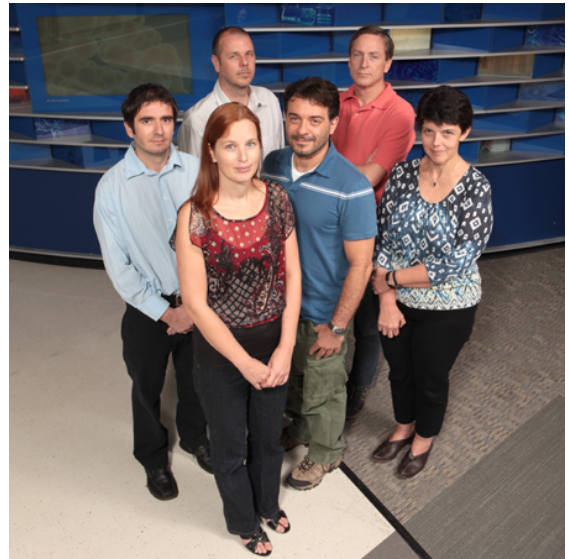


Division Data Summary

Research and Training Details

Number of Faculty	7
Number of Joint Appointment Faculty	1
Number of Research Fellows	6
Number of Research Students	7
Number of Support Personnel	13
Direct Annual Grant Support	\$3,379,319
Peer Reviewed Publications	19

Division Photo



Row 1: E. Janssen, J. Aliberti, C. Chougnet
Row 2: S. Divanovic, K. Hoebe, C. Karp

Significant Publications

Reboulet RA, Hennies CM, et al. **Prolonged antigen storage endows merocytic dendritic cells with enhanced capacity to prime anti-tumor responses in tumor-bearing mice.** *J Immunol.* 185(6): 3337-3347. 2010.

Hennies CM, Reboulet RA, et al. **Selective expansion of merocytic dendritic cells and CD8DCs confers anti-tumour effect of Fms-like tyrosine kinase 3-ligand treatment in vivo.** *Clin Exp Immunol.* 163(3): 381-391. 2011.

The research program of Edith Janssen aims at molecular analysis and translational exploitation of immune responses to self. Dr. Janssen has made major strides over the last year in defining the unique capabilities, and likely therapeutic utility, of a novel dendritic cell population that she discovered, merocytic dendritic cells. Merocytic dendritic cells orchestrate effector immune responses to self. Harnessing these dendritic cells significantly increases the efficacy of anti-tumor vaccines in mice (*J. Immunol* 185:3337; *Clin Exp Immunol* 163:381). On the other hand, merocytic dendritic cells can play an important pathogenic role in autoimmune disease—breaking T cell tolerance to beta cell antigens and driving type I diabetes in mice (*J Immunol* 185:1999; work done in collaboration with J. Katz).

Moreno-Fernandez ME, Rueda CM, et al. **Regulatory T cells control HIV replication in activated T cells through a cAMP-dependent mechanism.** *Blood.* 117(20): 5372-5380. 2011.

Chougnet CA, Tripathi P, et al. **A major role for Bim in regulatory T cell homeostasis.** *J Immunol.* 186(1): 156-163. 2011.

Homeostasis and avoidance of immune-mediated pathology demands tight regulation of the amplitude, duration and class immune responses—something provided by numerous, often overlapping mechanisms of

immune counter-regulation. Claire Chougnet's research program on regulatory T cells, a subset of immune cells with important counter-regulatory roles across the immune system, continues to bear important fruit. Work published in the last year has demonstrated that: (a) regulatory T cells act in a contact-dependent manner to restrain HIV replication in activated T cells—something that may be of particular relevance to the course of early HIV infection (*Blood* 117:5372); (b) the pro-apoptotic molecule, Bim, plays a major role in regulatory T cell homeostasis (*J Immunol* 186:156; work done in collaboration with D. Hildeman); and (c) chorioamnionitis, which leads to ileal inflammation that interferes with gut maturation, is associated with depletion of intestinal regulatory T cells in sheep models (*PLoS One* 6:e18355; work done in collaboration with S. Kallapur, A. Jobe, and investigators from Maastricht University Medical Center).

Division Collaboration

Molecular Immunology » Senad Divanovic, Ph.D.;

Regulation of obesity by RP105, TLRs and Baff (Karp)

Regulation of leishmanial infection by IDO, and 5-LO (Karp)

Obesity and dendritic cell functions (Janssen)

Molecular Immunology » Julio Aliberti, Ph.D.

Role of indoleamine 2,3 dioxygenase in TB (Karp)

Regulation of toxoplasma infection by ATF3 (Karp)

A new role for C5aR in HIV infection (Chougnet)

Molecular Immunology » Kasper Hoebe, Ph.D.

Modeling development and progression of NAFLD (Divanovic)

Molecular Immunology » Edith Janssen, Ph.D.

Obesity driven modulation of immune responses (Divanovic)

Effect of aging on myeloid dendritic cells (Chougnet)

Molecular Immunology » Claire Chougnet, Ph.D.

Effect of aging on DC function (Janssen)

Human DC subsets (Janssen)

Molecular Immunology » Christopher Karp, M.D.

Effect of temperature on DC function (Janssen)

Role of IDO during tuberculosis and leishmaniasis (Aliberti)

Immunobiology » David Hildeman, Ph.D.

Molecular control of LCMV infection (Karp)

Immunobiology of RP105 (Karp)

Immune responses to oncolytic viruses (Janssen)

Strain-specific NK cell control of CD4⁺ T cell responses during LCMV infection (Hoebe)

Homeostasis and function of regulatory T cells in aging (Chougnet)

Immunobiology » Marsha Wills-Karp, Ph.D.

Molecular underpinnings of allergy (Karp)

Thermoneutrality and experimental allergic asthma (Karp)

Immunobiology » Fred Finkelman, M.D.

RP105 regulation of B cell function (Karp)

Molecular regulation of the immunopathogenesis of helminth infection (Karp)

Immunobiology » DeBroski Herbert, Ph.D.

Macropage-derived IDO prevents hepatic inflammation and mortality in IL-4R α deficient mice during *Schistosoma mansoni* infection (Divanovic)

TFF2 and priming to tumor cell-associated antigens (Janssen)

TFF2 as a regulator of innate immunity to infection (Aliberti)

Experimental Hematology & Cancer Biology » Marie-Dominique Filippi, Ph.D.

Regulation of neutrophil effector function by IFRD1 (Karp)

Experimental Hematology & Cancer Biology » Matthew Flick, Ph.D.

The hemostatic protease thrombin in non-alcoholic fatty liver disease pathogenesis

Neonatology & Pulmonary Biology » Jeffrey Whitsett, M.D.

Pro-resolution lipid mediators in CF lung disease and airway remodeling (Karp)

Airway epithelial signaling and immunobiology of mucous metaplasia (Karp)

Neonatology & Pulmonary Biology » Timothy Weaver, M.S., Ph.D.

Analysis of B cell function of ERdj4-deficient mice (Karp)

Neonatology & Pulmonary Biology » Paul Kignma, M.D., Ph.D.

Analysis of neutrophil function in cystic fibrosis (Karp)

Neonatology & Pulmonary Biology; ; ; Pulmonary Medicine; Developmental Biology; Gastroenterology, Hepatology & Nutrition » Jeffrey Whitsett, M.D.; Paul Kingma, M.D., Ph.D.; Yan Xu, Ph.D.; Carolyn Kercsmar, M.D.; James Wells, Ph.D.; Noah Shroyer

Cystic Fibrosis Foundation Research Development Program Center (Karp)

Allergy & Immunology » Simon Hogan, Ph.D.

Intestinal myeloid cell function under high fat diet stress (Karp)

Biomedical Informatics » Bruce Aronow, Ph.D.

Genetic modifiers of CF lung disease (Karp)

Functional genomics of LCMV infection (Karp)

Developmental Biology » Rashmi Hegde, Ph.D.

Molecular underpinnings of allergy (Karp)

Infectious Diseases » Nancy Sawtell, Ph.D.

Role of indolamine 2,3 dioxygenase in HSV infection (Karp)

Reproductive Sciences » S.K. Dey, Ph.D.

Regulation of TLR signaling by cannabinoid receptors; regulation of preterm birth by innate immune receptors (Karp)

Gastroenterology; ; Molecular Immunology » Rohit Kohli, M.D.; Stavra Xanthakos, M.D.; Christopher Karp, M.D.

Role of IL-17 in NAFLD development and progression (Divanovic)

Preventive Cardiology; Human Genetics; Molecular Immunology » John Morrison, Ph.D.; Lisa Martin, Ph.D.; Christopher Karp, M.D.

Regulation of energy metabolism and obesity development by BAFF (Divanovic)

Reproductive Sciences; Molecular Immunology » S.K. Dey, Ph.D.; Christopher Karp, M.D.

Endocannabinoid signaling via CB2 protects against preterm birth by modulating immune responses (Divanovic)

Defining the mechanisms underlying inflammation-driven preterm birth (Divanovic)

Endocrinology » Jonathan Katz, Ph.D.

Diabetes and dendritic cells (Janssen)

Hematology/Oncology » Timothy Cripe, M.D., Ph.D.

Immuneresponses to oncolytic viruses (Janssen)

Hematology/Oncology » Joseph Palumbo, M.D.

The effect of the hemostatic system on T cell responses (Janssen)

MCMV susceptibility in thrombin-deficient mice (Hoebe)

Molecular Cardiovascular Biology » Jeffrey Molkentin, Ph.D.

Genetic dissection of heart function using ENU mutagenesis (Hoebe)

Gastroenterology, Hepatology & Nutrition; Human Genetics; Molecular Immunology » Jorge Bezerra, M.D.; Mehdi Keddache, Ph.D.; Senad Divanovic, Ph.D.

An ENU-germline mutation causing spontaneous hepatosteatosis identified through targeted exon-enrichment and next-generation sequencing (Hoebe)

Experimental Hematology & Cancer Biology » James Mulloy, Ph.D.

Development of a new humanized mouse model (Chougnet)

NSGS Tg mice as a humanized model for in vivo infectious diseases (Aliberti)

Neonatology » Alan Jobe, M.D., Ph.D.; Paul Kingma, M.D., Ph.D.; Jim Greenberg, M.D.

Biomarkers of immunologic function and preterm respiratory outcomes (Chougnet)

Neonatology » Suhas Kallapur, M.D.; Alan Jobe, M.D., Ph.D.

Late preterm birth, Ureaplasma species and childhood lung disease (Chougnet)

Gastroenterology, Hepatology & Nutrition » Jorge Bezerra, M.D.

Dysfunction in biliary atresia (Chougnet)

Pediatric & Thoracic Surgery » Gregory Tiao, M.D.

The molecular determinants of virus induced biliary atresia (Chougnet)

Gastroenterology, Hepatology & Nutrition » Alexander Miethke, M.D.

Faculty Members

Christopher Karp, MD, Professor

Director, Division of Molecular Immunology

Gunnar Esiason/Cincinnati Bell Chair

Director, CF Research Center

Director, Trustee and Procter Scholar Programs

Research Interests Molecular mechanisms underlying regulation and dysregulation of inflammatory responses in infectious, allergic, and genetic metabolic diseases

Julio Aliberti, PhD, Associate Professor

Research Interests Induction and regulation of immune responses to intracellular pathogens

Claire A. Chougnet, PhD, Associate Professor

Research Interests Mechanisms of immune dysregulation in HIV and aging; ontogeny of immune responses in early life

Senad Divanovic, Ph.D., Instructor

Research Interests Role of the innate immune system in obesity and its sequelae. Role of innate immune system in induction of preterm labor

Kasper Hoebe, PhD, Assistant Professor

Research Interests Forward genetic analysis of the host immune response using ENU mutagenesis

Edith M. Janssen, PhD, Assistant Professor

Research Interests Mechanistic analysis and translational exploitation of adaptive immune responses to antigens expressed by apoptotic cells

Joerg Koehl, MD, Adjunct

Research Interests Regulation of innate and adaptive immune responses by the complement system

Joint Appointment Faculty Members

Jonathan Katz, PhD, Professor

Endocrinology

Research Interests The immunology of Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus

Trainees

- Jessica Allen, Ph.D., PGY-2, The Ohio State University
- Jaclyn McAlees, Ph.D., PGY-2, The Ohio State University
- Isaac Harley, B.S., GSY-3, University of Oklahoma
- Nicholas Boespflug, B.S., GSY-2, Seattle University
- Halil Aksoylar, B.S., GSY-4, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey
- Hao Fang, Ph.D., PGY-3, University of Texas Medical Branch
- Maria Moreno Fernandez, B.S., GSY-2, Universidad de Antioquia
- Pietro Presicce, Ph.D., PGY-5, University of Pavia, Italy
- Jonathan McNally, B.S., GSY-2, St. Mary's College, Maryland

- Cortez McBerry, B.S., GSY-4, Southern Illinois University Carbondale
- Rosa Maria Salazar-Gonzalez, Ph.D., PGY-2, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia
- Jordan Downey, B.S., GSY-2, Hendrix College
- Robert Thacker, Ph.D., PGY-4, The University of Cincinnati

Significant Accomplishments

Advances in Defining Merocytic Dendritic Cells

The research program of Edith Janssen, PhD, aims at molecular analysis and translational exploitation of immune responses to self. Janssen has made major strides in defining the unique capabilities, and likely therapeutic utility, of a novel dendritic cell population that she discovered, merocytic dendritic cells. Merocytic dendritic cells orchestrate effector immune responses to self. Harnessing these dendritic cells significantly increases the efficacy of anti-tumor vaccines in mice (*J. Immunol*, 185:3337; *Clin Exp Immunol*, 163:381). On the other hand, merocytic dendritic cells can play an important pathogenic role in autoimmune disease – breaking T-cell tolerance to beta cell antigens and driving type 1 diabetes in mice (*J Immunol*, 185:1999; work done in collaboration with Jonathan Katz, PhD).

Understanding Regulatory T Cells

Homeostasis and avoidance of immune-mediated pathology demands tight regulation of the amplitude, duration and class immune responses – something provided by numerous, often overlapping mechanisms of immune counter-regulation. The research program of Claire Chougnet, PhD, DPharm, on regulatory T cells, a subset of immune cells with important counter-regulatory roles across the immune system, continues to bear important fruit. Work published in the last year has demonstrated that: (a) regulatory T cells act in a contact-dependent manner to restrain HIV replication in activated T cells – something that may be of particular relevance to the course of early HIV infection (*Blood*, 117:5372); (b) the pro-apoptotic molecule, Bim, plays a major role in regulatory T-cell homeostasis (*J Immunol*, 186:156; work done in collaboration with David Hildeman, PhD); and (c) chorioamnionitis, which leads to ileal inflammation that interferes with gut maturation, is associated with depletion of intestinal regulatory T cells in sheep models (*PLoS One*, 6:e18355; work done in collaboration with Suhas Kallapur, MD, Alan Jobe, MD, PhD, and investigators from Maastricht University Medical Center).

Seeking a More Humanized Mouse Model

Mice have triumphed as the *in vivo* experimental model system of choice in biomedical research. However, there are clear limitations to mouse models. The literature is full of therapeutic approaches that worked in mice but failed in humans. Further, mice often provide poor mimics of the human diseases being modeled. Christopher Karp, MD, is addressing the novel hypothesis that the cold stress that laboratory mice are ubiquitously subjected to (a practical “paradigm” employed systematically for nonscientific reasons – the comfort of their clothed human handlers) profoundly affects mouse pathophysiology in ways that directly impair modeling of human immunology and immune-mediated disease. The goal of this research program is the rapid development of better, more humanized models of immunity and immune-mediated disease.

Division Publications

1. Aliberti J. **Pathogens and Inflammation.** *Fundamentals of Inflammation.* New York: Cambridge University Press; 2010: 448-456. .

2. Bestebroer J, Aerts PC, Rooijackers SH, Pandey MK, Kohl J, van Strijp JA, de Haas CJ. **Functional basis for complement evasion by staphylococcal superantigen-like 7**. *Cell Microbiol.* 2010; 12:1506-16.
3. Chougnet CA, Tripathi P, Lages CS, Raynor J, Sholl A, Fink P, Plas DR, Hildeman DA. **A major role for Bim in regulatory T cell homeostasis**. *J Immunol.* 2011; 186:156-63.
4. Fritsche LG, Lauer N, Hartmann A, Stippa S, Keilhauer CN, Oppermann M, Pandey MK, Kohl J, Zipfel PF, Weber BH, Skerka C. **An imbalance of human complement regulatory proteins CFHR1, CFHR3 and factor H influences risk for age-related macular degeneration (AMD)**. *Hum Mol Genet.* 2010; 19:4694-704.
5. Gutierrez FR, Mariano FS, Oliveira CJ, Pavanelli WR, Guedes PM, Silva GK, Campanelli AP, Milanezi CM, Azuma M, Honjo T, Teixeira MM, Aliberti JC, Silva JS. **Regulation of Trypanosoma cruzi-induced myocarditis by programmed death cell receptor 1**. *Infect Immun.* 2011; 79:1873-81.
6. Hennies CM, Reboulet RA, Garcia Z, Nierkens S, Wolkers MC, Janssen EM. **Selective expansion of merocytic dendritic cells and CD8DCs confers anti-tumour effect of Fms-like tyrosine kinase 3-ligand treatment in vivo**. *Clin Exp Immunol.* 2011; 163:381-91.
7. Janssen EM, Lemmens EE, Gour N, Reboulet RA, Green DR, Schoenberger SP, Pinkoski MJ. **Distinct roles of cytolytic effector molecules for antigen-restricted killing by CTL in vivo**. *Immunol Cell Biol.* 2010; 88:761-5.
8. Karp CL. **Links between innate and adaptive immunity**. *Fundamentals in Inflammation*. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2010: 28-38. .
9. Karp CL, Mahanty S. **Approach to the patient with HIV and coinfecting tropical infectious diseases**. *Tropical Infectious Diseases: Principles, Pathogens, and Practice*. Philadelphia: Elsevier Churchill Livingstone; 2011: 1046-1065. .
10. Karsten CM, Kohl J. **The complement receptor CD46 tips the scales in T(H)1 self-control**. *Nat Immunol.* 2010; 11:775-7.
11. Katz JD, Ondr JK, Opoka RJ, Garcia Z, Janssen EM. **Cutting edge: merocytic dendritic cells break T cell tolerance to beta cell antigens in nonobese diabetic mouse diabetes**. *J Immunol.* 2010; 185:1999-2003.
12. Lages CS, Lewkowich I, Sproles A, Wills-Karp M, Chougnet C. **Partial restoration of T-cell function in aged mice by in vitro blockade of the PD-1/ PD-L1 pathway**. *Aging Cell.* 2010; 9:785-98.
13. Laumonnier Y, Schmutte I, Kohl J. **The role of complement in the diagnosis and management of allergic rhinitis and allergic asthma**. *Curr Allergy Asthma Rep.* 2011; 11:122-30.
14. Moreno-Fernandez ME, Rueda CM, Rusie LK, Chougnet CA. **Regulatory T cells control HIV replication in activated T cells through a cAMP-dependent mechanism**. *Blood.* 2011; 117:5372-80.
15. Reboulet RA, Hennies CM, Garcia Z, Nierkens S, Janssen EM. **Prolonged antigen storage endows merocytic dendritic cells with enhanced capacity to prime anti-tumor responses in tumor-bearing mice**. *J Immunol.* 2010; 185:3337-47.
16. Tripathi P, Kurtulus S, Wojciechowski S, Sholl A, Hoebe K, Morris SC, Finkelman FD, Grimes HL, Hildeman DA. **STAT5 is critical to maintain effector CD8+ T cell responses**. *J Immunol.* 2010; 185:2116-24.
17. Tsuboi N, Hernandez T, Li X, Nishi H, Cullere X, Mekala D, Hazen M, Kohl J, Lee DM, Mayadas TN. **Regulation of human neutrophil Fcγ receptor 1a by C5a receptor promotes inflammatory arthritis in mice**. *Arthritis Rheum.* 2011; 63:467-78.
18. Zhang X, Schmutte I, Laumonnier Y, Pandey MK, Clark JR, Konig P, Gerard NP, Gerard C, Wills-Karp M, Kohl J. **A critical role for C5L2 in the pathogenesis of experimental allergic asthma**. *J Immunol.* 2010; 185:6741-52.
19. Zoller EE, Lykens JE, Terrell CE, Aliberti J, Filipovich AH, Henson PM, Jordan MB. **Hemophagocytosis causes a consumptive anemia of inflammation**. *J Exp Med.* 2011; 208:1203-14.

Grants, Contracts, and Industry Agreements

Grant and Contract Awards

Annual Direct / Project Period Direct

ALIBERTI, J

Innate Immune Responses During Toxoplasmosis

National Institutes of Health

R01 AI 078969	09/01/09-08/31/12	\$250,000
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Control of Immune Responses by Lipoxins During Tuberculosis

National Institutes of Health

R01 AI 075038	02/01/08-01/31/13	\$208,574
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Long-Term Immunity Against Toxoplasmosis

National Institutes of Health(George Washington University)

R01 AI 033325	07/01/08-06/30/13	\$33,759
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CHOUGNET, C

Role of Regulatory T Cells in HIV Infection

National Institutes of Health

R01 AI 068524	08/01/06-07/31/12	\$239,575
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Homeostasis and Function of Regulatory T Cells in Aging

National Institutes of Health

R01 AG 033057	09/15/09-08/31/11	\$323,293
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Biomarkers of Immunologic Function and Preterm Respiratory Outcomes (MPI)

National Institutes of Health

U01 HL 101800	05/01/10-04/30/15	\$346,019
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Jobe, A (MPI)	Core	\$152,329
Chougnet, C (MPI)	Project	\$92,592
Young, L	Project	\$49,538
Kingma, P	Project	\$20,266
Morrow, A	Project	\$30,933

DIVANOVIC, S

Regulation of Energy Metabolism and Obesity Development by BAFF

University of Cincinnati

01/15/11-06/30/11	\$50,000
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Digestive Health Center: Bench to Bedside Research in Pediatric Digestive Health (Pilot and Feasibility Study)

National Institutes of Health

P30 DK 078392	08/01/07-05/31/12	\$50,000
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HOEBE, K

Functional Analysis of NK Cells and Their Potential to Generate CTL Responses

National Institutes of Health

R01 AI 074743	07/10/09-06/30/13	\$247,500
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A Novel NK Cell-Mediated Adjuvant Approach to Generate CD8+ T Cell Responses

Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation(International AIDS Vaccine Initiative)

05/01/2008-06/30/11	\$237,272
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JANSSEN, E

Activating Robust Immunity to Tumor-Associated Antigens: Mechanisms and Biology

National Institutes of Health

R01 CA 138617	04/01/09-02/28/14	\$186,750
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KARP, C

Regulation of TLR Signaling and Innate Immunity by RP105

National Institutes of Health				
R01 AI 075159		07/01/07-06/30/12		\$242,798
Immunobiology of IFRD1, a Gene Modifying CF Lung Disease				
National Institutes of Health				
R01 HL 094576		08/01/09-07/31/13		\$258,673
Novel Immune-Based Therapy for Leishmaniasis and TB				
National Institutes of Health(NewLink Genetics Corporation)				
R41 AI 082812		07/20/09-06/30/12		\$126,020
Cystic Fibrosis Foundation Research Development Program				
Cystic Fibrosis Foundation				
		07/01/07-06/30/11		\$333,000
Karp, C	Core 2		\$83,000	
Whitsett, J	Core 1		\$50,000	
Shroyer, N / Wells, J	Project 2		\$80,000	
Xu, Y	Project 3		\$80,000	
Bridges, J	Project 4		\$40,000	
Allergenicity Resulting from Functional Mimicry of the TLR Complex				
National Institutes of Health				
R01 AI 088372		03/01/10-02/28/15		\$260,627
			Current Year Direct	\$3,379,319
			Total	\$3,379,319