.6%	15.2%	.4%	234
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	5.5%	11.6%	22.8%	18.6%	21.5%	8.0%	11.0%	1.0%	188
	White, Appalachian	8.5%	11.0%	16.7%	21.0%	14.2%	5.6%	22.9%	.2%	176
	White, Non-Appalachian	11.1%	16.5%	20.9%	15.7%	12.9%	10.6%	11.4%	1.0%	1045
Child's Gender	Male	11.2%	12.4%	20.9%	17.3%	15.1%	8.7%	13.7%	.7%	749
	Female	8.6%	17.7%	20.3%	16.1%	14.4%	10.4%	11.5%	1.0%	742
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	12.3%	14.2%	20.3%	16.3%	14.2%	9.4%	12.6%	.7%	508
	6 to 12 Yrs	9.4%	15.8%	21.8%	16.4%	14.7%	9.6%	11.4%	.8%	567
	13 to 17 Yrs	7.7%	15.1%	19.1%	17.8%	15.4%	9.6%	14.3%	1.1%	417
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	9.8%	14.1%	20.7%	15.5%	16.8%	9.5%	12.9%	.7%	253
	Private	9.9%	15.5%	20.2%	17.2%	14.5%	9.5%	12.4%	.8%	1165
	No Insurance	11.8%	9.9%	27.5%	12.8%	10.1%	11.3%	13.1%	3.5%	52
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	9.8%	16.1%	19.7%	16.1%	14.2%	9.9%	13.7%	.7%	1095
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	11.1%	12.9%	21.1%	20.9%	12.9%	8.9%	9.9%	2.4%	231
	Never Married	9.6%	11.3%	25.8%	15.6%	20.6%	8.4%	8.6%		159
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	16.0%	12.0%	23.9%	16.3%	14.7%	5.9%	10.1%	1.2%	224
	30 to 39	9.9%	16.0%	21.9%	17.1%	14.9%	7.2%	12.7%	.3%	679
	40 to 49	7.5%	15.5%	19.4%	15.8%	14.5%	13.2%	13.2%	1.0%	490
	50 or Older	8.0%	12.6%	10.0%	21.2%	15.7%	14.6%	16.3%	1.7%	89
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	6.0%	13.4%	17.0%	18.1%	17.2%	12.3%	15.6%	.4%	807
	Employed Part-Time	17.3%	16.6%	25.1%	13.9%	10.0%	6.0%	8.5%	2.6%	220
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	13.8%	18.3%	26.2%	16.4%	10.7%	5.4%	8.2%	1.0%	414
	Unemployed, Disabled	6.1%	8.9%	12.7%	3.4%	34.7%	8.7%	25.4%		27
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	6.5%	11.5%	23.9%	23.2%	20.8%	3.3%	9.2%	1.6%	121
	High School Graduate	12.4%	16.7%	21.3%	14.8%	12.1%	9.4%	13.0%	.2%	416
	Some College	8.1%	15.7%	19.4%	19.2%	13.4%	8.7%	14.7%	.9%	471
	College Graduate	10.4%	13.8%	20.3%	14.4%	16.7%	11.9%	11.2%	1.3%	481

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 78: About how much do you weigh without shoes?

		120 lbs or less	121 lbs to 139 lbs	140 lbs to 159 lbs	160 lbs to 179 lbs	180 lbs to 199 lbs	200 lbs to 219 lbs	220 lbs and over	Don't know	Count
Adults in Household	One	10.8%	10.0%	21.6%	21.1%	17.3%	7.3%	9.7%	2.3%	238
	Two	10.9%	16.1%	19.6%	15.7%	14.3%	10.5%	12.5%	.5%	1034
	Three or More	4.2%	15.3%	24.3%	17.0%	14.3%	7.4%	16.3%	1.2%	219
Children in Household	One	10.2%	16.3%	18.4%	16.6%	13.2%	11.9%	12.6%	.8%	316
	Two	8.4%	15.6%	22.4%	16.8%	14.4%	8.8%	12.2%	1.3%	543
	Three or More	10.7%	13.5%	20.3%	16.8%	16.0%	9.1%	13.1%	.5%	621
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	10.8%	10.8%	19.8%	21.2%	15.3%	7.0%	14.8%	.4%	388
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	9.9%	15.2%	22.9%	16.6%	13.3%	10.8%	10.6%	.7%	410
	More than \$69,500	8.9%	17.2%	18.1%	15.9%	15.7%	9.6%	14.0%	.4%	589
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	7.8%	9.4%	23.3%	20.1%	15.9%	6.1%	16.7%	.8%	210
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	12.2%	15.9%	17.6%	18.4%	14.8%	7.8%	13.5%		255
	Above 200% FPL	9.3%	15.8%	20.1%	16.8%	14.8%	10.4%	12.3%	.6%	905

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 79: About how tall is [CHILD] without shoes?

		2' and under	2'1 to 3'0	3'1 to 4'0	4'1 to 5'0	5'1 to 6'0	6'1 and taller	Don't know	Count
All Children		5.2%	16.2%	20.1%	20.8%	29.2%	2.2%	6.5%	1531
Region	City of Cincinnati	6.7%	16.3%	19.6%	15.6%	26.6%	1.6%	13.6%	215
	Hamilton County suburbs	4.2%	12.1%	21.3%	23.7%	28.5%	3.8%	6.3%	368
	Ohio counties	5.8%	17.9%	20.3%	21.2%	29.9%	1.3%	3.5%	475
	Northern KY counties	5.4%	17.9%	16.7%	22.8%	27.8%	2.6%	6.7%	233
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	3.7%	17.1%	21.3%	18.1%	32.3%	1.5%	5.9%	240
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	7.8%	12.1%	16.9%	14.3%	31.2%	3.2%	14.4%	192
	White, Appalachian	2.0%	17.8%	21.0%	22.0%	29.8%	3.5%	4.0%	180
	White, Non-Appalachian	5.1%	15.8%	20.7%	21.8%	29.6%	1.8%	5.1%	1069
Child's Gender	Male	5.7%	15.8%	20.6%	20.0%	27.6%	4.1%	6.2%	779
	Female	4.6%	16.6%	19.5%	21.6%	30.9%	.2%	6.7%	752
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	15.5%	44.3%	28.7%	1.6%	.6%		9.4%	508
	6 to 12 Yrs		3.8%	26.9%	46.3%	14.5%	.1%	8.4%	592
	13 to 17 Yrs			.4%	8.4%	83.2%	7.5%	.5%	431
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	5.3%	15.8%	24.1%	19.3%	19.7%	2.5%	13.3%	255
	Private	5.2%	16.5%	19.3%	21.0%	30.7%	2.2%	5.1%	1201
	No Insurance	1.6%	8.5%	17.0%	25.4%	43.0%		4.5%	54
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	4.9%	16.7%	20.1%	21.5%	29.6%	2.2%	5.0%	1126
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	2.6%	12.1%	20.5%	22.0%	32.6%	2.7%	7.4%	242
	Never Married	10.1%	18.4%	19.4%	14.5%	20.5%	1.3%	15.7%	156
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	17.4%	29.6%	23.7%	11.5%	1.0%	.4%	16.5%	222
	30 to 39	4.7%	21.2%	23.6%	20.5%	23.2%	1.5%	5.4%	693
	40 to 49	1.5%	5.7%	15.5%	26.1%	43.9%	3.4%	3.8%	509
	50 or Older		5.4%	12.4%	12.3%	60.5%	3.9%	5.4%	91
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	4.6%	14.5%	21.0%	20.9%	31.0%	2.7%	5.4%	819
	Employed Part-Time	5.4%	17.9%	18.1%	22.2%	29.6%	1.6%	5.2%	225
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	5.8%	18.1%	19.5%	21.4%	24.9%	1.2%	9.1%	436
	Unemployed, Disabled		10.8%	17.2%	2.5%	54.4%	5.5%	9.6%	28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	7.7%	9.4%	23.6%	11.7%	31.5%	.4%	15.7%	121
	High School Graduate	3.9%	13.5%	21.2%	21.1%	32.3%	2.2%	5.9%	430
	Some College	5.9%	17.0%	19.3%	20.0%	29.0%	2.8%	6.0%	484
	College Graduate	4.9%	19.5%	19.1%	23.0%	26.3%	1.9%	5.3%	491

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 79: About how tall is [CHILD] without shoes?

		2' and under	2'1 to 3'0	3'1 to 4'0	4'1 to 5'0	5'1 to 6'0	6'1 and taller	Don't know	Count
Adults in Household	.								
	One	3.0%	14.5%	17.3%	18.4%	35.2%	2.5%	9.2%	238
	Two	6.3%	17.9%	21.6%	21.7%	24.5%	2.1%	5.9%	1062
	Three or More	2.2%	10.0%	16.1%	19.0%	44.5%	2.1%	6.2%	229
Children in Household	.								
	One	4.1%	16.0%	15.4%	15.2%	38.8%	3.1%	7.2%	332
	Two	4.5%	16.6%	21.4%	21.9%	28.2%	1.3%	6.1%	561
	Three or More	6.2%	15.8%	21.5%	22.9%	24.6%	2.4%	6.4%	627
Household Income	.								
	\$34,750 or less	7.2%	14.6%	22.6%	17.5%	26.3%	2.2%	9.7%	395
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	5.5%	17.4%	19.8%	18.0%	32.8%	2.1%	4.5%	424
	More than \$69,500	3.3%	16.9%	19.5%	24.4%	29.2%	2.3%	4.5%	597
Household Poverty Status	.								
	Below 100% FPL	6.5%	18.8%	25.5%	14.7%	23.8%	.4%	10.2%	211
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	7.6%	12.1%	20.3%	22.8%	29.4%	2.1%	5.7%	264
	Above 200% FPL	4.0%	16.9%	19.4%	21.4%	30.9%	2.7%	4.9%	923

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 80: About how much does [CHILD] weigh without shoes?

		20 lbs or less	21 lbs to 40 lbs	41 lbs to 60 lbs	61 lbs to 80 lbs	81 lbs to 100 lbs	101 lbs to 120 lbs	121 lbs and 140 lbs	141 lbs and over	Don't know	Count
All Children		5.4%	23.0%	16.1%	12.3%	10.1%	11.6%	9.0%	10.5%	2.1%	1548
Region	City of Cincinnati	6.6%	24.2%	18.1%	7.5%	9.6%	10.4%	8.1%	11.7%	3.8%	217
	Hamilton County suburbs	5.5%	15.6%	16.8%	16.3%	11.9%	10.0%	11.3%	10.2%	2.3%	372
	Ohio counties	4.7%	27.8%	14.4%	9.6%	8.4%	14.0%	9.8%	9.2%	2.2%	479
	Northern KY counties	6.0%	25.1%	13.4%	14.2%	11.9%	10.9%	8.3%	9.3%	.9%	235
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	5.0%	21.7%	18.9%	13.9%	9.1%	10.7%	5.6%	13.5%	1.5%	245
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	6.4%	21.1%	12.5%	10.9%	11.6%	12.1%	7.3%	13.7%	4.3%	194
	White, Appalachian	2.1%	21.3%	20.1%	8.8%	7.9%	10.8%	15.2%	13.2%	.7%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	5.6%	22.8%	16.1%	13.2%	10.1%	11.9%	8.5%	9.9%	1.9%	1084
Child's Gender	Male	4.6%	23.3%	17.3%	10.5%	10.8%	9.4%	8.3%	14.4%	1.3%	783
	Female	6.1%	22.7%	14.8%	14.2%	9.3%	13.7%	9.8%	6.4%	3.0%	765
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	15.9%	64.1%	16.0%	.7%	.5%	.1%	.2%	.7%	1.9%	525
	6 to 12 Yrs		3.3%	27.7%	31.1%	20.6%	8.4%	4.4%	2.3%	2.1%	594
	13 to 17 Yrs				.4%	7.1%	29.9%	26.3%	33.8%	2.5%	429
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	3.8%	26.3%	18.7%	11.9%	9.8%	10.1%	5.1%	9.9%	4.4%	260
	Private	5.6%	22.8%	15.7%	12.5%	9.4%	12.0%	9.9%	10.3%	1.8%	1213
	No Insurance	4.1%	11.4%	12.6%	9.7%	19.7%	11.7%	9.8%	21.1%		54
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	5.6%	22.8%	15.9%	12.4%	9.7%	11.1%	10.2%	10.4%	2.1%	1140
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	3.1%	15.3%	15.6%	16.0%	12.4%	13.8%	7.3%	14.1%	2.4%	241
	Never Married	7.1%	35.1%	18.4%	6.6%	9.7%	11.4%	4.0%	5.6%	2.1%	161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	16.2%	46.8%	21.9%	6.8%	4.3%	.2%	.2%	1.3%	2.3%	231
	30 to 39	5.7%	27.1%	18.7%	13.1%	8.3%	10.4%	7.3%	7.0%	2.3%	704
	40 to 49	1.2%	9.4%	11.7%	13.9%	15.1%	16.0%	14.1%	17.1%	1.6%	508
	50 or Older		8.6%	6.3%	11.2%	7.9%	24.7%	16.2%	21.4%	3.7%	93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	4.3%	21.0%	16.4%	13.0%	9.4%	12.6%	8.6%	12.4%	2.4%	828
	Employed Part-Time	5.8%	28.1%	11.1%	15.6%	10.3%	11.0%	8.4%	8.5%	1.1%	230
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	6.9%	25.7%	17.3%	10.1%	9.9%	9.9%	10.6%	7.4%	2.2%	439
	Unemployed, Disabled		9.7%	18.3%	3.8%	23.6%	16.9%	1.4%	24.6%	1.6%	28

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question 80: About how much does [CHILD] weigh without shoes?

		20 lbs or less	21 lbs to 40 lbs	41 lbs to 60 lbs	61 lbs to 80 lbs	81 lbs to 100 lbs	101 lbs to 120 lbs	121 lbs and 140 lbs	141 lbs and over	Don't know	Count
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	7.2%	23.8%	14.3%	14.7%	7.0%	8.5%	8.7%	10.3%	5.5%	123
	High School Graduate	4.2%	18.1%	14.7%	11.3%	13.7%	11.4%	10.5%	13.8%	2.3%	433
	Some College	4.7%	24.8%	17.9%	9.8%	9.1%	14.9%	8.8%	7.9%	2.2%	495
	College Graduate	6.7%	25.3%	16.0%	15.2%	8.6%	9.2%	8.0%	10.1%	1.1%	496
Adults in Household	One	2.2%	21.1%	15.4%	11.2%	11.6%	13.3%	8.1%	13.7%	3.4%	243
	Two	6.6%	24.8%	17.5%	13.1%	9.4%	9.9%	8.1%	9.0%	1.6%	1072
	Three or More	3.3%	16.7%	10.4%	9.4%	11.5%	17.3%	14.3%	13.8%	3.3%	232
Children in Household	One	4.7%	24.2%	11.6%	6.5%	9.3%	15.6%	9.7%	16.7%	1.6%	334
	Two	6.3%	20.1%	17.2%	14.4%	10.1%	11.6%	8.4%	8.8%	3.1%	565
	Three or More	5.0%	24.8%	17.5%	13.6%	10.5%	9.1%	9.1%	8.7%	1.6%	638
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	6.1%	22.8%	18.2%	12.2%	8.0%	10.2%	8.3%	12.2%	2.0%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	7.0%	24.3%	15.3%	9.2%	8.4%	13.2%	10.3%	9.8%	2.5%	430
	More than \$69,500	3.8%	22.1%	16.0%	14.7%	11.9%	11.4%	8.2%	10.4%	1.4%	607
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	6.5%	23.3%	21.3%	12.0%	8.5%	7.7%	8.5%	11.0%	1.0%	213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	6.2%	23.4%	15.5%	11.7%	9.3%	12.6%	8.8%	11.1%	1.5%	266
	Above 200% FPL	4.8%	22.7%	15.5%	12.8%	10.3%	12.2%	9.0%	10.6%	2.1%	937

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question BMICHK: Do you consider [CHILD] to be overweight, underweight, or about the right weight?

		Overweight	Underweight	About right	Don't know	Count
All Children		8.4%	7.3%	84.1%	.2%	1558
Region	City of Cincinnati	9.6%	7.3%	83.1%		219
	Hamilton County suburbs	10.8%	7.1%	81.7%	.4%	372
	Ohio counties	4.7%	7.3%	87.7%	.3%	486
	Northern KY counties	9.1%	8.0%	82.9%		236
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	10.6%	6.6%	82.5%	.3%	246
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	8.0%	6.9%	85.0%		194
	White, Appalachian	14.6%	5.2%	80.0%	.2%	183
	White, Non-Appalachian	7.4%	7.8%	84.5%	.3%	1089
Child's Gender	Male	6.4%	8.8%	84.3%	.5%	791
	Female	10.5%	5.6%	83.9%		767
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	2.1%	7.9%	89.9%	.1%	528
	6 to 12 Yrs	10.3%	7.9%	81.4%	.3%	598
	13 to 17 Yrs	13.6%	5.5%	80.6%	.3%	433
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	9.0%	7.6%	83.0%	.3%	260
	Private	8.0%	7.2%	84.5%	.2%	1222
	No Insurance	16.9%	3.7%	79.4%		55
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	8.4%	7.8%	83.5%	.3%	1149
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	8.9%	5.0%	85.9%	.2%	243
	Never Married	6.6%	6.4%	86.9%		161
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	4.8%	6.4%	88.0%	.8%	231
	30 to 39	6.5%	7.4%	86.1%		704
	40 to 49	12.5%	7.7%	79.5%	.4%	516
	50 or Older	10.9%	7.3%	81.9%		93
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	8.6%	6.8%	84.5%	.2%	832
	Employed Part-Time	7.0%	7.8%	84.3%	.8%	231
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	8.7%	8.1%	83.1%	.1%	445
	Unemployed, Disabled	14.1%	3.9%	82.0%		28
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	16.3%	5.4%	77.6%	.7%	124
	High School Graduate	12.2%	6.9%	80.9%		434
	Some College	7.2%	8.3%	84.2%	.3%	496
	College Graduate	4.5%	7.0%	88.2%	.3%	500

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Question BMICHK: Do you consider [CHILD] to be overweight, underweight, or about the right weight?

		Overweight	Underweight	About right	Don't know	Count
Adults in Household	One	11.1%	5.4%	83.3%	.2%	243
	Two	5.4%	7.7%	86.8%	.1%	1080
	Three or More	19.9%	7.0%	72.4%	.8%	234
.						
Children in Household	One	12.0%	6.2%	81.5%	.2%	335
	Two	6.7%	7.4%	85.4%	.5%	570
	Three or More	8.2%	7.6%	84.2%		642
.						
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	12.7%	5.7%	81.2%	.5%	396
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500	6.9%	6.7%	86.0%	.3%	432
	More than \$69,500	7.1%	8.2%	84.8%		609
.						
Household Poverty Status	Below 100% FPL	15.2%	6.0%	78.7%		213
	Between 100% and 200% FPL	8.8%	8.3%	82.3%	.7%	267
	Above 200% FPL	7.0%	6.9%	85.9%	.2%	940

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 The Child Policy Research Center

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Poverty Status

		Below 100% FPL	Between 100% and 200% FPL	Above 200% FPL	Count
All Children		15.0%	18.8%	66.2%	1420
Region	City of Cincinnati	37.4%	22.0%	40.6%	199
	Hamilton County suburbs	12.1%	20.9%	66.9%	344
	Ohio counties	8.7%	14.5%	76.9%	426
	Northern KY counties	10.2%	17.7%	72.1%	224
	Rural counties (OH, KY, and IN)	16.2%	21.9%	61.9%	227
Child's Race/Ethnicity	African-American	40.7%	31.1%	28.2%	175
	White, Appalachian	18.0%	27.3%	54.7%	174
	White, Non-Appalachian	9.9%	15.3%	74.8%	994
Child's Gender	Male	14.3%	17.5%	68.3%	723
	Female	15.8%	20.1%	64.1%	697
Child's Age	5 Yrs or Younger	17.0%	18.6%	64.5%	477
	6 to 12 Yrs	15.5%	18.4%	66.1%	547
	13 to 17 Yrs	11.9%	19.6%	68.5%	395
Child's Type of Insurance	CHIP, Medicaid	56.3%	29.3%	14.4%	231
	Private	5.7%	15.6%	78.7%	1118
	No Insurance	25.5%	36.7%	37.8%	52
Caregiver's Marital Status	Married	6.4%	15.0%	78.5%	1042
	Divorced, Separated, Widowed	34.9%	30.0%	35.1%	231
	Never Married	45.1%	27.2%	27.7%	142
Caregiver's Age	18 to 29	29.5%	21.9%	48.6%	207
	30 to 39	14.6%	23.7%	61.7%	651
	40 to 49	9.7%	11.0%	79.3%	473
	50 or Older	11.9%	16.7%	71.4%	82
Caregiver Employment	Employed Full-Time	8.1%	20.9%	71.0%	775
	Employed Part-Time	14.4%	13.7%	71.9%	210
	Keeping House, Student, Retired	24.3%	18.1%	57.6%	388
	Unemployed, Disabled	45.2%	22.7%	32.1%	27
Caregiver's Education	Less than High School	58.2%	20.8%	21.0%	109
	High School Graduate	20.8%	30.8%	48.4%	402
	Some College	14.2%	20.7%	65.1%	449
	College Graduate	.5%	5.9%	93.6%	460

2005 Child Well-Being Survey

Poverty Status

		Below 100% FPL	Between 100% and 200% FPL	Above 200% FPL	Count
Adults in Household	One	39.3%	23.9%	36.8%	225
	Two	8.0%	18.0%	74.0%	986
	Three or More	21.9%	17.1%	61.0%	209
Children in Household	One	12.8%	15.0%	72.2%	309
	Two	9.5%	15.7%	74.8%	512
	Three or More	20.9%	23.6%	55.5%	594
Household Income	\$34,750 or less	54.7%	41.2%	4.1%	389
	Between \$34,751 and \$69,500		25.2%	74.8%	422
	More than \$69,500			100.0%	609

Child Well-Being Survey, Fall 2005
 The Health Foundation of Greater Cincinnati
 Child Policy Research Center



Appendix D:
2005 Child Well-Being Survey
Technical Report

INTRODUCTION

The information contained in this appendix summarizes the methods used to complete the Child Well-Being Survey. It is organized into three major sections.

The *Survey Design* section includes a description of the population surveyed, the sampling design and a summary of the topics covered in the questionnaire. The *Data Collection* section summarizes the dates and time of day the data were collected. It also includes a summary of the number of attempted interviews and outcomes (i.e., response rate). The *Data Analysis* section describes how population estimates were developed and includes a discussion about the precision of those estimates.

SURVEY DESIGN

The Population

The population was defined to be children under the age of 18, who live in a 22-county area in Ohio, Kentucky and Indiana. These counties are listed below.

COUNTIES INCLUDED IN THE CHILD WELL-BEING SURVEY

<u>Ohio</u>	<u>Kentucky</u>	<u>Indiana</u>
Adams	Boone	Dearborn
Brown	Bracken	Franklin
Butler	Campbell	Ohio
Clermont	Carroll	Ripley
Clinton	Gallatin	Switzerland
Hamilton	Grant	
Highland	Kenton	
Warren	Owen	
	Pendleton	

Questionnaire Design

The questions in the survey covered a wide variety of topics, such as:

- Overall perceived general health status
- Presence of selected chronic conditions
- Health care utilization
- Access to health care
- Food security
- Child care arrangements
- Child's behavioral/emotional health
- Injury
- Middle childhood and adolescence
- Caregiver's perceptions of substance use
- Caregiver's perception of child weight
- Caregiver's health status
- Demographics

Many of the questions included on the survey came from well-known national surveys such as The National Survey of American Families, the National Health Interview Survey, and the National Survey of Children's Health.

Once the questionnaire was designed, it was pretested to ensure that the questions were clear, unambiguous and collected the requisite data. The questionnaire was modified, pretested again, and finalized.

Sampling Methods

To collect the requisite data, the design was to conduct telephone interviews with 1,500 parents of randomly selected children in the 22-county area. This was accomplished by randomly selecting households through random digit dialing. Households were screened to determine whether or not they had children. In the case of multiple child households, only one child was randomly selected for the survey. A detailed discussion of the sampling methods follows.

Sample Size

First, the 22-county area was stratified into five geographic areas of interest:

- City of Cincinnati
- Hamilton County Outside of City
- Ohio counties (Butler/Clermont/Warren Counties, OH)
- Northern KY counties (Boone/Campbell/Kenton Counties, KY)
- Rural Counties¹

In order to develop relatively precise estimates of population proportions for each of the above areas, a sample size of 300 children was set for each area. A sample size of 300 results in a maximum margin of sampling error for estimated proportions to be ± 5.7 percentage points under the assumption of simple random sampling. An overall sample size of 1,500 results in a maximum margin of sampling error for estimated proportions to be ± 2.5 percentage points, assuming simple random sampling.

Household Selection

A sample of households was selected by a procedure known as random digit dialing. First, area codes and telephone exchanges within the survey area were specified (area codes typically do not cross county boundaries). Next, with the aid of a computer, one of the three-digit telephone exchanges that are currently used in the area (e.g., 772) is randomly selected. The computer then randomly selects one of the “working blocks” the first two of the last four numbers in a telephone number (e.g., 64) and attaches it to the randomly selected exchange. Finally, the computer program generates a two-digit random number between 00 and 99 (e.g., 57) that is attached to the previously selected prefix (772), and the previously selected working block (64) resulting in a complete telephone number (i.e., 772-6457). This procedure is then repeated numerous times by the computer to generate more random numbers, so that

¹ Consists of: Adams, Brown, Clinton, and Highland Counties in Ohio; Bracken, Carroll, Gallatin, Grant, Owen and Pendleton Counties in Kentucky; and Dearborn, Franklin, Ohio, Ripley, and Switzerland Counties in Indiana.

we have a sufficient quantity to conduct the survey. The end result is that each possible telephone number in the area has an equally likely chance of being selected into the sample.

The random sample used in the Child Well-Being Survey was purchased from Survey Sampling, Inc., Fairfield, Connecticut. Survey Sampling screens each selected telephone number to eliminate non-working numbers, disconnected numbers, and business numbers to improve the efficiency of the sample, reducing the amount of time interviewers spend calling non-usable numbers.

Each of these randomly generated telephone numbers is called by one of our interviewers from a centrally supervised facility at the University of Cincinnati Institute for Policy Research. If the number called is found not to be a residential one, it is discarded and another random number is called. (On average, approximately 50 percent of the numbers are discarded because they are found to be businesses, institutions, or not assigned.)

Respondent and Child Selection

First, households with no children were screened out of the sample. If a household had children residing in it, the interviewer asked to speak to the parent or guardian who was the primary caregiver of the children in the household. If the person answering the telephone was not the primary caregiver, interviewers asked to speak to that person, or arranged to call back at a later date and time if the caregiver was not available at the time of the call.

Once the interviewer determined that they were talking to the primary caregiver, one reference child was randomly selected by using the *Last Birthday Method*. That is, respondents were asked to indicate the first name of the child in the household with the most recent birthday. The interview was then completed with respect to that child.

DATA COLLECTION

The interviewing for this survey was completed from October 10 through December 22, 2005. The telephone calls during this period were all made between 9:00 AM and 9:00 PM, Monday through Friday, from 10:00 AM to 4:00 PM on Saturdays, and from 2:00 PM to 8:00 PM on Sundays.

The data were collected using WinCati, published by Sawtooth Technologies. It is a networked based Windows software program for computer assisted telephone interviewing. The various elements of the WinCati software allow for comprehensive control of the telephone survey process; from questionnaire authoring to data export.

A total of nine thousand six (9,006) households in the 22-county area were contacted for this survey. Of the households contacted, 5,541(62%) had no children residing in them. Table 1 summarizes the disposition of these contacts.

TABLE 1--Disposition of the Sample

	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>PERCENTAGE</u>
Completed Interviews	1,559	45.0%
Refusals	1,459	42.1
Unable to Interview – Due to Language Barrier, Hearing Problem, Senility, Death in Family, Illness, or Illiteracy	103	3.0
Unable to Interview -- Because the Selected Respondent Was Away on Business, Vacation, Avoided Appointment, etc.	<u>344</u>	<u>9.9</u>
<u>TOTAL Potential Respondent Households</u>	<u>3,465</u>	<u>100</u>
No Children in the household	5,541	
TOTAL	9,006	

DATA ANALYSIS

Population estimates were developed by weighting the sample data. Sample weights are needed to develop population estimates for two main reasons:

1. Adjusting for varying probabilities of selection (i.e., not all respondents have the same probability of being included in the sample).
2. Correcting for biases created by non-response and sampling error (i.e., weighting to achieve the correct demographic representation).

A detailed discussion about how the sample weights were developed follows.

Developing the Sample Weights

Households with more than one telephone number have a higher probability of being selected. Likewise, compared to single-children households, children from households with multiple children have a lower probability of being selected as the reference child. To avoid biasing the sample in favor of households that can be reached through more than one telephone number or towards children from single-child households, each case is weighted to account for varying probabilities of selection. Thus, children from single-child households and children from households with multiple telephone numbers receive smaller weights than children from households with multiple children and one telephone number.

Also, the sample weights are adjusted for under- or over-representation of various demographic groups in the population due to sampling variability and non-response. The degree of under- or over-representation is assessed through the comparison of demographic data collected as part of the 2005 Child Well-Being Survey to data from the United States Census Bureau's 2000 Census. For this survey, the data were weighted to accurately represent children by age, race and gender in each of the five geographic areas surveyed.

The sample weights also account for the fact that the population in the 22-county area was stratified into one of the five geographic areas, and sampled disproportionately to achieve an acceptable level of precision within each of the five areas. That is, the proportion accounted for by each geographic area in the sample is not the same as the population. Thus, the data were weighted to create a geographically representative sample.

Sampling Error

The 2005 Child Well-Being Survey, like all surveys, is subject to sampling error due to the fact that all residents in the area were not interviewed. With confidence intervals at the 95% level, the error is $\pm 2.5\%$ for those questions asked of 1,500 and $\pm 5.7\%$ for those questions asked of 300 or so respondents.

For other numbers of respondents, such as 500, the sampling error can be calculated as follows:

$$\text{Sampling Error} = \pm(1.96)\sqrt{\frac{P(1-P)}{N}}$$

Where P is the percentage of responses in the answer category being evaluated and N is the total number of persons answering the particular question.

For example, suppose you had the following distribution of answers to the question, "Should the state spend more money on children's health programs even if that means higher taxes?" Assume 500 respondents answered the question as follows:

YES	- 47%
NO	- 48%
DON'T KNOW	- 5%

The sampling error for the "YES" percentage of 47% would be

$$\text{Sampling Error} = \pm(1.96)\sqrt{\frac{.47(.53)}{500}} = 4.4$$

for the "NO" percentage of 48% it would be

$$\text{Sampling Error} = \pm(1.96)\sqrt{\frac{.48(.52)}{500}} = 4.4$$

and for the "DON'T KNOW" percentage of 5% it would be

$$\text{Sampling Error} = \pm(1.96)\sqrt{\frac{.05(.95)}{500}} = 1.9$$

In this case there is a probability of .95 that the true population figures falls within the following intervals:

YES	42.6% - 51.4% (i.e., 47% ±4.4%)
NO	43.6% - 52.4% (i.e., 48% ±4.4%)
DON'T KNOW	3.1% - 6.9% (i.e., 5% ±1.9%)

Also, it is important to consider whether or not a difference is *practically significant*. A difference between two sub-populations may be *statistically significantly* different from zero, but after considering the margin of error, the difference may not be large enough to merit consideration.

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF SURVEY RESPONDENTS AND CHILDREN

Table 2, below, presents the demographic profiles of the survey respondents and the children they reported health information about. These numbers represent the actual number and percentage of interviews conducted and the final weighted estimates used to report the results and draw conclusions. Final weighted estimates exclude missing, refused, or other non-response categories.

Demographic Profile Of Survey Respondents and Children

<u>Area in Region</u>	Unweighted (N)	Unweighted (%)	Weighted (N)	Weighted (%)
City of Cincinnati	313	20.1	219	14.1
Hamilton County Outside of City	316	20.3	372	23.9
Ohio Counties	315	20.2	487	31.2
Northern Kentucky Counties	305	19.6	236	15.1
Rural Counties	310	19.9	246	15.8
 <u>Respondent Age</u>				
18 to 29	282	18.1	232	15.0
30 to 45	975	62.5	1073	69.5
46 to 64	279	17.9	235	15.2
65+	7	0.4	4	0.3
NA	16	1.0		
 <u>Respondent Sex</u>				
Male	351	22.5	336	21.6
Female	1208	77.5	1223	78.4
 <u>Respondent Race</u>				
African-American	197	12.6	197	12.7
White	1310	84.0	1323	85.2
Other ¹	44	2.8	32	2.0
NA	8	0.5		
 <u>Respondent Education</u>				
Less than High School	116	7.4	124	8.0
High School Graduate	451	28.9	435	28.0
Some College	499	32.0	496	31.9
College Graduate	490	31.4	500	32.2
NA	3	.2		
 <u>Household Poverty Status</u>				
Below 100% Federal Poverty Level	201	12.9	213	13.7
Between 100% and 200% Federal Poverty Level	239	15.3	267	17.1
Above 200% Federal Poverty Level	980	62.9	940	60.3
NA	139	8.9		

	Unweighted (N)	Unweighted (%)	Weighted (N)	Weighted (%)
<u>Respondent Marital Status</u>				
Married	1116	71.6	1150	74.0
Widowed	17	1.1	18	1.2
Divorced/Separated	225	14.4	225	14.5
Never Married	191	12.3	161	10.4
NA	10	0.6		
<u>Child Age</u>				
5 Years of age or younger	568	36.4	528	33.9
6 to 12 years of age	564	36.2	598	38.4
13 to 17 years of age	427	27.4	433	27.8
<u>Child Sex</u>				
Male	842	54.0	792	50.8
Female	717	46.0	767	49.2
<u>Child Race</u>				
African-American	194	12.4	194	12.5
White	1258	80.7	1286	82.9
Other ¹	100	6.4	71	4.6
NA	7	0.4		
<u>Child Ethnicity</u>				
African-American	194	12.4	194	12.5
White Appalachian (1 st and 2 nd Generation)	172	11.0	183	12.5
White Non-Appalachian	1069	68.6	1089	74.3
Other/NA ²	124	8.0		

¹ Includes adults who do not identify themselves as either white or African-American race.

² Includes adults who do not identify themselves as either African-American, 1st and 2nd generation white Appalachian, or white non-Appalachian ethnic background and missing cases.